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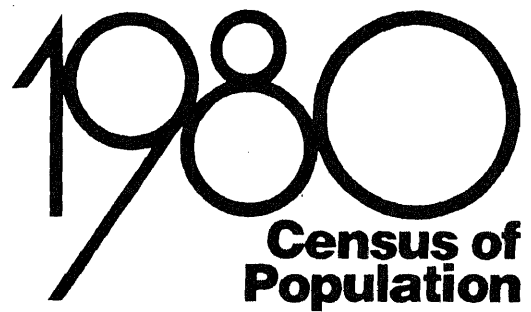
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

DELAWARE

1980
**Census of
Population**

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 9

DELAWARE

PC80-1-C9

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**, Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations in this report was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Division Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing were **Rosalind Bruno**, **Arthur R. Cresce**, **Diana DeAre**, **Thomas Gelinne**,

Kathryn Grossman, **Robert O. Grymes**, **Kristin A. Hansen**, **Jane Ingold**, **Mark S. Littman**, **Edith McArthur**, **Thomas J. Palumbo**, **Peggy Payne**, **Gloria J. Porter**, **John A. Priebe**, **Carolyn C. Rogers**, **Rosemarie Simpson**, and **Nancy Sweet**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.

PC80-1-

Issued September 1981—

Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.

1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social.	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over.								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth.	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters.								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reservations ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979.	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
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Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. B-1

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

Introduction

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

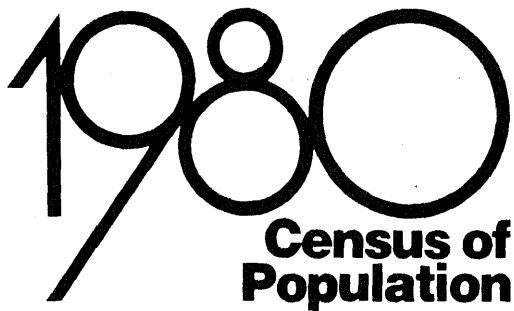
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and
Economic Characteristics

DELAWARE

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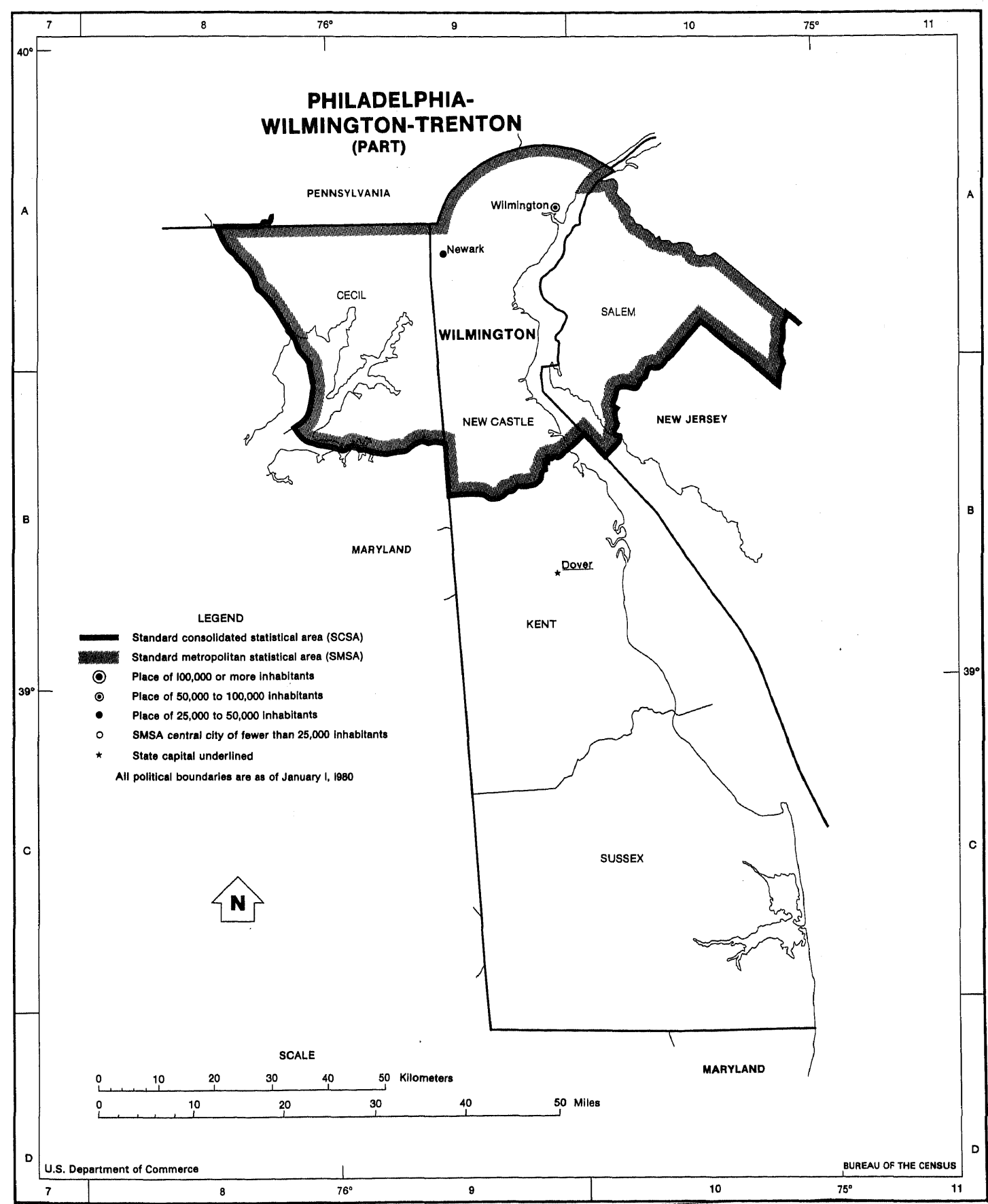
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Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties						Asian and Pacific Islander											Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa	Other		
The State	488 002	96 157	1 380	5	6	412	1 174	789	501	1 227	171	77	45	5	226	4 161	
Male	236 364	45 177	715	...	...	106	582	330	203	611	115	20	22	...	75	2 169	
Female	251 638	50 980	665	...	...	306	592	459	298	616	56	57	23	...	151	1 992	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																	
Urban	342 508	70 020	396	...	6	292	1 020	621	374	1 065	150	58	...	5	175	3 516	
Male	164 767	32 438	219	...	...	93	524	270	135	550	102	12	...	...	63	1 784	
Female	177 741	37 582	177	...	...	199	496	351	239	515	48	46	...	...	112	1 732	
Inside urbanized areas	303 733	57 422	324	...	6	220	885	394	308	1 016	150	51	...	5	135	3 245	
Male	145 825	26 563	193	...	...	74	432	166	117	515	102	9	...	...	50	1 611	
Female	157 908	30 859	131	...	...	146	453	228	191	501	48	42	...	...	85	1 634	
Central cities	31 731	35 925	86	...	...	4	26	34	...	39	...	28	...	...	9	2 313	
Male	13 858	16 187	59	...	...	...	...	19	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	1 089	
Female	17 873	19 738	27	...	...	...	...	15	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	1 224	
Urban fringe	272 002	21 497	238	...	6	216	859	360	308	977	150	23	...	5	126	932	
Male	131 967	10 376	134	...	...	70	426	147	117	493	102	...	...	...	50	522	
Female	140 035	11 121	104	...	...	146	433	213	191	484	48	...	...	...	76	410	
Outside urbanized areas	38 775	12 598	72	...	...	72	135	227	66	49	...	7	...	...	40	271	
Male	18 942	5 875	26	...	...	19	92	104	18	35	...	...	...	...	13	173	
Female	19 833	6 723	46	...	...	53	43	123	48	14	...	...	...	...	27	98	
Places of 10,000 or more	16 283	6 745	6	...	...	21	76	105	42	34	...	...	...	...	5	187	
Male	8 305	3 179	...	...	...	...	42	40	12	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Female	7 978	3 566	...	...	...	...	34	65	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	22 492	5 853	66	...	...	51	59	122	24	15	...	7	...	...	35	84	
Male	10 637	2 696	20	...	...	13	50	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	60	
Female	11 855	3 157	46	...	...	38	9	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	24	
Rural	145 494	26 137	984	5	...	120	154	168	127	162	21	19	45	...	51	645	
Male	71 597	12 739	496	...	...	13	58	60	68	61	...	...	22	...	12	385	
Female	73 897	13 398	488	...	...	107	96	108	59	101	...	...	23	...	39	260	
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	22 178	4 322	72	...	...	10	21	33	4	10	...	11	...	...	40	292	
Male	10 442	2 026	44	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	171	
Female	11 736	2 296	28	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	121	
Other rural	123 316	21 815	912	5	...	110	133	135	123	152	21	8	45	...	11	353	
Male	61 155	10 713	452	...	...	11	48	54	68	58	...	...	22	...	...	214	
Female	62 161	11 102	460	...	...	99	85	81	55	94	...	...	23	...	...	139	
Rural farm	9 887	307	36	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Male	4 883	135	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Female	5 004	172	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's	330 680	60 392	441	...	6	239	938	421	312	1 069	150	51	...	5	135	3 276	
Male	159 425	28 202	262	...	...	79	442	172	117	526	102	9	...	...	50	1 637	
Female	171 255	32 190	179	...	...	160	496	249	195	543	48	42	...	...	85	1 639	
Urban	305 854	58 244	324	...	6	220	885	394	308	1 016	150	51	...	5	135	3 248	
Male	146 840	26 907	193	...	...	74	432	166	117	515	102	9	...	...	50	1 614	
Female	159 014	31 337	131	...	...	146	453	228	191	501	48	42	...	...	85	1 634	
Central cities	31 731	35 925	86	...	...	4	26	34	...	39	...	28	...	...	9	2 313	
Male	13 858	16 187	59	...	...	...	...	19	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	1 089	
Female	17 873	19 738	27	...	...	...	...	15	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	1 224	
Not in central cities	274 123	22 319	238	...	6	216	859	360	308	977	150	23	...	5	126	935	
Male	132 982	10 720	134	...	...	70	426	147	117	493	102	...	...	...	50	525	
Female	141 141	11 599	104	...	...	146	433	213	191	484	48	...	...	...	76	410	
Rural	24 826	2 148	117	...	...	19	53	27	4	53	...	...	...	...	...	28	
Male	12 585	1 295	69	...	...	...	10	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Female	12 241	853	48	...	...	...	43	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Outside SMSA's	157 322	35 765	939	5	...	173	236	368	189	158	21	26	45	...	91	885	
Male	76 939	16 975	453	...	...	27	140	158	86	85	...	...	22	...	25	532	
Female	80 383	18 790	486	...	...	146	96	210	103	73	...	...	23	...	66	353	
Urban	36 654	11 776	72	...	...	72	135	227	66	49	...	7	...	...	40	268	
Male	17 927	5 531	26	...	...	19	92	104	18	35	...	...	...	...	13	170	
Female	18 727	6 245	46	...	...	53	43	123	48	14	...	...	...	...	27	98	
Rural	120 668	23 989	867	5	...	101	101	141	123	109	21	19	45	...	51	617	
Male	59 012	11 444	427	...	...	8	48	54	68	50	...	...	22	...	12	362	
Female	61 656	12 545	440	...	...	93	53	87	55	59	...	...	23	...	39	255	
SCSA's																	
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, Pa.-Del.-																	
N.J.-Md.	4 397 909	1 012 030	7 258	95	36	4 132	12 210	8 524	10 782	13 309	4 015	787	123	66	3 354	73 272	
Male	2 116 989	467 928	3 630	57	14	1 445	6 444	3 954	4 801	6 664	2 137	297	51	38	1 695	36 379	
Female	2 280 920	544 102	3 628	38	22	2 687	5 766	4 570	5 981	6 645	1 878	490	72	28	1 659	36 893	
Delaware (pt.)	330 680	60 392	441	...	6	239	938	421	312	1 069	150	51	...	5	135	3 276	
Male	159 425	28 202	262	...	...	79	442	172	117	526	102	9	...	...	50	1 637	
Female	171 255	32 190	179	...	...	160	496	249	195	543	48	42	...	...	85	1 639	
Maryland (pt.)	56 942	3 168	39	...	...	2	37	41	9	26	29	2	...	...	...	135	
Male	28 378	1 796	6	...	...	...	19	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	
Female	28 564	1 372	33	...	...	...	18	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	
New Jersey (pt.)	1 168 369	194 822	2 228	42	7	1 827	3 496	2 744	2 998	3 692	565	223	53	...	699	24 883	
Male	568 184	93 396	1 148	22	...	524	1 913	1 476	1 187	1 798	289	93	27	...	277	12 410	
Female	600 185	101 426	1 080	20	...	1 303	1 583	1 268	1 811	1 894	276	130	26	...	422	12 473	
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 841 918	753 648	4 550	53	23	2 064	7 739	5 318	7 463	8 522	3 271	511	70	61	2 520	44 978	
Male	1 361 002	344 534	2 214	35	...	842	4 070	2 503	3 497	4 333	1 746	195	24	33	1 368	22 271	
Female	1 480 916	409 114	2 336	18	...	1 222	3 669	2 815	3 966	4 189	1 525	316	46	28	1 152	22 707	

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander																	Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut													
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other			
SMSA's																		
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	441 719	73 203	697	32	6	272	975	469	359	1 171	207	65	—	5	135	3 906		
Male	214 174	34 534	370	15	...	85	461	192	117	584	126	15	—	...	50	1 945		
Female	227 545	38 669	327	17	...	187	514	277	242	587	81	50	—	...	85	1 961		
Delaware (pt.)	330 680	60 392	441	—	6	239	938	421	312	1 069	150	51	—	5	135	3 276		
Male	159 425	28 202	262	—	...	79	442	172	117	526	102	9	—	...	50	1 637		
Female	171 255	32 190	179	—	...	160	496	249	195	543	48	42	—	...	85	1 639		
Maryland (pt.)	56 942	3 168	39	—	—	2	37	41	9	26	29	2	—	—	—	135		
Male	28 378	1 796	6	—	—	...	19	13	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	61		
Female	28 564	1 372	33	—	—	...	18	28	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	74		
New Jersey (pt.)	54 097	9 643	217	32	—	31	—	7	38	76	28	12	—	—	—	495		
Male	26 371	4 536	102	15	—	6	—	...	—	51	...	...	—	—	—	247		
Female	27 726	5 107	115	17	—	25	—	...	38	25	...	...	—	—	—	248		
URBANIZED AREAS																		
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	338 276	61 021	331	32	6	232	885	423	317	1 076	172	51	—	5	135	3 432		
Male	162 482	28 271	200	15	...	74	432	173	117	554	120	9	—	...	50	1 711		
Female	175 794	32 750	131	17	...	158	453	250	200	522	52	42	—	...	85	1 721		
Delaware (pt.)	303 733	57 422	324	—	6	220	885	394	308	1 016	150	51	—	5	135	3 245		
Male	145 825	26 563	193	—	...	74	432	166	117	515	102	9	—	...	50	1 611		
Female	157 908	30 859	131	—	...	146	453	228	191	501	48	42	—	...	85	1 634		
Maryland (pt.)	11 249	716	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	19		
Male	5 374	360	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Female	5 875	356	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...		
New Jersey (pt.)	23 294	2 883	7	32	—	12	—	—	9	54	22	—	—	—	—	168		
Male	11 283	1 348	...	15	—	...	—	—	...	33	...	—	—	—	—	87		
Female	12 011	1 535	...	17	—	...	—	—	...	21	...	—	—	—	—	81		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																		
Brookside (CDP)	14 191	892	13	—	—	6	7	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	14	86		
Male	7 014	380	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Female	7 177	512	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Claymont (CDP)	9 308	593	8	—	—	9	63	—	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	10		
Male	4 428	251	...	—	—	...	31	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Female	4 880	342	...	—	—	...	32	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Dover city	16 283	6 745	6	—	—	21	76	105	42	34	—	—	—	—	5	187		
Male	8 305	3 179	...	—	—	...	42	40	12	24	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Female	7 978	3 566	...	—	—	...	34	65	30	10	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Dover Base Housing (CDP)	3 423	897	6	—	—	18	—	42	24	—	—	—	—	—	26	49		
Male	1 860	488	...	—	—	...	—	17	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Female	1 563	409	...	—	—	...	—	25	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Edgemoor (CDP)	5 545	1 748	7	—	—	5	—	18	—	23	51	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	2 590	779	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	37	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	2 955	969	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	14	—	—	—	—	—		
Elsmere town	6 315	60	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	74	—	—	—	—	—	33		
Male	3 029	25	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	29	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Female	3 286	35	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	45	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Highland Acres (CDP)	2 666	206	—	—	—	23	40	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	1 336	88	—	—	—	...	31	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	1 330	118	—	—	—	...	9	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Laurel town	2 080	950	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3		
Male	940	444	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Female	1 140	506	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Middletown town	2 121	822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3		
Male	1 015	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Female	1 106	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Milford city	4 374	906	13	—	—	—	19	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	16		
Male	2 000	407	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...		
Female	2 374	499	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...		
Newark city	23 531	1 129	35	6	—	24	220	50	57	36	13	—	—	—	18	128		
Male	11 128	482	24	...	—	...	121	31	25	9	...	—	—	—	...	77		
Female	12 403	647	11	...	—	...	99	19	32	27	...	—	—	—	...	51		
New Castle city	4 236	611	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	1 987	286	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	2 249	325	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Seaford city	4 213	1 000	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	1 855	426	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	2 358	574	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Smyrna town	3 615	1 072	29	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13		
Male	1 631	499	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Female	1 984	573	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Stanton (CDP)	5 405	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	25		
Male	2 606	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Female	2 799	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...		
Talleyville (CDP)	6 638	127	—	—	—	—	28	34	42	11	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	3 205	57	—	—	—	—	...	8	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	3 433	70	—	—	—	—	...	26	28	...	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wilmington city	31 731	35 925	86	—	—	4	26	34	—	39	—	28	—	—	9	2 313		
Male	13 858	16 187	59	—	—	...	...	19	—	22	—	...	—	—	...	1 089		
Female	17 873	19 738	27	—	—	...	...	15	—	17	—	...	—	—	...	1 224		
Wilmington Manor (CDP)	9 050	132	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	33		
Male	4 372	58	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...		
Female	4 678	74	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...		

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Kent.....	78 513	17 852	295	—	—	127	153	264	129	67	—	20	15	—	82	702
Male.....	38 904	8 482	157	—	—	25	92	110	56	43	—	...	...	—	18	427
Female.....	39 609	9 370	138	—	—	102	61	154	73	24	—	...	...	—	64	275
New Castle.....	330 680	60 392	441	—	6	239	938	421	312	1 069	150	51	—	5	135	3 276
Male.....	159 425	28 202	262	—	...	79	442	172	117	526	102	9	—	...	50	1 637
Female.....	171 255	32 190	179	—	...	160	496	249	195	543	48	42	—	...	85	1 639
Sussex.....	78 809	17 913	644	5	—	46	83	104	60	91	21	6	30	—	9	183
Male.....	38 035	8 493	296	...	—	2	48	48	30	42	...	...	14	—	...	105
Female.....	40 774	9 420	348	...	—	44	35	56	30	49	...	...	16	—	...	78

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

SMSA's

Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	8 355
Male	4 040
Female	4 315
Delaware (pt.)	6 826
Male	3 259
Female	3 567
Maryland (pt.)	439
Male	246
Female	193
New Jersey (pt.)	1 090
Male	535
Female	555

URBANIZED AREAS

Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	6 992
Male	3 355
Female	3 637
Delaware (pt.)	6 485
Male	3 086
Female	3 399
Maryland (pt.)	125
Male	81
Female	44
New Jersey (pt.)	382
Male	188
Female	194

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Brookside (CDP)	155
Male	104
Female	51
Claymont (CDP)	24
Male	...
Female	...
Dover city	379
Male	181
Female	198
Dover Base Housing (CDP)	253
Male	143
Female	110
Edgemoor (CDP)	42
Male	31
Female	11
Elsmere town	137
Male	75
Female	62
Highland Acres (CDP)	20
Male	...
Female	...
Laurel town	12
Male	...
Female	...
Middletown town	26
Male	...
Female	...
Millford city	50
Male	38
Female	12
Newark city	244
Male	107
Female	137
New Castle city	32
Male	16
Female	16
Seaford city	52
Male	21
Female	31
Smyrna town	100
Male	65
Female	35
Stanton (CDP)	54
Male	34
Female	20
Talleyville (CDP)	62
Male	34
Female	28
Wilmington city	3 307
Male	1 575
Female	1 732
Wilmington Manor (CDP)	167
Male	100
Female	67

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race					Total	Race			
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	856	4 925	487	2 087	4 303	675	30	72	3 275	437 416	72 528	705	3 586	631
Male	475	2 417	220	928	2 076	325	22	8	1 609	212 098	34 209	363	1 627	336
Female	381	2 508	267	1 159	2 227	350	8	64	1 666	225 318	38 319	342	1 959	295
Delaware (pt.)	587	3 976	473	1 790	3 571	402	30	55	2 768	327 109	59 990	417	3 265	508
Male	358	1 921	211	769	1 666	220	22	8	1 343	157 759	27 982	240	1 494	294
Female	229	2 055	262	1 021	1 905	182	8	47	1 425	169 350	32 008	177	1 771	214
Maryland (pt.)	77	202	—	160	279	51	—	17	92	56 663	3 117	39	129	43
Male	50	111	—	85	166	37	—	—	43	28 212	1 759	6	39	18
Female	27	91	—	75	113	14	—	17	49	28 451	1 358	33	90	25
New Jersey (pt.)	192	747	14	137	453	222	—	—	415	53 644	9 421	249	192	80
Male	67	385	...	74	244	68	—	—	223	26 127	4 468	117	94	24
Female	125	362	...	63	209	154	—	—	192	27 517	4 953	132	98	56
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	629	4 096	473	1 794	3 603	405	30	58	2 896	334 673	60 616	339	3 238	536
Male	359	1 991	211	794	1 721	205	22	8	1 399	160 761	28 066	193	1 526	312
Female	270	2 105	262	1 000	1 882	200	8	50	1 497	173 912	32 550	146	1 712	224
Delaware (pt.)	522	3 834	473	1 656	3 281	384	30	47	2 743	300 452	57 038	300	3 117	502
Male	310	1 846	211	719	1 528	205	22	8	1 323	144 297	26 358	171	1 462	288
Female	212	1 988	262	937	1 753	179	8	39	1 420	156 155	30 680	129	1 655	214
Maryland (pt.)	42	15	—	68	114	—	—	11	—	11 135	716	—	24	19
Male	27	...	—	39	81	—	—	—	...	5 293	360	—	13	...
Female	15	...	—	29	33	—	—	11	...	5 842	356	—	11	...
New Jersey (pt.)	65	247	—	70	208	21	—	—	153	23 086	2 862	39	97	15
Male	22	130	—	36	112	—	—	—	76	11 171	1 348	22	51	11
Female	43	117	—	34	96	21	—	—	77	11 915	1 514	17	46	4
Brookside (CDP)	28	63	4	60	127	—	—	—	28	14 064	892	13	73	58
Male	...	51	...	30	87	—	...	—	17	6 927	380	...	30	34
Female	...	12	...	30	40	—	...	—	11	7 137	512	...	43	24
Claymont (CDP)	...	20	—	4	4	10	—	—	10	9 304	583	8	103	—
Male	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 428	251	...	36	...
Female	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 876	332	...	67	...
Dover city	150	117	—	112	155	77	—	37	110	16 128	6 668	6	246	77
Male	56	81	—	44	70	16	—	15	80	8 235	3 163	...	109	33
Female	94	36	—	68	85	61	...	22	30	7 893	3 505	...	137	44
Dover Base Housing (CDP)	102	29	—	122	187	17	—	18	31	3 236	880	6	92	18
Male	80	—	—	43	112	—	...	9	22	1 748	488	...	20	7
Female	22	...	—	79	75	17	...	9	9	1 488	392	...	72	11
Edgemoor (CDP)	18	6	13	5	31	11	—	—	—	5 514	1 737	7	97	—
Male	...	...	...	...	26	5	...	—	—	2 564	774	...	44	—
Female	...	...	...	...	5	6	...	—	—	2 950	963	...	53	—
Elsmere town	24	66	—	47	95	9	—	—	33	6 220	51	8	77	—
Male	...	46	—	10	54	—	...	—	21	2 975	25	...	29	—
Female	...	20	—	37	41	9	...	—	12	3 245	26	...	48	—
Highland Acres (CDP)	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	2 666	186	—	122	—
Male	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 336	82	—	77	—
Female	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 330	104	—	45	—
Laurel town	2	1	—	9	4	7	—	—	1	2 076	943	6	13	2
Male	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	940	440	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 136	503	...	...	...
Middletown town	20	3	—	3	20	3	—	—	3	2 101	819	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 004	341	—	—	...
Female	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 097	478	—	—	...
Millford city	9	33	3	5	22	12	—	—	16	4 352	894	13	41	—
Male	...	26	...	...	13	11	...	—	...	1 987	396	...	33	...
Female	...	7	...	...	9	1	...	—	...	2 365	498	...	8	...
Newark city	4	43	32	165	188	6	—	11	39	23 343	1 123	41	407	89
Male	...	16	60	60	88	6	—	—	13	11 040	476	24	230	64
Female	...	12	16	105	100	—	—	11	26	12 303	647	17	177	25
New Castle city	18	—	—	14	28	—	4	—	—	4 208	611	—	56	—
Male	...	—	—	...	12	—	...	—	—	1 975	286	...	50	—
Female	...	—	—	...	16	—	...	—	—	2 233	325	...	6	—
Seaford city	47	—	—	5	46	6	—	—	—	4 167	994	12	6	—
Male	21	—	—	...	21	—	...	—	—	1 834	426	...	...	—
Female	26	—	—	...	25	6	...	—	—	2 333	568	...	...	—
Smyrna town	67	—	—	33	54	10	—	21	13	3 559	1 062	29	—	—
Male	39	—	—	26	35	3	...	...	...	1 596	496	...	...	...
Female	28	—	—	7	21	7	...	...	...	1 963	566	...	...	...
Stanton (CDP)	25	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	25	5 376	34	5	26	—
Male	...	...	—	...	22	—	...	...	...	2 584	20	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	...	7	—	...	...	...	2 792	14	...	...	...
Talleyville (CDP)	7	6	21	28	57	—	—	5	—	6 581	127	—	110	—
Male	...	...	...	...	34	—	—	—	—	3 171	57	—	32	—
Female	...	...	...	...	23	—	—	5	—	3 410	70	—	78	—
Wilmington city	192	2 742	46	327	779	260	18	8	2 242	30 952	35 665	68	132	71
Male	110	1 314	11	140	375	126	18	2	1 054	13 483	16 061	41	49	35
Female	82	1 428	35	187	404	134	—	6	1 188	17 469	19 604	27	83	36
Wilmington Manor (CDP)	43	91	7	26	123	—	—	11	33	8 927	132	—	7	—
Male	31	49	...	...	67	—	—	...	27	4 305	58	—	...	—
Female	12	42	...	...	56	—	—	...	6	4 622	74	—	...	—

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES

Kent -----
Male -----
Female -----
New Castle -----
Male -----
Female -----
Sussex -----
Male -----
Female -----

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type				Race									
Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
1 800	473	666	32	629	950	237	15	103	495	77 563	17 615	280	754	207
941	244	414	17	266	463	85	6	46	341	38 441	8 397	151	311	86
859	229	252	15	363	487	152	9	57	154	39 122	9 218	129	443	121
6 826	587	3 976	473	1 790	3 571	402	30	55	2 768	327 109	59 990	417	3 265	508
3 259	358	1 921	211	769	1 666	220	22	8	1 343	157 759	27 982	240	1 494	294
3 567	229	2 055	262	1 021	1 905	182	8	47	1 425	169 350	32 008	177	1 771	214
914	355	215	42	302	472	241	14	36	151	78 337	17 672	635	414	32
434	130	120	22	162	222	103	6	20	83	37 813	8 390	290	190	22
480	225	95	20	140	250	138	8	16	68	40 524	9 282	345	224	10

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	594 338	2 952	77 461	3 553	34 110	1 583	1 218	36 446	22 519	739	14 228	429	2 649
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	420 206	1 760	42 323	2 350	23 318	1 410	879	27 493	20 047	490	12 646	256	2 463
Inside urbanized areas	367 894	1 533	34 735	1 934	20 258	1 249	810	25 002	19 204	418	12 070	205	2 268
Central cities	70 195	76	3 513	200	1 167	277	36	3 615	3 930	12	2 519	6	403
Urban fringe	297 699	1 457	31 222	1 734	19 091	972	774	21 387	15 274	406	9 551	199	1 865
Outside urbanized areas	52 312	227	7 588	416	3 060	161	69	2 491	843	72	576	51	195
Places of 10,000 or more	23 504	94	2 624	218	1 597	81	32	1 186	418	21	280	25	162
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	28 808	133	4 964	198	1 463	80	37	1 305	425	51	296	26	33
Rural	174 132	1 192	35 138	1 203	10 792	173	339	8 953	2 472	249	1 582	173	186
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	26 993	142	5 068	219	1 509	24	68	1 351	358	40	235	21	17
Other rural	147 139	1 050	30 070	984	9 283	149	271	7 602	2 114	209	1 347	152	169
Rural farm	10 246	205	2 756	46	973	-	23	506	121	10	136	5	-
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	398 115	1 674	39 348	2 163	22 099	1 317	893	26 695	19 958	486	12 481	218	2 341
Urban	370 840	1 542	35 139	1 942	20 336	1 249	810	25 126	19 222	418	12 084	205	2 268
Central cities	70 195	76	3 513	200	1 167	277	36	3 615	3 930	12	2 519	6	403
Not in central cities	300 645	1 466	31 626	1 742	19 169	972	774	21 511	15 292	406	9 565	199	1 865
Rural	27 275	132	4 209	221	1 763	68	83	1 569	736	68	397	13	73
Outside SMSA's	196 223	1 278	38 113	1 390	12 011	266	325	9 751	2 561	253	1 747	211	308
Urban	49 366	218	7 184	408	2 982	161	69	2 367	825	72	562	51	195
Rural	146 857	1 060	30 929	982	9 029	105	256	7 384	1 736	181	1 185	160	113
SCSA's													
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, Pa.-Del.-													
N.J.-Md.	5 547 902	18 815	314 252	21 295	378 567	16 825	26 061	413 614	427 249	5 375	155 033	4 531	97 228
Urban	4 941 959	14 548	252 572	18 157	302 157	15 917	23 479	381 657	397 852	4 479	143 864	4 307	94 196
Rural	605 943	4 267	61 680	3 138	76 410	908	2 582	31 957	29 397	896	11 169	224	3 032
Delaware (pt.)	398 115	1 674	39 348	2 163	22 099	1 317	893	26 695	19 958	486	12 481	218	2 341
Urban	370 840	1 542	35 139	1 942	20 336	1 249	810	25 126	19 222	418	12 084	205	2 268
Rural	27 275	132	4 209	221	1 763	68	83	1 569	736	68	397	13	73
Maryland (pt.)	60 430	525	11 159	533	4 026	89	49	3 785	1 026	78	576	-	98
Urban	12 019	131	2 221	165	799	26	15	758	353	25	142	-	-
Rural	48 411	394	8 938	368	3 227	63	34	3 027	673	53	434	-	98
New Jersey (pt.)	1 406 648	4 657	89 550	6 726	87 647	4 460	9 956	87 696	129 684	1 746	42 507	1 360	14 990
Urban	1 202 932	3 457	70 378	5 507	71 637	4 012	8 951	76 650	113 898	1 448	38 088	1 253	13 593
Rural	203 716	1 200	19 172	1 219	16 010	448	1 005	11 046	15 786	298	4 419	107	1 397
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 682 709	11 959	174 195	11 873	264 795	10 959	15 163	295 438	276 581	3 065	99 469	2 953	79 799
Urban	3 356 168	9 418	144 834	10 543	209 385	10 630	13 703	279 123	264 379	2 588	93 550	2 849	78 335
Rural	326 541	2 541	29 361	1 330	55 410	329	1 460	16 315	12 202	477	5 919	104	1 464
SMSA's													
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.													
Urban	523 221	2 538	59 229	3 055	30 948	1 538	1 050	33 848	24 189	615	13 969	289	2 664
Rural	419 983	1 794	42 397	2 352	23 469	1 380	868	27 970	21 734	465	12 724	242	2 376
Delaware (pt.)	398 115	1 674	39 348	2 163	22 099	1 317	893	26 695	19 958	486	12 481	218	2 341
Urban	370 840	1 542	35 139	1 942	20 336	1 249	810	25 126	19 222	418	12 084	205	2 268
Rural	27 275	132	4 209	221	1 763	68	83	1 569	736	68	397	13	73
Maryland (pt.)	60 430	525	11 159	533	4 026	89	49	3 785	1 026	78	576	-	98
Urban	12 019	131	2 221	165	799	26	15	758	353	25	142	-	-
Rural	48 411	394	8 938	368	3 227	63	34	3 027	673	53	434	-	98
New Jersey (pt.)	64 676	339	8 722	359	4 823	132	108	3 368	3 205	51	912	71	225
Urban	37 124	121	5 037	245	2 334	105	43	2 086	2 159	22	498	37	108
Rural	27 552	218	3 685	114	2 489	27	65	1 282	1 046	29	414	34	117
URBANIZED AREAS													
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	406 394	1 764	40 447	2 290	22 804	1 374	863	27 553	21 491	465	12 651	242	2 326
Delaware (pt.)	367 894	1 533	34 735	1 934	20 258	1 249	810	25 002	19 204	418	12 070	205	2 268
Maryland (pt.)	12 019	131	2 221	165	799	26	15	758	353	25	142	-	-
New Jersey (pt.)	26 481	100	3 491	191	1 747	99	38	1 793	1 934	22	439	37	58
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Brookside (CDP)	15 255	149	1 775	121	1 019	36	19	1 094	770	7	360	18	16
Cloymont (CDP)	10 022	37	1 029	32	522	7	13	730	494	-	179	-	48
Dover city	23 504	94	2 624	218	1 597	81	32	1 186	418	21	280	25	162
Dover Base Housing (CDP)	4 485	13	459	51	250	17	-	130	107	43	92	-	-
Edgemoor (CDP)	7 397	23	652	49	388	26	4	399	236	6	188	-	61
Elsmere town	6 493	20	706	34	354	6	12	651	647	-	290	-	13
Highland Acres (CDP)	2 994	27	399	51	248	28	10	178	33	5	68	10	6
Laurel town	3 052	-	501	19	114	-	-	108	12	-	3	4	-
Middletown town	2 946	9	404	8	78	-	-	124	18	-	14	-	-
Milford city	5 350	51	1 290	36	286	8	12	244	40	3	18	6	14
Newark city	25 247	148	2 858	188	1 933	105	108	1 500	807	35	468	17	296
New Castle city	4 907	12	608	19	210	-	18	393	459	18	114	-	29
Seaford city	5 231	18	1 396	12	302	12	6	350	30	-	55	6	13
Smyrna town	4 750	15	515	21	185	15	7	171	185	-	46	-	-
Stanton (CDP)	5 495	27	655	59	365	22	-	480	233	-	363	-	12
Talleyville (CDP)	6 880	32	625	12	378	154	19	585	412	-	257	6	62
Wilmington city	70 195	76	3 513	200	1 167	277	36	3 615	3 930	12	2 519	6	403
Wilmington Manor (CDP)	9 233	57	1 162	63	625	24	30	915	524	7	339	7	17
COUNTIES													
Kent	98 219	746	14 489	832	6 876	159	176	4 989	1 595	160	1 106	109	219
New Castle	398 115	1 674	39 348	2 163	22 099	1 317	893	26 695	19 958	486	12 481	218	2 341
Sussex	98 004	532	23 624	558	5 135	107	149	4 762	966	93	641	102	89

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	594 338	488 002	96 157	100.0	100.0	100.0	548 093	466 426	78 284	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	575 509	473 716	95 120	96.8	97.1	98.9	532 445	452 266	77 993	97.1	97.0	99.6
Born in State of residence	306 588	246 945	56 891	51.6	50.6	59.2	284 167	236 503	46 369	51.8	50.7	59.2
Born in different State	263 443	223 413	37 871	44.3	45.8	39.4	211 903	188 508	22 806	38.7	40.4	29.1
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 478	3 358	358	0.9	0.7	0.4	5 018	4 425	372	0.9	0.9	0.5
Foreign born	18 829	14 286	1 037	100.0	100.0	100.0	15 648	14 160	291	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	9 734	(NA)	(NA)	51.7	(NA)	(NA)	10 077	(NA)	(NA)	64.4	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	1 823	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 464	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	555	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	383	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	145	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	275	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	455	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	522	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	1 845	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)	2 021	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	872	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	1 298	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	2 093	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)	2 254	(NA)	(NA)	14.4	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	111	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	99	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	754	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	752	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	3 678	(NA)	(NA)	19.5	(NA)	(NA)	1 812	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
China	389	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	309	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	566	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	406	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	2 231	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)	1 774	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	1 008	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	986	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	81	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	111	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	975	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)	541	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	305	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	308	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
South America	424	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	280	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	455	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	180	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	1 553	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)	773	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	554 578	456 151	89 291	100.0	100.0	100.0	499 515	427 170	69 405	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	316 345	263 583	49 481	57.0	57.8	55.4	269 691	232 685	35 913	54.0	54.5	51.7
Different house in United States	230 898	187 388	39 212	41.6	41.1	43.9	187 955	162 253	24 661	37.6	38.0	35.5
Same county	145 920	115 503	28 109	26.3	25.3	31.5	112 022	92 732	18 826	22.4	21.7	27.1
Different county	84 978	71 885	11 103	15.3	15.8	12.4	75 933	69 521	5 835	15.2	16.3	8.4
Same State	11 139	9 462	1 521	2.0	2.1	1.7	7 896	6 899	991	1.6	1.6	1.4
Different State	73 839	62 423	9 582	13.3	13.7	10.7	68 037	62 622	4 844	13.6	14.7	7.0
Abroad	7 335	5 180	598	1.3	1.1	0.7	5 884	4 757	513	1.2	1.1	0.7
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	14 628	12 755	1 594	...	...	...	18 265	15 731	2 455	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	817	732	1 510	...	...	...	1 007	901	1 688	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	40 940	34 008	5 913	...	...	...	33 189	28 799	4 054	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 635	1 523	2 251	...	...	...	2 325	2 201	3 249	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	33 110	27 834	4 593	...	...	...	31 079	26 949	3 869	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 699	2 573	3 428	...	...	...	3 052	2 946	3 805	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	168 240	132 182	32 358	100.0	100.0	100.0	165 009	138 156	25 883	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	7 098	5 655	1 217	4.2	4.3	3.8	3 306	2 720	532	2.0	2.0	2.1
Private	5 012	4 399	456	3.0	3.3	1.4	2 424	2 173	205	1.5	1.6	0.8
Kindergarten	8 040	6 014	1 817	4.8	4.5	5.6	9 241	7 682	1 463	5.6	5.6	5.7
Private	1 575	1 392	154	0.9	1.1	0.5	1 782	1 655	82	1.1	1.2	0.3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	75 528	57 628	16 099	44.9	43.6	49.8	96 125	79 117	16 563	58.3	57.3	64.0
Private	14 997	13 759	832	8.9	10.4	2.6	12 276	11 815	408	7.4	8.6	1.6
High school (1 to 4 years)	43 288	33 382	9 221	25.7	25.3	28.5	39 336	33 329	5 809	23.8	24.1	22.4
Private	6 335	5 944	308	3.8	4.5	1.0	4 467	4 280	162	2.7	3.1	0.6
College	34 286	29 503	4 004	20.4	22.3	12.4	17 001	15 308	1 516	10.3	11.1	5.9
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	6 184	4 780	1 167	39.7	40.2	36.1	3 185	2 555	584	15.8	15.8	15.2
5 and 6 years old	14 114	10 784	2 953	93.0	93.3	91.9	17 660	14 663	2 823	79.2	80.4	73.7
7 to 17 years old	106 958	82 352	22 450	97.0	97.2	96.2	121 839	101 293	20 021	96.0	96.7	92.2
18 to 21 years old	22 895	19 126	3 343	46.2	47.5	39.5	15 541	13 769	1 707	41.8	43.4	31.9
22 to 24 years old	5 836	4 987	644	17.4	17.9	12.2	2 738	2 401	304	10.5	10.9	8.0
25 to 34 years old	7 754	6 499	1 007	8.1	8.3	6.6	4 046	3 475	444	5.7	5.7	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	344 657	292 775	46 921	100.0	100.0	100.0	287 395	250 674	34 892	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 451	4 394	2 756	2.2	1.5	5.9	10 686	6 886	3 704	3.7	2.7	10.6
5 to 8 years	43 607	33 926	8 801	12.7	11.6	18.8	56 195	45 324	10 471	19.6	18.1	30.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	57 005	44 554	11 852	16.5	15.2	25.3	63 582	52 578	10 714	22.1	21.0	30.7
4 years	124 798	109 197	14 601	36.2	37.3	31.1	91 211	83 964	6 888	31.7	33.5	19.7
College: 1 to 3 years	51 590	46 151	4 893	15.0	15.8	10.4	28 091	26 499	1 493	9.8	10.6	4.3
4 or more years	60 206	54 553	4 018	17.5	18.6	8.6	37 630	35 423	1 622	13.1	14.1	4.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	451 014	378 886	65 392	100.0	100.0	100.0	371 862	322 149	47 590	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	286 114	241 109	40 782	63.4	63.6	62.4	225 644	194 923	29 538	60.7	60.5	62.1
Armed Forces	5 677	4 601	900	1.3	1.2	1.4	6 489	5 681	761	1.7	1.8	1.6
Civilian labor force	280 437	236 508	39 882	62.2	62.4	61.0	219 155	189 242	28 777	58.9	58.7	60.5
Employed	262 809	223 762	35 315	58.3	59.1	54.0	210 927	183 247	26 577	56.7	56.9	55.8
Unemployed	17 628	12 746	4 567	3.9	3.4	7.0	8 228	5 995	2 200	2.2	1.9	4.6
Not in labor force	164 900	137 777	24 610	36.6	36.4	37.6	146 218	127 226	18 052	39.3	39.5	37.9
Female, 16 years and over	237 441	198 397	35 564	100.0	100.0	100.0	194 696	168 241	25 364	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	122 603	100 514	20 356	51.6	50.7	57.2	83 594	69 851	13 378	42.9	41.5	52.7
Armed Forces	514	422	73	0.2	0.2	0.2	55	35	20	—	—	0.1
Civilian labor force	122 089	100 092	20 283	51.4	50.5	57.0	83 539	69 816	13 358	42.9	41.5	52.7
Employed	113 998	94 400	18 030	48.0	47.6	50.7	79 297	66 688	12 262	40.7	39.6	48.3
Unemployed	8 091	5 692	2 253	3.4	2.9	6.3	4 242	3 128	1 096	2.2	1.9	4.3
Not in labor force	114 838	97 883	15 208	48.4	49.3	42.8	111 102	98 390	11 986	57.1	58.5	47.3

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	262 809	223 762	35 315	100.0	100.0	100.0	210 927	183 247	26 577	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63 065	56 617	5 267	24.0	25.3	14.9	44 451	(NA)	(NA)	21.1	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 775	24 918	1 633	10.2	11.1	4.6	16 915	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	36 290	31 699	3 634	13.8	14.2	10.3	27 536	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 380	73 847	7 799	31.3	33.0	22.1	62 733	(NA)	(NA)	29.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	11 409	9 945	1 183	4.3	4.4	3.3	7 330	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	23 954	22 389	1 411	9.1	10.0	4.0	20 428	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47 017	41 513	5 205	17.9	18.6	14.7	34 975	(NA)	(NA)	16.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	34 826	25 623	8 560	13.3	11.5	24.2	26 200	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 708	680	994	0.6	0.3	2.8	3 725	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	4 565	3 725	788	1.7	1.7	2.2	2 526	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 553	21 218	6 778	10.9	9.5	19.2	19 949	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 994	5 163	730	2.3	2.3	2.1	5 924	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 190	30 112	2 756	12.6	13.5	7.8	31 958	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 354	32 400	10 203	16.5	14.5	28.9	39 661	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20 246	15 205	4 626	7.7	6.8	13.1	19 806	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 161	8 955	2 045	4.2	4.0	5.8	9 501	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 947	8 240	3 532	4.5	3.7	10.0	10 354	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	113 998	94 400	18 030	100.0	100.0	100.0	79 297	66 688	12 262	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 633	22 056	3 071	22.5	23.4	17.0	13 375	(NA)	(NA)	16.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 561	6 787	684	6.6	7.2	3.8	2 459	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	18 072	15 269	2 387	15.9	16.2	13.2	10 916	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 143	47 189	5 535	46.6	50.0	30.7	37 515	(NA)	(NA)	47.3	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	4 412	3 558	769	3.9	3.8	4.3	2 077	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	12 261	11 387	764	10.8	12.1	4.2	9 205	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 470	32 244	4 002	32.0	34.2	22.2	26 233	(NA)	(NA)	33.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	20 925	14 920	5 693	18.4	15.8	31.6	16 767	(NA)	(NA)	21.1	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 628	621	986	1.4	0.7	5.5	3 529	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	736	550	174	0.6	0.6	1.0	167	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 561	13 749	4 533	16.3	14.6	25.1	13 071	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 259	1 070	165	1.1	1.1	0.9	762	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 405	1 734	585	2.1	1.8	3.2	2 035	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 633	7 431	2 981	9.3	7.9	16.5	8 843	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 519	4 502	1 873	5.7	4.8	10.4	6 364	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 294	1 141	134	1.1	1.2	0.7	503	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 820	1 788	974	2.5	1.9	5.4	1 976	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	262 809	223 762	35 315	100.0	100.0	100.0	210 927	183 247	26 577	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 620	5 532	969	2.5	2.5	2.7	5 488	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	189	171	9	0.1	0.1	—	148	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	17 197	15 528	1 555	6.5	6.9	4.4	16 049	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	62 077	51 245	9 812	23.6	22.9	27.8	62 593	(NA)	(NA)	29.7	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	41 191	33 763	6 714	15.7	15.1	19.0	45 456	(NA)	(NA)	21.6	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	20 886	17 482	3 098	7.9	7.8	8.8	17 137	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 186	14 906	2 108	6.5	6.7	6.0	14 131	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	57 108	51 822	4 570	21.7	23.2	12.9	40 538	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 437	12 236	1 121	5.1	5.5	3.2	9 217	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	9 588	8 303	1 153	3.6	3.7	3.3	7 869	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	7 381	5 238	2 012	2.8	2.3	5.7	8 975	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	2 635	2 355	272	1.0	1.1	0.8	1 644	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	54 949	44 681	9 242	20.9	20.0	26.2	36 273	(NA)	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	14 442	11 745	2 492	5.5	5.2	7.1	8 002	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	206 690	174 189	29 550	...	...	...	165 405	143 803	20 722	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$17 846	\$19 045	\$11 858	...	...	...	\$9 309	\$9 861	\$5 790	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$17 846	\$19 045	\$11 858	...	...	...	\$18 432	\$19 525	\$11 464	...	...	...
Families	155 073	130 839	22 010	...	...	...	136 915	119 843	16 375	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$20 817	\$21 976	\$13 127	...	...	...	\$10 255	\$10 882	\$6 399	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$20 817	\$21 976	\$13 127	...	...	...	\$20 305	\$21 546	\$12 670	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	77 971	63 928	12 625	...	...	...	46 736	38 440	7 949	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$6 480	\$6 842	\$4 963	...	...	...	\$2 601	\$2 734	\$2 081	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$6 480	\$6 842	\$4 963	...	...	...	\$5 150	\$5 413	\$4 120	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ¹	219 211	184 891	30 960	100.0	100.0	100.0	188 766	163 640	24 051	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	16 755	11 059	5 238	7.6	6.0	16.9	18 746	14 950	3 662	9.9	9.1	15.2
With income	202 456	173 832	25 722	92.4	94.0	83.1	170 020	148 690	20 389	90.1	90.9	84.8
Median income (current dollars)	\$12 558	\$13 427	\$8 186	...	...	...	\$7 091	\$7 565	\$4 232	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$12 558	\$13 427	\$8 186	...	...	...	\$14 040	\$14 979	\$8 379	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ¹	243 085	202 709	36 796	100.0	100.0	100.0	205 385	177 167	27 079	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	55 562	47 312	7 091	22.9	23.3	19.3	72 950	64 786	7 606	35.5	36.6	28.1
With income	187 523	155 397	29 705	77.1	76.7	80.7	132 435	112 381	19 473	64.5	63.4	71.9
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 178	\$5 289	\$4 682	...	...	...	\$2 415	\$2 492	\$2 116	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 178	\$5 289	\$4 682	...	...	...	\$4 782	\$4 934	\$4 190	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	68 408	40 484	25 595	11.9	8.5	27.6	58 261	35 264	22 609	10.9	7.8	30.1
65 years and over	7 573	5 627	1 854	13.6	11.5	29.5	9 881	7 953	1 839	24.0	21.8	40.7
In families	50 074	26 908	21 365	9.8	6.4	26.3	45 015	25 092	19 673	9.1	5.9	28.8
Householder	13 776	7 816	5 523	8.9	6.0	25.1	11 320	7 087	4 163	8.3	5.9	25.4
Female householder, no husband present	6 754	2 786	3 788	30.1	20.1	46.0	4 541	2 190	2 326	31.0	21.8	51.4
Related child under 18 years	25 463	12 495	11 913	15.6	10.0	34.6	23 737	11 567	12 085	12.3	7.3	36.8
Related child under 6 years	8 882	4 392	4 058	18.4	12.0	39.1	7 735	3 736	3 950	13.1	7.8	37.5
Other relatives	10 835	6 597	3 929	5.7	4.1	15.8	9 958	6 438	3 425	6.1	4.5	18.0
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	18 334	13 576	4 230	26.7	24.2	37.7	13 246	10 172	2 936	34.4	32.5	42.6
65 years and over	5 383	4 001	1 311	29.9	25.9	54.5	5 626	4 616	959	49.5	47.2	62.2

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Total persons	594 338	420 206	367 894	70 195	297 699	23 504	28 808	174 132	26 993	10 246
Native	575 509	404 586	353 848	67 511	286 337	22 706	28 032	170 923	26 387	10 049
Foreign born	18 829	15 620	14 046	2 684	11 362	798	776	3 209	606	398 115
Naturalized citizen	12 118	9 853	8 843	1 840	7 003	457	555	2 263	424	192 127
Not a citizen	6 711	5 765	5 203	844	4 359	341	221	946	182	197 127

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Foreign born persons	18 829	15 620	14 046	2 684	11 362	798	776	3 209	606	197
Europe	9 734	8 047	7 367	1 620	5 747	378	302	1 687	307	83
Austria	186	162	156	4	152	—	6	24	9	—
Czechoslovakia	167	133	121	23	98	6	6	34	3	—
France	223	145	127	11	116	3	15	78	10	—
Germany	1 823	1 397	1 212	97	1 115	140	45	426	108	7
Greece	555	523	470	166	304	28	25	32	4	—
Hungary	145	115	109	11	98	—	6	30	12	6
Ireland	455	402	363	135	228	14	25	53	6	—
Italy	1 845	1 678	1 630	608	1 022	16	32	167	8	4
Netherlands	196	168	158	—	158	5	5	28	11	—
Poland	872	804	786	268	518	13	7	66	27	—
Portugal	81	26	13	—	13	—	—	55	—	—
Sweden	107	91	75	—	75	8	8	16	—	—
United Kingdom	2 093	1 650	1 419	211	1 208	120	111	443	73	18
England	1 200	891	740	98	642	103	48	309	53	18
Northern Ireland	57	45	31	5	26	6	8	12	—	—
Scotland	603	511	477	76	401	7	27	92	13	—
Wales	79	71	67	7	60	4	—	8	—	—
Yugoslavia	111	91	91	6	85	—	—	20	8	—
U.S.S.R.	754	700	691	95	596	—	9	54	8	4
Asia	3 678	3 040	2 572	97	2 475	208	260	638	120	—
China	389	317	300	16	284	11	6	72	6	—
India	731	607	589	37	552	10	8	124	26	—
Japan	363	275	196	6	190	20	59	88	16	—
Korea	360	250	194	—	194	30	26	110	4	—
Philippines	566	457	289	20	269	76	92	109	23	—
Vietnam	161	153	153	—	153	—	—	8	2	—
North and Central America	2 231	1 833	1 601	488	1 113	119	113	398	105	87
Canada	1 008	740	655	75	580	37	48	268	33	87
Mexico	81	60	40	17	23	15	5	21	19	—
West Indies	975	880	808	391	417	48	24	95	49	—
Cuba	305	271	268	37	231	—	3	34	18	—
Dominican Republic	23	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	439	407	374	316	58	28	5	32	4	—
South America	424	370	348	16	332	6	16	54	—	—
North Africa	141	139	95	—	95	30	14	2	2	—
Other Africa	234	191	184	5	179	7	—	43	5	8
All other countries	80	57	55	7	48	—	2	23	—	—
Country not reported	1 553	1 243	1 133	356	777	50	60	310	59	15

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Foreign born persons	18 829	15 620	14 046	2 684	11 362	798	776	3 209	606	197
1975 to 1980	2 921	2 573	2 273	310	1 963	161	139	348	77	34
1970 to 1974	2 286	1 813	1 550	316	1 234	147	116	473	114	24
1965 to 1969	2 260	1 953	1 666	313	1 353	132	155	307	52	—
1960 to 1964	2 020	1 609	1 470	221	1 249	95	44	411	82	—
1950 to 1959	3 469	2 837	2 560	345	2 215	142	135	632	102	17
Before 1950	5 873	4 835	4 527	1 179	3 348	121	187	1 038	179	122

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons 5 years and over	553 319	391 618	343 359	65 072	278 287	21 948	26 311	161 701	25 184	9 679
Speak only English at home	522 939	367 150	321 116	58 524	262 592	20 693	25 341	155 789	24 071	8 859
Speak a language other than English at home	30 380	24 468	22 243	6 548	15 695	1 255	970	5 912	1 113	820
Speak English very well	20 234	16 165	14 687	3 789	10 898	873	605	4 069	775	491
Speak English well	6 718	5 382	4 889	1 555	3 334	269	224	1 336	241	241
Speak English not well or not at all	3 428	2 921	2 667	1 204	1 463	113	141	507	97	88
5 to 13 years	451	308	289	165	124	15	4	143	15	65
14 to 17 years	173	137	114	39	75	—	23	36	5	13
18 to 24 years	365	315	257	124	133	19	39	50	16	—
25 years and over	2 439	2 161	2 007	876	1 131	79	75	278	61	10

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons 5 to 17 years	125 470	87 263	76 366	14 737	61 629	4 611	6 286	38 207	5 797	2 195
English only	119 913	83 195	72 693	13 357	59 336	4 374	6 128	36 718	5 557	1 815
Chinese	127	103	79	—	79	24	—	24	5	—
French	507	343	294	48	246	23	26	164	21	29
German	488	262	243	12	231	13	6	226	27	116
Greek	169	157	138	38	119	—	12	—	—	—
Italian	386	345	332	156	176	7	6	41	20	—
Philippine languages	77	49	8	—	8	14	27	28	—	—
Polish	126	121	113	17	96	—	8	5	5	—
Spanish	2 310	1 874	1 725	1 023	702	107	42	436	99	32
Other specified language	1 126	644	572	46	526	41	31	482	23	192
Unspecified language	241	158	150	40	110	8	—	83	40	11
Persons 18 years and over	427 849	304 355	266 993	50 335	216 658	17 337	20 025	123 494	19 387	7 484
English only	403 026	283 935	248 423	45 167	203 256	16 319	19 213	119 071	18 514	7 044
Chinese	679	597	543	21	522	34	20	82	13	—
French	1 819	1 300	1 131	260	871	114	55	519	109	34
German	2 382	1 740	1 538	132	1 406	135	67	642	119	90
Greek	899	846	769	195	574	38	39	53	7	—
Italian	3 781	3 457	3 362	1 177	2 185	30	45	324	48	8
Philippine languages	424	350	193	20	173	88	69	74	15	—
Polish	3 639	3 394	3 343	1 162	2 181	40	11	245	74	43
Spanish	5 554	4 438	3 863	1 719	2 144	281	294	1 116	320	75
Other specified language	5 069	3 798	3 413	398	3 015	218	167	1 271	155	190
Unspecified language	577	480	415	84	331	40	25	97	13	—

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	594 338	420 206	367 894	70 195	297 699	23 504	28 808	174 132	26 993	10 246	398 115	196 223
Native	575 509	404 586	353 848	67 511	286 337	22 706	28 032	170 923	26 387	10 049	383 382	192 127
Born in State of residence	306 588	206 386	184 141	42 030	142 111	8 162	14 083	100 202	13 737	7 220	201 554	105 034
Born in different State	263 443	193 989	166 229	23 754	142 475	14 246	13 514	69 454	12 290	2 758	178 200	85 243
Northeast	132 471	106 540	95 379	9 405	85 974	6 529	4 632	25 931	4 744	1 069	100 732	31 739
North Central	23 944	17 855	15 084	1 380	13 704	1 587	1 184	6 089	1 175	173	16 321	7 623
South	98 726	63 525	51 093	12 614	38 479	5 496	6 936	35 201	5 791	1 451	56 103	42 623
West	8 302	6 069	4 673	355	4 318	634	762	2 233	580	65	5 044	3 258
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 478	4 211	3 478	1 727	1 751	298	435	1 267	360	71	3 628	1 850
Foreign born	18 829	15 620	14 046	2 684	11 362	798	776	3 209	606	197	14 733	4 096
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	554 578	392 588	344 183	65 388	278 795	21 987	26 418	161 990	25 269	9 230	372 365	182 213
Same house	316 345	221 672	199 211	40 047	159 164	9 417	13 044	94 673	13 464	7 188	215 493	100 852
Different house in United States	230 898	165 374	140 775	24 457	116 318	11 902	12 697	65 524	11 327	1 921	152 496	78 402
Same county	145 920	106 157	93 550	19 844	73 706	5 821	6 786	39 763	6 972	1 161	102 179	43 741
Different county	84 978	59 217	47 225	4 613	42 612	6 081	5 911	25 761	4 355	760	50 317	34 661
Same State	11 139	4 762	2 269	174	2 095	909	1 584	6 377	782	112	2 950	8 189
In Armed Forces in 1975	150	61	36	10	26	13	12	89	4	—	63	87
Attending college in 1975	1 004	494	303	48	255	81	110	510	99	15	341	663
Different State	73 839	54 455	44 956	4 439	40 517	5 172	4 327	19 384	3 573	648	47 367	26 472
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 292	1 478	797	81	716	224	457	814	186	11	846	1 446
Attending college in 1975	8 405	7 091	6 103	577	5 526	616	372	1 314	254	16	6 477	1 928
Northeast	36 522	29 749	26 112	2 607	23 505	2 451	1 186	6 773	1 133	134	27 363	9 159
North Central	6 666	5 013	4 202	223	3 979	412	399	1 653	292	4	4 479	2 187
South	26 439	16 578	12 707	1 447	11 260	1 816	2 055	9 861	1 745	477	13 489	12 950
West	4 212	3 115	1 935	162	1 773	493	687	1 097	403	33	2 036	2 176
Abroad	7 335	5 542	4 197	884	3 313	668	677	1 793	478	121	4 376	2 959
In Armed Forces in 1975	965	636	284	—	284	157	195	329	137	—	313	652
Attending college in 1975	447	426	414	21	393	12	—	21	—	—	428	19
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	70 503	49 635	39 872	3 726	36 146	5 317	4 446	20 868	3 532	564	42 458	28 045
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 555	2 603	177	—	177	1 674	752	952	325	—	193	3 362
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 561	1 102	476	48	428	28	598	459	20	—	763	798
Attending college in 1980	11 966	10 860	9 267	253	9 014	1 286	307	1 106	172	—	9 526	2 440
Living with at least one parent	605	441	321	—	321	8	112	164	—	—	346	259
Not living with any parent	11 361	10 419	8 946	253	8 693	1 278	195	942	172	—	9 180	2 181
Different State in 1975	61 238	45 618	37 875	3 566	34 309	4 570	3 173	15 620	2 918	477	39 886	21 352
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 478	2 539	157	—	157	1 658	724	939	325	—	157	3 321
Inmate of institution in 1980	805	568	311	28	283	10	247	237	—	—	498	307
Attending college in 1980	10 867	9 953	8 630	237	8 393	1 120	203	914	155	—	8 878	1 989
Living with at least one parent	496	381	312	—	312	8	61	115	—	—	326	170
Not living with any parent	10 371	9 572	8 318	237	8 081	1 112	142	799	155	—	8 552	1 819
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	262 893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	240 757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	219 670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	21 087	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	22 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	262 003	188 567	165 510	26 054	139 456	11 518	11 539	73 436	11 647	4 467	178 045	83 958
Private vehicle	229 726	163 262	143 175	18 313	124 862	9 695	10 392	66 464	10 572	2 880	154 487	75 239
Drive alone:												
Car	151 601	111 533	97 654	12 135	85 519	6 903	6 976	40 068	6 842	1 486	104 731	46 870
Truck or van	22 377	11 506	9 858	868	8 990	640	1 008	10 871	1 197	887	11 598	10 779
Carpool:												
Car	49 740	37 336	33 166	4 984	28 182	2 031	2 139	12 404	2 210	362	35 314	14 426
Truck or van	6 008	2 887	2 497	326	2 171	121	269	3 121	323	145	2 844	3 164
Public transportation	10 655	10 039	9 890	3 304	6 586	104	45	616	46	27	9 981	674
Bus or streetcar	9 535	8 990	8 895	3 157	5 738	56	39	545	40	27	8 978	557
Subway or elevated train	28	13	7	—	7	6	—	15	2	—	7	21
Railroad	912	904	904	81	823	—	—	8	2	—	912	—
Taxicab	180	132	84	66	18	42	6	48	2	—	84	96
Bicycle	1 375	1 131	853	60	793	173	105	244	66	6	877	498
Motorcycle	692	566	495	54	441	52	19	126	16	—	516	176
Walked only	13 001	10 397	8 363	3 827	4 536	1 335	699	2 604	729	392	8 860	4 141
Other means	1 568	865	711	212	499	75	79	703	58	61	833	735
Worked at home	4 986	2 307	2 023	284	1 739	84	200	2 679	160	1 101	2 491	2 495
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	229 726	163 262	143 175	18 313	124 862	9 695	10 392	66 464	10 572	2 880	154 487	75 239
Drive alone	173 978	123 039	107 512	13 003	94 509	7 543	7 984	50 939	8 039	2 373	116 329	57 649
In 2-person carpool	37 886	27 494	24 496	3 706	20 790	1 432	1 566	10 392	1 784	295	26 254	11 632
In 3-person carpool	10 063	7 375	6 509	988	5 521	431	435	2 688	411	111	6 892	3 171
In 4-person carpool	4 729	3 612	3 243	414	2 829	176	193	1 117	166	53	3 471	1 258
In 5-or-more-person carpool	3 070	1 742	1 415	202	1 213	113	214	1 328	172	48	1 541	1 529
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	257 739	186 896	163 906	26 196	137 710	11 590	11 400	70 843	11 473	3 253	175 964	81 775
Less than 10 minutes	42 724	29 716	21 494	4 142	17 352	4 195	4 027	13 008	3 031	947	22 995	19 729
10 to 19 minutes	95 035	69 822	60 891	11 993	48 898	5 327	3 604	25 213	4 183	899	64 541	30 494
20 to 29 minutes	62 084	47 391	44 888	5 540	39 348	1 113	1 390	14 993	1 832	693	47 409	14 675
30 to 44 minutes	39 232	28 276	26 371	3 171	23 200	379	1 526	10 956	1 586	402	29 342	9 890
45 or more minutes	18 664	11 691	10 262	1 350	8 912	576	853	6 973	841	312	11 677	6 987
Mean	19.8	19.5	20.1	17.7	20.5	13.6	16.9	20.6	18.1	18.7	20.3	18.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.5	59.6	59.2	57.3	59.5	64.2	61.4	59.4	63.5	58.4	58.9	60.5

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over

	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000							
262 809	189 354	169 381	26 948	142 433	9 648	10 325	73 455	11 302	4 507	182 132	80 677			
Agriculture	6 385	1 414	1 091	211	880	106	217	4 971	295	1 875	1 665			
Forestry and fisheries	235	82	55	34	21	25	2	153	12	—	65			
Mining	189	109	86	19	67	6	17	80	4	—	93			
Construction	17 197	10 321	9 399	1 486	7 913	360	562	6 876	798	359	10 580			
Manufacturing	62 077	45 648	42 027	5 108	36 919	1 301	2 320	16 429	2 445	514	44 979			
Nondurable goods	41 191	29 338	26 674	3 213	23 461	980	1 684	11 853	1 823	390	28 509			
Food and kindred products	6 552	1 977	1 178	396	782	341	458	4 575	861	178	1 250			
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 960	2 168	1 429	340	1 089	337	402	2 792	473	91	1 565			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 703	2 214	2 046	290	1 756	71	97	489	89	9	2 145			
Chemicals and allied products	22 144	18 891	18 181	1 759	16 422	132	578	3 253	245	91	19 303			
Durable goods	20 886	16 310	15 353	1 895	13 458	321	636	4 576	622	124	16 470			
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 111	435	349	54	295	26	60	676	98	35	376			
Primary metal industries	1 799	1 625	1 593	286	1 307	4	28	174	19	5	1 658			
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 934	1 619	1 481	273	1 208	24	114	315	22	—	1 550			
Machinery, except electrical	2 771	1 785	1 643	133	1 510	45	97	986	144	22	1 727			
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 395	985	904	61	843	23	58	410	57	5	1 035			
Transportation equipment	7 629	6 916	6 765	801	5 964	32	119	713	88	12	7 293			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 186	12 663	11 695	1 736	9 959	434	534	4 523	671	230	12 589			
Railroads	2 160	1 913	1 885	239	1 646	14	14	247	33	10	1 951			
Trucking service and warehousing	3 432	2 128	1 909	240	1 669	81	138	1 304	154	52	2 150			
Other transportation	5 003	3 673	3 360	626	2 734	153	160	1 330	252	107	3 606			
Communications	2 628	2 031	1 865	251	1 614	83	83	597	96	19	1 903			
Utilities and sanitary services	3 963	2 918	2 676	380	2 296	103	139	1 045	136	42	2 979			
Wholesale trade	14 651	10 948	9 957	1 282	8 675	392	599	3 703	371	107	10 769			
Retail trade	42 457	30 878	27 030	3 283	23 747	1 786	2 062	11 579	2 254	483	28 687			
General merchandise stores	5 722	4 722	4 198	399	3 799	283	241	1 000	237	24	4 308			
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 263	4 393	3 941	493	3 448	198	254	1 870	285	102	4 173			
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 103	3 241	2 727	380	2 347	213	301	1 862	332	68	3 044			
Eating and drinking places	10 872	7 890	6 840	993	5 847	525	525	2 982	664	110	7 224			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 437	10 813	9 999	1 732	8 267	400	414	2 624	473	117	10 633			
Banking and credit agencies	5 912	4 832	4 487	829	3 658	147	198	1 080	199	51	4 743			
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 525	5 981	5 512	903	4 609	253	216	1 544	274	66	5 890			
Services	74 553	57 041	50 798	10 203	40 595	3 393	2 850	17 512	2 930	660	54 207			
Business services	6 434	5 161	4 840	889	3 951	150	171	1 273	198	24	5 180			
Repair services	3 154	2 107	1 910	316	1 594	106	91	1 047	86	51	2 002			
Private households	1 983	1 431	1 255	701	554	82	94	552	86	15	1 398			
Other personal services	5 398	3 672	3 290	830	2 460	207	175	1 726	335	42	3 457			
Entertainment and recreation services	2 635	2 027	1 815	313	1 502	100	112	608	111	7	1 947			
Professional and related services	54 949	42 643	37 688	7 154	30 534	2 748	2 207	12 306	2 114	521	40 223			
Hospitals	12 631	9 668	8 787	2 315	6 472	348	533	2 963	467	118	9 281			
Health services, except hospitals	6 824	5 320	4 712	988	3 724	275	333	1 504	259	51	4 982			
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 588	18 191	15 694	2 106	13 588	1 606	891	5 397	962	240	16 910			
Other educational services	1 002	809	715	91	624	86	8	193	23	18	737			
Social services, religious and membership organizations	5 709	4 535	3 915	1 012	2 903	276	344	1 174	225	30	4 133			
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 195	4 120	3 865	642	3 223	157	98	1 075	178	64	4 180			
Public administration	14 442	9 437	7 244	1 854	5 390	1 445	748	5 005	1 049	156	7 865			
Employed females 16 years and over	113 998	83 100	73 580	13 184	60 396	4 872	4 648	30 898	5 191	1 582	78 413			
Agriculture	1 702	446	345	58	287	30	71	1 256	97	452	1 249			
Forestry and fisheries	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	—			
Mining	34	16	16	—	16	—	—	18	—	—	16			
Construction	1 471	1 033	937	89	848	39	57	438	58	29	1 032			
Manufacturing	18 149	12 081	10 758	1 758	9 000	504	819	6 068	943	156	11 465			
Nondurable goods	13 655	9 121	8 027	1 382	6 645	421	673	4 534	764	109	8 477			
Food and kindred products	2 502	714	374	165	209	161	179	1 788	344	40	390			
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 863	1 160	690	225	465	200	270	1 703	278	38	765			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 045	839	801	143	658	11	27	206	46	—	833			
Chemicals and allied products	6 238	5 641	5 484	748	4 736	18	139	597	57	24	5 695			
Durable goods	4 494	2 960	2 731	376	2 355	83	146	1 534	179	47	2 988			
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	170	82	69	19	50	7	6	88	14	—	69			
Primary metal industries	377	317	313	23	290	—	4	60	3	—	346			
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	480	381	342	47	295	18	21	99	—	—	364			
Machinery, except electrical	719	316	291	13	278	10	15	403	54	16	304			
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	393	245	215	6	209	9	21	148	21	5	258			
Transportation equipment	890	771	760	130	630	—	11	119	9	—	838			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 809	2 788	2 549	402	2 147	133	106	1 021	153	100	2 736			
Railroads	92	90	90	20	70	—	—	2	1	—	91			
Trucking service and warehousing	287	185	169	13	156	—	16	102	11	17	171			
Other transportation	1 547	992	922	111	811	51	19	555	88	61	1 048			
Communications	1 045	834	751	152	599	33	50	211	23	12	771			
Utilities and sanitary services	838	687	617	106	511	49	21	151	30	10	655			
Wholesale trade	4 476	3 382	3 165	451	2 714	84	133	1 094	79	26	3 409			
Retail trade	22 792	16 496	14 513	1 758	12 755	964	1 019	6 296	1 211	294	15 446			
General merchandise stores	4 211	3 467	3 061	285	2 776	198	208	744	193	12	3 128			
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 227	2 138	1 914	249	1 665	106	118	1 089	166	61	2 043			
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	807	480	390	41	349	44	46	327	52	39	492			
Eating and drinking places	6 786	4 768	4 093	635	3 458	323	352	2 018	421	81	4 364			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 898	6 474	5 986	1 079	4 907	205	283	1 424	260	87	6 296			
Banking and credit agencies	4 133	3 401	3 135	575	2 560	118	148	732	137	51	3 266			
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 765	3 073	2 851	504	2 347	87	135	692	123	36	3 030			
Services	47 314	36 142	31 997	6 698	25 299	2 262	1 883	11 172	1 956	370	33 960			
Business services	2 702	2 212	2 083	440	1 643	55	74	490	92	7	2 206			
Repair services	365	280	272	33	239	8	—	85	7	11	290			
Private households	1 773	1 308	1 151	654	497	76	81	465	86	11	1 227			
Other personal services	3 494	2 366	2 112	480	1 632	129	125	1 128	232	15	2 220			
Entertainment and recreation services	1 221	958	848	148	700	63	47	263	57	7	880			
Professional and related services	37 759	29 018	25 531	4 943	20 588	1 931	1 556	8 741	1 482	319	27 137			
Hospitals	10 043	7 626	6 956	1 786	5 170	257	413	2 417	409	96	7 304			
Health services, except hospitals	5 419	4 221	3 738	778	2 960	219	264	1 198	212	30	3 870			
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	15 346	11 702	9 965	1 399	8 566	1 089	648	3 644	630	157	10 826			
Other educational services	670	534	479	63	416	50	5	136	14	10	495			
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 863	3 060	2 660	663	1 997	226	174	803	126	5	2 775			
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 418	1 875	1 733	254	1 479	90	52	543	91	21	1 867			
Public administration	6 332	4 242	3 314	891	2 423	651	277	2 090	427	68	3 600			

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons		1 391	402	86	244	989	36	4 627	3 760	140	3 024	867	16
Under 5 years	66	24	4	14	42	...	...	477	409	10	319	68	...
5 to 9 years	99	18	3	15	81	...	...	431	358	8	284	73	...
10 to 14 years	135	49	20	14	86	...	...	488	382	—	312	106	...
15 to 19 years	144	40	3	31	104	...	...	350	263	—	246	87	...
20 to 24 years	123	34	9	19	89	...	...	393	360	15	286	33	...
25 to 29 years	131	37	5	17	94	...	...	405	326	5	267	79	...
30 to 34 years	113	32	4	26	81	...	...	586	495	29	399	91	...
35 to 39 years	132	52	5	43	80	...	...	415	340	14	278	75	...
40 to 44 years	89	54	14	39	35	...	...	389	292	7	224	97	...
45 to 49 years	79	15	9	6	64	...	...	280	232	5	196	48	...
50 to 54 years	86	12	—	6	74	...	...	96	58	9	42	38	...
55 to 59 years	55	14	—	14	41	...	...	74	53	13	30	21	...
60 to 64 years	28	—	—	—	28	...	...	72	60	—	39	12	...
65 to 69 years	45	5	5	—	40	...	...	96	70	25	45	26	...
70 to 74 years	20	2	—	—	18	...	...	41	41	—	41	—	...
75 to 79 years	18	2	—	—	16	...	...	22	16	—	11	6	...
80 to 84 years	21	12	5	—	9	...	...	10	5	—	5	5	...
85 years and over	7	—	—	—	7	...	...	2	—	—	—	2	...
Median	29.9	29.9	29.0	32.3	29.9	...	...	27.2	26.7	36.1	26.2	29.2	...
Female													
Under 5 years	676	183	27	110	493	...	...	2 558	2 006	89	1 605	552	...
5 to 9 years	40	—	—	—	40	...	...	255	200	—	170	55	...
10 to 14 years	50	6	—	—	44	...	...	211	177	—	150	34	...
15 to 19 years	61	14	—	14	47	...	...	260	198	—	175	62	...
20 to 24 years	69	31	6	19	38	...	...	167	118	—	112	49	...
25 to 29 years	54	25	—	10	29	...	...	182	157	15	119	25	...
30 to 34 years	58	13	4	7	45	...	...	264	219	5	166	45	...
35 to 39 years	65	20	—	20	45	...	...	386	309	18	247	77	...
40 to 44 years	21	13	7	6	8	...	...	204	150	7	111	54	...
45 to 49 years	41	6	—	6	35	...	...	171	126	—	86	45	...
50 to 54 years	53	—	—	—	53	...	...	149	124	5	100	25	...
55 to 59 years	29	14	—	14	15	...	...	52	24	7	17	28	...
60 to 64 years	9	—	—	—	9	...	...	68	53	13	30	15	...
65 to 69 years	21	5	5	—	16	...	...	55	43	—	33	12	...
70 to 74 years	13	2	—	—	11	...	...	83	64	19	45	19	...
75 to 79 years	18	2	—	—	16	...	...	28	28	—	28	—	...
80 to 84 years	20	12	5	—	8	...	...	28	11	—	11	—	...
85 years and over	7	—	—	—	7	...	...	10	5	—	5	5	...
Median	31.5	29.1	42.5	29.0	32.4	...	...	2	—	—	—	2	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER													
Persons 60 to 64 years													
In families	28	—	—	—	28	...	...	72	60	—	39	12	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28	—	—	—	28	...	...	56	44	—	23	12	...
Householder or spouse	28	—	—	—	28	...	...	—	—	—	—	7	...
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	34	27	—	16	—	...
Nonrelatives in households	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	22	17	—	7	5	...
Living alone	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	16	16	—	16	—	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	16	16	—	16	—	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons 65 to 74 years													
In families	65	7	5	—	58	...	...	137	111	25	86	26	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31	—	—	—	31	...	...	90	72	12	60	18	...
Householder or spouse	23	—	—	—	23	...	...	—	—	—	—	10	...
Other relatives	8	—	—	—	8	...	...	49	39	12	27	8	...
Nonrelatives in households	34	7	5	—	27	...	...	41	33	—	33	8	...
Living alone	34	7	5	—	27	...	...	47	39	13	26	8	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.1	100.0	100.0	—	29.6	...	...	46.8	56.4	—	84.6	—	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons 75 years and over													
In families	46	14	5	—	32	...	...	34	21	—	16	13	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22	5	5	—	17	...	...	22	11	—	6	11	...
Householder or spouse	22	5	5	—	17	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other relatives	22	5	5	—	17	...	...	22	11	—	6	11	...
Nonrelatives in households	24	9	—	—	15	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Living alone	24	9	—	—	15	...	...	12	10	—	10	2	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	66.7	100.0	—	—	46.7	...	...	12	10	—	10	2	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	58.3	50.0	—	50.0	100.0	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD													
Households	517	153	31	98	364	22	...	1 281	1 041	56	871	240	—
1 person	119	21	5	5	98	—	...	253	201	23	166	52	—
2 persons	131	43	—	32	88	15	...	308	262	26	207	46	—
3 persons	107	36	12	24	71	7	...	168	124	5	117	44	—
4 persons	89	32	—	30	57	—	...	275	228	—	182	47	—
5 persons	36	5	5	—	31	—	...	169	139	—	114	30	—
6 or more persons	35	16	9	7	19	—	...	108	87	2	85	21	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe			
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	47 901	35 444	2 104	29 833	12 457	682	11 049	8 167	4 113	2 246	2 882	45	
Children ever born.....	10 699	6 745	549	5 230	3 954	123	6 498	4 700	2 222	1 469	1 798	13	
Per 1,000 women.....	223	190	261	175	317	180	588	575	540	654	624	289	
Women ever married.....	12 755	8 214	643	6 400	4 541	136	1 594	1 152	400	487	442	1	
Children ever born.....	9 343	5 855	454	4 508	3 488	114	2 407	1 668	552	695	739	1	
Per 1,000 women.....	732	713	706	704	768	838	1 510	1 448	1 380	1 427	1 672	1 000	
Women 25 to 34 years	39 052	27 792	2 661	22 010	11 260	500	8 419	6 398	2 934	2 394	2 021	4	
Children ever born.....	52 423	34 859	2 361	27 997	17 564	894	17 249	12 473	6 659	3 713	4 776	16	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 342	1 254	887	1 272	1 560	1 788	2 049	1 950	2 270	1 551	2 363	4 000	
Women ever married.....	34 008	23 687	1 896	18 951	10 321	437	5 913	4 395	1 811	1 857	1 518	—	
Children ever born.....	51 791	34 403	2 232	27 733	17 388	889	13 311	9 428	4 646	3 135	3 883	—	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 523	1 452	1 177	1 463	1 685	2 034	2 251	2 145	2 565	1 688	2 558	—	
Women 35 to 44 years	29 025	20 100	1 230	16 633	8 925	556	5 421	4 170	2 173	1 357	1 251	14	
Children ever born.....	71 854	48 782	2 285	40 635	23 072	1 712	17 523	12 787	7 449	3 416	4 736	70	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 476	2 427	1 858	2 443	2 585	3 079	3 232	3 066	3 428	2 517	3 786	5 000	
Women ever married.....	27 894	19 144	1 031	15 972	8 690	551	4 593	3 478	1 751	1 199	1 115	14	
Children ever born.....	71 614	48 607	2 239	40 532	23 007	1 712	15 747	11 343	6 504	3 164	4 404	70	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 573	2 539	2 172	2 538	2 648	3 107	3 428	3 261	3 714	2 639	3 950	5 000	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons.....	488 002	342 508	31 731	272 002	145 494	9 887	96 157	70 020	35 925	21 497	26 137	307	
In households.....	475 026	331 262	31 015	264 371	143 764	9 887	93 164	67 878	35 810	20 869	25 286	307	
Family householder: Male.....	113 355	76 784	5 921	62 259	36 571	2 678	12 892	9 137	3 986	3 600	3 755	56	
Female.....	17 484	12 828	2 043	9 439	4 656	215	9 118	7 279	4 213	1 820	1 839	7	
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	17 794	13 181	2 068	9 821	4 613	263	3 639	2 720	1 348	967	919	6	
Female.....	25 556	19 243	4 827	12 287	6 313	396	3 901	3 127	1 788	813	774	26	
Spouse.....	113 317	76 850	5 954	62 298	36 467	2 565	12 241	8 525	3 640	3 388	3 716	36	
Child.....	157 579	110 283	7 614	90 547	47 296	3 330	38 694	27 864	14 875	8 221	10 830	113	
Other relatives.....	16 717	11 901	1 600	9 166	4 816	394	8 439	5 962	4 197	997	2 477	56	
Nonrelatives.....	13 224	10 192	988	8 554	3 032	46	4 240	3 264	1 763	1 063	976	7	
Persons per household.....	2.73	2.72	2.09	2.82	2.76	2.78	3.16	3.06	3.16	2.90	3.47	3.26	
Persons per family.....	3.20	3.22	2.90	3.26	3.15	3.17	3.71	3.59	3.77	3.34	4.04	4.33	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families.....	130 839	89 612	7 964	71 698	41 227	2 893	22 010	16 416	8 199	5 420	5 594	63	
With own children under 18 years.....	64 470	44 333	2 571	36 584	20 137	1 162	14 605	11 079	5 248	3 863	3 526	33	
With own children under 6 years.....	26 007	17 938	1 144	14 490	8 069	387	5 900	4 562	1 856	1 801	1 338	—	
Married-couple families.....	112 877	76 554	5 818	62 083	36 323	2 591	12 309	8 700	3 690	3 469	3 609	41	
With own children under 18 years.....	55 701	38 031	1 944	31 613	17 670	1 083	7 706	5 476	2 249	2 242	2 230	18	
With own children under 6 years.....	23 604	16 249	959	13 190	7 355	370	3 322	2 458	887	1 143	864	—	
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 894	10 270	1 712	7 496	3 624	177	8 239	6 646	3 865	1 666	1 593	7	
With own children under 18 years.....	7 206	5 225	558	4 083	1 981	52	6 097	5 016	2 714	1 428	1 081	—	
With own children under 6 years.....	2 013	1 431	163	1 101	582	4	2 307	1 882	896	573	425	—	
Subfamilies.....	2 452	1 632	155	1 332	820	60	1 423	939	633	158	484	12	
With own children under 18 years.....	1 829	1 171	96	964	658	46	1 353	894	617	147	459	12	
Married-couple subfamilies.....	1 163	776	77	650	387	27	121	79	35	20	42	—	
With own children under 18 years.....	540	315	18	282	225	13	51	34	19	9	17	—	
Mother-child subfamilies.....	1 183	792	63	641	391	33	1 245	812	563	131	433	12	
Persons under 18 years.....	127 178	87 204	5 227	71 629	39 974	2 629	35 503	25 615	13 414	7 931	9 888	133	
Percent living with two parents.....	83.4	83.0	72.5	83.8	84.2	90.8	44.7	41.8	34.6	53.5	52.3	26.3	
MARITAL HISTORY													
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	190 540	130 528	8 868	106 626	60 012	3 489	29 017	21 306	9 628	8 100	7 711	53	
Never widowed or divorced.....	144 881	100 029	6 319	82 610	44 852	2 839	20 148	14 303	6 040	5 790	5 845	30	
Known to have been: Widowed.....	4 924	3 278	253	2 626	1 646	104	1 600	1 151	745	263	449	—	
Divorced.....	41 421	27 664	2 340	21 734	13 757	559	7 396	5 965	2 918	2 070	1 431	23	
Widowed and divorced.....	686	443	44	344	243	13	127	113	75	23	14	—	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Families.....	130 839	89 612	7 964	71 698	41 227	2 893	22 010	16 416	8 199	5 420	5 594	63	
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	102 269	71 199	5 108	58 067	31 070	2 260	15 320	11 433	5 134	4 328	3 887	51	
Unemployed.....	3 360	2 048	197	1 664	1 312	55	1 375	1 035	560	308	340	—	
Not in labor force.....	25 210	16 365	2 659	11 967	8 845	578	5 315	3 948	2 505	784	1 367	12	
Married-couple families.....	112 877	76 554	5 818	62 083	36 323	2 591	12 309	8 700	3 690	3 469	3 609	41	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	91 611	63 392	4 138	52 011	28 219	2 083	9 688	6 885	2 786	2 935	2 803	36	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	48 587	33 235	2 125	27 243	15 352	984	6 579	4 678	1 790	2 079	1 901	13	
Wife unemployed.....	2 357	1 551	84	1 231	806	12	387	235	78	106	152	5	
Wife not in labor force.....	40 667	28 606	1 929	23 537	12 061	1 087	2 722	1 972	918	750	750	18	
Husband unemployed.....	2 782	1 640	138	1 352	1 142	54	560	376	183	125	184	—	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 445	870	73	716	575	23	322	214	86	89	108	—	
Wife unemployed.....	170	101	14	76	69	—	51	38	18	20	13	—	
Wife not in labor force.....	1 167	669	51	560	498	31	187	124	79	16	63	—	
Husband not in labor force.....	18 484	11 522	1 542	8 720	6 962	454	2 061	1 439	721	409	622	5	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 806	2 627	266	2 076	1 179	41	615	466	174	184	149	—	
Wife unemployed.....	170	97	33	59	73	—	67	56	28	13	11	—	
Wife not in labor force.....	14 508	8 798	1 243	6 585	5 710	413	1 379	917	519	212	462	5	
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 894	10 270	1 712	7 496	3 624	177	8 239	6 646	3 865	1 666	1 593	7	
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 335	6 235	767	4 847	2 100	104	4 625	3 792	1 955	1 176	833	—	
Unemployed.....	398	251	34	179	147	—	743	598	344	157	145	—	
Not in labor force.....	5 161	3 784	911	2 470	1 377	73	2 871	2 256	1 566	333	615	7	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS													
Persons in group quarters.....	12 976	11 246	716	7 631	1 730	—	2 993	2 142	115	628	851	—	
Inmate of mental hospital.....	409	377	—	377	32	—	145	132	7	125	13	—	
Inmate of home for the aged.....	2 548	1 831	424	778	717	—	223	95	27	60	128	—	
Inmate of other institution.....	1 778	834	32	257	944	—	1 178	501	37	229	677	—	
In military quarters.....	1 299	1 292	—	—	7	—	324	299	—	—	25	—	
In college dormitory.....	6 462	6 462	—	6 039	—	—	1 070	1 070	5	208	—	—	
Other, in group quarters.....	480	450	260	180	30	—	53	45	39	6	8	—	

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	130	45	6	33	85	...	349	275	15	231	74	...
Children ever born.....	20	8	—	8	12	...	38	30	—	22	8	...
Per 1,000 women.....	154	178	—	242	141	...	109	109	—	95	108	...
Women ever married.....	45	27	6	15	18	...	85	66	—	43	19	...
Children ever born.....	20	8	—	8	12	...	32	30	—	22	2	...
Per 1,000 women.....	444	296	—	533	667	...	376	455	—	512	105	...
Women 25 to 34 years.....	112	38	4	17	74	...	650	528	23	413	122	...
Children ever born.....	170	56	—	24	114	...	996	805	21	616	191	...
Per 1,000 women.....	1 518	1 474	—	1 412	1 541	...	1 532	1 525	913	1 492	1 566	...
Women ever married.....	87	22	4	12	65	...	619	498	18	388	121	...
Children ever born.....	144	30	—	24	114	...	996	805	21	616	191	...
Per 1,000 women.....	1 655	1 364	—	2 000	1 754	...	1 609	1 616	1 167	1 588	1 579	...
Women 35 to 44 years.....	86	33	7	26	53	...	375	276	7	197	99	...
Children ever born.....	294	93	21	72	201	...	784	604	21	432	180	...
Per 1,000 women.....	3 419	2 818	3 000	2 769	3 792	...	2 091	2 188	3 000	2 193	1 818	...
Women ever married.....	86	33	7	26	53	...	359	260	9	185	99	...
Children ever born.....	294	93	21	72	201	...	772	592	9	432	180	...
Per 1,000 women.....	3 419	2 818	3 000	2 769	3 792	...	2 150	2 277	3 000	2 335	1 818	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	1 391	402	86	244	989	36	4 627	3 760	140	3 024	867	16
In households.....	1 341	377	80	225	964	...	4 545	3 685	140	2 972	860	...
Family householder: Male.....	325	93	26	56	232	...	848	685	20	576	163	...
Female.....	38	16	—	14	22	...	111	86	13	60	25	...
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	61	17	—	17	44	...	162	150	6	132	12	...
Female.....	93	27	5	11	66	...	160	120	17	103	40	...
Spouse.....	297	82	22	48	215	...	1 185	911	39	681	274	...
Child.....	413	98	27	53	315	...	1 707	1 400	21	1 133	307	...
Other relatives.....	48	—	—	—	48	...	173	149	11	123	24	...
Nonrelatives.....	66	44	—	26	22	...	199	184	13	164	15	...
Persons per household.....	2.96	3.23	4.84	3.10	2.84	...	3.12	3.10	1.70	3.16	3.18	...
Persons per family.....	3.63	3.82	5.58	3.46	3.55	...	3.73	3.72	2.18	3.81	3.79	...
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	363	109	26	70	254	22	959	771	33	636	188	—
With own children under 18 years.....	221	86	26	58	135	—	718	580	5	497	138	—
With own children under 6 years.....	81	37	5	32	44	—	352	286	5	249	66	—
Married-couple families.....	314	92	19	62	222	14	848	677	20	562	171	—
With own children under 18 years.....	188	69	19	50	119	—	651	530	5	454	121	—
With own children under 6 years.....	81	37	5	32	44	—	320	268	5	236	52	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	30	10	—	8	20	—	95	78	13	58	17	—
With own children under 18 years.....	22	10	—	8	12	—	63	46	—	39	17	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	18	—	13	14	—
Subfamilies.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	7	7	3	4	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	3	4	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	3	4	—	—
Persons under 18 years.....	380	108	27	54	272	...	1 608	1 311	18	1 062	297	...
Percent living with two parents.....	70.5	67.6	44.4	79.6	71.7	...	91.9	90.8	77.8	91.1	96.3	...
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	651	207	43	141	444	...	2 114	1 665	50	1 330	449	...
Never widowed or divorced.....	425	139	36	85	286	...	1 899	1 491	47	1 198	408	...
Known to have been: Widowed.....	6	—	—	—	6	...	32	24	—	17	8	...
Divorced.....	220	68	7	56	152	...	191	150	3	115	41	...
Widowed and divorced.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	—	—	—	8	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	363	109	26	70	254	22	959	771	33	636	188	—
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	280	95	14	70	185	—	886	709	31	597	177	—
Unemployed.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	76	14	12	—	62	22	73	62	2	39	11	—
Married-couple families.....	314	92	19	62	222	14	848	677	20	562	171	—
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	266	87	14	62	179	—	812	646	18	543	166	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	169	64	14	39	105	—	410	311	18	231	99	—
Wife unemployed.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	43	37	—	37	6	—
Wife not in labor force.....	93	23	—	23	70	—	359	298	—	275	61	—
Husband unemployed.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force.....	41	5	5	—	36	14	36	31	2	19	5	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7	—	—	—	7	7	13	8	2	6	5	—
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	34	5	5	—	29	7	23	23	—	13	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	30	10	—	8	20	—	95	78	13	58	17	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	12	8	—	8	4	—	66	55	13	40	11	—
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	18	2	—	—	16	—	29	23	—	18	6	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters.....	50	25	6	19	25	...	82	75	—	52	7	...
Inmate of mental hospital.....	6	6	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of other institution.....	28	3	3	—	25	...	13	6	—	6	7	...
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	23	23	—	—	—	...
In college dormitory.....	13	13	—	13	—	...	41	41	—	41	—	...
Other, in group quarters.....	3	3	3	—	—	...	5	5	—	5	—	...

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	488 002	342 508	31 731	272 002	145 494	9 887	96 157	70 020	35 925	21 497	26 137	307
Native	473 716	330 691	29 713	263 169	143 025	9 690	95 120	69 100	35 447	21 198	26 020	307
Born in State of residence	246 945	164 593	18 977	130 360	82 352	6 971	56 891	40 068	22 324	10 922	16 823	205
Born in different State	223 413	163 705	10 321	131 340	59 708	2 648	37 871	28 776	13 069	10 223	9 095	102
Northeast	123 162	98 496	6 371	82 216	24 666	1 048	8 395	7 363	2 759	3 430	1 032	13
North Central	22 552	16 692	1 100	13 143	5 860	173	1 126	941	270	372	185	—
South	70 345	43 129	2 620	31 998	27 216	1 362	27 709	19 995	9 932	6 219	7 714	89
West	7 354	5 388	230	3 983	1 966	65	641	477	108	202	164	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 358	2 393	415	1 469	965	71	358	256	54	53	102	—
Foreign born	14 286	11 817	2 018	8 833	2 469	197	1 037	920	478	299	117	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	456 151	320 659	30 053	254 596	135 492	8 769	89 291	65 261	32 962	20 605	24 030	410
Same house	263 583	185 765	18 487	150 080	77 818	6 763	49 481	33 844	20 827	7 864	15 637	386
Different house in United States	187 388	131 172	11 354	101 972	56 216	1 885	39 212	31 013	12 004	12 658	8 199	24
Same county	115 503	82 266	8 967	64 107	33 237	1 147	28 109	22 183	10 266	8 698	5 926	14
Different county	71 885	48 906	2 387	37 865	22 979	738	11 103	8 830	1 738	3 960	2 273	10
Same State	9 462	3 782	92	1 923	5 680	112	1 521	928	82	149	593	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	112	38	—	26	74	—	38	23	10	—	15	—
Attending college in 1975	841	401	23	227	440	15	137	93	25	28	44	—
Different State	62 423	45 124	2 295	35 942	17 299	626	9 582	7 902	1 656	3 811	1 680	10
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 850	1 189	—	655	661	11	387	245	50	61	142	—
Attending college in 1975	7 159	5 925	447	4 814	1 234	16	1 031	964	113	548	67	—
Northeast	30 787	24 754	1 441	20 835	6 033	122	4 626	4 126	752	2 302	500	—
North Central	5 918	4 294	160	3 507	1 624	4	579	561	63	339	18	—
South	22 042	13 347	580	10 002	8 695	467	3 976	2 910	812	1 018	1 066	10
West	3 676	2 729	114	1 598	947	33	401	305	29	152	96	—
Abroad	5 180	3 722	212	2 544	1 458	121	598	404	131	83	194	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	752	481	—	216	271	—	191	133	—	46	58	—
Attending college in 1975	188	167	—	155	21	—	11	11	—	11	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	60 359	41 648	2 090	32 421	18 711	546	8 560	6 832	1 332	3 035	1 728	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 922	2 080	—	132	842	—	530	469	—	32	61	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 088	843	40	300	245	—	461	259	8	128	202	—
Attending college in 1980	10 569	9 598	196	8 523	971	—	1 277	1 153	57	382	124	—
Living with at least one parent	583	419	—	313	164	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	9 986	9 179	196	8 210	807	—	1 263	1 139	57	382	124	—
Different State in 1975	52 462	38 414	1 998	30 743	14 048	459	7 314	6 086	1 264	2 899	1 228	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 845	2 016	—	112	829	—	530	469	—	32	61	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	605	494	28	209	111	—	197	74	—	74	123	—
Attending college in 1980	9 669	8 862	196	7 967	807	—	1 101	1 005	41	340	96	—
Living with at least one parent	480	365	—	304	115	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	9 189	8 497	196	7 663	692	—	1 093	997	41	340	96	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	223 062	...	...	...	...	...	36 094	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	205 561	...	...	...	...	...	32 043	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	187 311	...	...	...	...	...	29 586	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	18 250	...	...	...	...	...	2 457	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	17 501	...	...	...	...	...	4 051	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	223 305	160 277	13 791	128 566	63 028	4 357	34 922	25 600	11 632	9 271	9 322	96
Private vehicle	197 776	140 933	9 870	115 256	56 843	2 794	28 685	20 029	7 961	8 173	8 656	72
Drive alone: Car	131 146	96 731	6 944	78 627	34 415	1 441	18 303	13 227	4 937	5 823	5 076	39
Truck or van	20 752	10 634	542	8 585	10 118	880	1 454	800	310	369	654	7
Carpool: Car	40 768	30 971	2 211	25 938	9 797	343	8 107	5 757	2 572	1 933	2 350	11
Truck or van	5 110	2 597	173	2 106	2 513	130	821	245	142	48	576	15
Public transportation	7 616	7 272	1 421	5 835	344	27	2 909	2 651	1 845	673	258	—
Bus or streetcar	6 704	6 407	1 342	5 055	297	27	2 707	2 473	1 777	611	234	—
Subway or elevated train	4	—	—	—	4	—	24	13	—	7	11	—
Railroad	815	807	45	762	8	—	91	91	36	55	—	—
Taxicab	93	58	34	18	35	—	87	74	32	—	13	—
Bicycle	1 150	973	17	725	177	6	190	131	43	48	59	—
Motorcycle	639	513	24	436	126	—	49	49	30	5	—	—
Walked only	10 164	7 797	2 148	4 215	2 367	387	2 618	2 438	1 606	274	180	5
Other means	1 271	662	105	445	609	61	237	159	75	42	78	—
Worked at home	4 689	2 127	206	1 654	2 562	1 082	234	143	72	56	91	19
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	197 776	140 933	9 870	115 256	56 843	2 794	28 685	20 029	7 961	8 173	8 656	72
Drive alone	151 898	107 365	7 486	87 212	44 533	2 321	19 757	14 027	5 247	6 192	5 730	46
In 2-person carpool	31 708	23 177	1 809	19 117	8 531	276	5 648	3 947	1 772	1 475	1 701	11
In 3-person carpool	8 056	5 964	366	5 121	2 092	111	1 800	1 269	612	308	531	—
In 4-person carpool	3 909	3 074	139	2 694	835	42	712	467	246	113	245	11
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 205	1 353	70	1 112	852	44	768	319	84	85	449	4
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.22	1.21	1.24	1.15	1.26	1.31
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	218 170	157 850	13 736	126 472	60 320	3 146	35 851	26 472	11 751	9 756	9 379	95
Less than 10 minutes	37 410	25 640	2 684	16 318	11 770	923	4 747	3 696	1 386	851	1 051	24
10 to 19 minutes	80 147	58 775	6 951	45 019	21 372	847	13 481	10 053	4 808	3 291	3 428	52
20 to 29 minutes	52 714	40 227	2 506	35 940	12 487	682	8 695	6 707	2 916	3 136	1 988	11
30 to 44 minutes	32 667	23 657	1 140	21 086	9 010	402	5 856	4 045	1 843	1 747	1 811	—
45 or more minutes	15 232	9 551	455	8 109	5 681	292	3 072	1 971	798	731	1 101	8
Mean	19.6	19.4	15.6	20.5	20.2	18.6	20.6	19.9	19.7	21.6	22.5	15.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.9	60.0	57.6	59.6	59.7	58.3	57.7	58.0	57.4	57.9	57.1	60.0

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	1 391	402	86	244	989	36	4 627	3 760	140	3 024	867	16
Native	1 362	389	86	237	973	...	1 657	1 320	64	1 070	337	...
Born in State of residence	837	160	49	70	677	...	707	617	21	509	90	...
Born in different State	516	226	34	167	290	...	796	634	43	516	162	...
Northeast	136	53	5	42	83	...	295	224	13	194	71	...
North Central	41	29	—	23	12	...	192	173	—	156	19	...
South	282	125	29	89	157	...	165	137	13	105	28	...
West	57	19	—	13	38	...	144	100	17	61	44	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	3	3	—	6	...	154	69	—	45	85	...
Foreign born	29	13	—	7	16	...	2 970	2 440	76	1 954	530	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	1 554	424	68	294	1 130	...	4 114	3 288	159	2 736	826	...
Same house	951	207	43	164	744	...	1 248	1 031	114	865	217	...
Different house in United States	603	217	25	130	386	...	2 049	1 533	30	1 301	516	...
Same county	412	169	17	105	243	...	1 026	785	11	641	241	...
Different county	191	48	8	25	143	...	1 023	748	19	660	275	...
Same State	64	13	—	13	51	...	59	10	—	10	49	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1975	12	—	—	—	12	...	14	—	—	—	14	...
Different State	127	35	8	12	92	...	964	738	19	650	226	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	2	2	—	—	—	...	11	—	—	—	11	...
Attending college in 1975	2	2	—	—	—	...	173	160	—	152	13	...
Northeast	37	22	8	12	15	...	536	373	—	314	163	...
North Central	—	—	—	—	—	...	154	143	—	133	11	...
South	63	—	—	—	63	...	216	193	—	193	23	...
West	27	13	—	—	14	...	58	29	19	10	29	...
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	...	817	724	15	570	93	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	...	22	22	—	22	—	...
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	...	192	192	7	185	—	...
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	179	48	8	25	131	...	839	632	19	574	207	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	...	31	—	—	—	31	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	—	—	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980	13	13	—	13	—	...	95	84	—	84	11	...
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not living with any parent	13	13	—	13	—	...	95	84	—	84	11	...
Different State in 1975	115	35	8	12	80	...	799	622	19	564	177	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	...	31	—	—	—	31	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	3	—	—	—	3	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	...	85	74	—	74	11	...
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	...	85	74	—	74	11	...
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	825	...	...	...	...	...	1 781	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	699	...	...	...	...	...	1 657	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	660	...	...	...	...	...	1 454	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	39	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	126	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	661	203	24	141	458	...	1 860	1 493	87	1 153	367	...
Private vehicle	573	165	13	115	408	...	1 641	1 312	76	1 007	329	...
Drive alone: Car	336	96	4	71	240	...	1 218	1 011	71	777	207	...
Truck or van	60	9	—	9	51	...	27	13	—	5	14	...
Carpool: Car	139	44	9	29	95	...	387	281	5	225	106	...
Truck or van	38	16	—	6	22	...	9	7	—	—	2	...
Public transportation	21	12	6	6	9	...	72	72	—	72	—	...
Bus or streetcar	15	6	6	—	9	...	72	72	—	72	—	...
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Railroad	6	6	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bicycle	12	12	—	12	—	...	23	15	—	8	8	...
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Walked only	16	10	5	4	6	...	92	62	11	36	30	...
Other means	13	4	—	4	9	...	8	8	—	8	—	...
Worked at home	26	—	—	—	26	...	24	24	—	22	—	...
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	573	165	13	115	408	...	1 641	1 312	76	1 007	329	...
Drive alone	396	105	4	80	291	...	1 245	1 024	71	782	221	...
In 2-person carpool	112	37	9	18	75	...	228	184	5	155	44	...
In 3-person carpool	29	10	—	10	19	...	99	64	—	50	35	...
In 4-person carpool	21	7	—	7	14	...	58	35	—	15	23	...
In 5-or-more-person carpool	15	6	—	—	9	...	11	5	—	5	6	...
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.27	1.53	1.22	1.20	...	1.16	1.14	1.03	1.14	1.26	...
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	825	229	19	168	596	...	1 762	1 421	113	1 105	341	...
Less than 10 minutes	143	68	—	38	75	...	308	214	28	135	94	...
10 to 19 minutes	286	77	—	65	209	...	653	542	14	443	111	...
20 to 29 minutes	159	30	—	30	129	...	329	273	11	195	56	...
30 to 44 minutes	137	35	—	35	102	...	329	317	48	269	12	...
45 or more minutes	100	19	19	—	81	...	143	75	12	63	68	...
Mean	21.6	17.0	45.0	16.6	23.3	...	20.8	20.3	28.5	20.7	22.9	...
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.1	45.0	45.0	—	62.4	...	63.4	60.0	90.0	54.3	67.1	...

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	396	139	27	89	257	...	1 830	1 550	18	1 341	280	...
Nursery school	15	8	3	5	7	...	136	120	3	105	16	...
Public	3	3	3	—	—	...	13	13	—	7	—	...
Church-related	12	5	—	5	7	...	77	77	—	71	—	...
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	...	46	30	3	27	16	...
Kindergarten	21	4	4	—	17	...	90	76	—	76	14	...
Public	17	—	—	—	17	...	65	57	—	57	8	...
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	...	25	19	—	19	6	...
Other private	4	4	4	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	206	64	20	29	142	...	760	603	8	473	157	...
Public	184	58	20	29	126	...	551	422	—	354	129	...
Church-related	6	6	—	—	—	...	184	161	8	106	23	...
Other private	16	—	—	—	16	...	25	20	—	13	5	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	98	24	—	18	74	...	332	256	—	220	76	...
Public	98	24	—	18	74	...	286	215	—	193	71	...
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	...	33	33	—	19	—	...
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	8	—	8	5	...
College	56	39	—	37	17	...	512	495	7	467	17	...
Public	38	27	—	25	11	...	409	392	7	372	17	...
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	396	139	27	89	257	...	1 830	1 550	18	1 341	280	...
3 and 4 years old	9	9	4	5	—	...	151	129	3	114	22	...
5 and 6 years old	41	3	3	—	38	...	163	129	—	109	34	...
7 to 13 years old	160	53	20	24	107	...	652	526	8	417	126	...
14 and 15 years old	58	11	—	5	47	...	163	139	—	120	24	...
16 and 17 years old	55	17	—	11	38	...	133	88	—	80	45	...
18 and 19 years old	29	20	—	20	9	...	113	101	—	99	12	...
20 and 21 years old	12	12	—	12	—	...	131	129	7	116	2	...
22 to 24 years old	10	—	—	—	10	...	142	139	—	116	3	...
25 to 34 years old	16	9	—	7	7	...	162	150	—	150	12	...
35 years old and over	6	5	—	5	1	...	20	20	—	20	—	...
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.1	60.0	100.0	100.0	—	...	74.0	74.6	100.0	86.4	71.0	...
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	97.5	96.9	100.0	96.1	100.0	...
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	...	97.8	96.7	—	100.0	100.0	...
18 and 19 years old	45.3	87.0	—	100.0	22.0	...	81.9	100.0	—	100.0	32.4	...
20 and 21 years old	23.1	57.1	—	100.0	—	...	74.0	77.2	46.7	92.8	20.0	...
22 to 24 years old	14.1	—	—	—	17.2	...	65.7	72.0	—	72.0	13.0	...
25 to 34 years old	6.6	13.0	—	16.3	4.0	...	16.3	18.3	—	22.5	7.1	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	119	40	3	31	79	...	274	192	—	179	82	...
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	...	18	—	—	—	18	...
Civilian, enrolled in school	84	37	—	31	47	...	246	189	—	179	57	...
Employed	36	16	—	10	20	...	67	65	—	59	2	...
Unemployed	11	8	—	8	3	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	37	13	—	13	24	...	179	124	—	120	55	...
Civilian, not enrolled in school	35	3	3	—	32	...	10	3	—	—	7	...
High school graduate	25	—	—	—	25	...	7	—	—	—	7	...
Employed	15	—	—	—	15	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	10	—	—	—	10	...	7	—	—	—	7	...
Not high school graduate	10	3	3	—	7	...	3	3	—	—	—	...
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	...	3	3	—	—	—	...
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	4	3	3	—	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	415	125	26	88	290	...	1 005	832	33	698	173	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	—	—	—	12	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
5 to 7 years	60	5	5	—	55	...	13	5	—	—	8	...
8 years	58	—	—	—	58	...	18	12	—	12	6	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	64	24	7	11	40	...	33	20	—	20	13	...
4 years	154	57	9	44	97	...	69	49	—	40	20	...
College: 1 to 3 years	41	18	—	17	23	...	56	34	—	28	22	...
4 years	16	11	5	6	5	...	105	84	7	68	21	...
5 or more years	10	10	—	10	—	...	706	623	26	530	83	...
Percent high school graduates	53.3	76.8	53.8	87.5	43.1	...	93.1	95.0	100.0	95.4	84.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over	409	112	21	63	297	...	1 483	1 156	74	879	327	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29	8	—	8	21	...	30	14	—	14	16	...
5 to 7 years	5	5	5	—	—	...	145	112	13	53	33	...
8 years	76	7	—	5	69	...	80	49	7	32	31	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	91	13	—	6	78	...	94	62	—	47	32	...
4 years	109	35	7	20	74	...	386	291	—	229	95	...
College: 1 to 3 years	52	28	5	12	24	...	159	120	15	87	39	...
4 years	28	6	—	6	22	...	205	184	9	152	21	...
5 or more years	19	10	4	6	9	...	384	324	30	265	60	...
Percent high school graduates	50.9	70.5	76.2	69.8	43.4	...	76.5	79.5	73.0	83.4	65.7	...
Persons 25 years old and over	824	237	47	151	587	...	2 488	1 988	107	1 577	500	...
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school ..	5.0	3.4	—	5.3	5.6	...	1.4	1.0	—	0.9	3.2	...
High school graduates	52.1	73.8	63.8	80.1	43.3	...	83.2	86.0	81.3	88.7	72.2	...
4 or more years of college	8.9	15.6	19.1	18.5	6.1	...	56.3	61.1	67.3	64.4	37.0	...
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.6	12.4	12.7	10.9	...	16.5	16.8	17.5	17.0	13.0	...
Persons 18 to 24 years old	187	57	12	39	130	...	531	461	15	385	70	...
Percent: High school graduates	63.1	52.6	50.0	46.2	67.7	...	82.3	82.6	46.7	87.8	80.0	...
4 or more years of college	2.7	—	—	—	3.8	...	15.8	18.2	—	21.8	—	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old	94	12	6	6	82	...	287	259	—	221	28	...
Percent: High school graduates	48.9	50.0	—	100.0	48.8	...	90.9	94.6	—	94.6	57.1	...
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	...	15.0	16.6	—	19.5	—	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old	93	45	6	33	48	...	244	202	15	164	42	...
Percent: High school graduates	77.4	53.3	100.0	36.4	100.0	...	72.1	67.3	46.7	78.7	95.2	...
4 or more years of college	5.4	—	—	—	10.4	...	16.8	20.3	—	25.0	—	...

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	1 066	311	59	201	755	3 155	2 540	122	2 042	615
Percent of persons 16 years and over	731	227	24	165	504	1 971	1 565	87	1 216	406
Armed Forces	68.6	73.0	40.7	82.1	66.8	62.5	61.6	71.3	59.5	66.0
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	59	29	—	—	30
Employed	731	227	24	165	504	1 912	1 536	87	1 216	376
Unemployed	683	213	24	151	470	1 826	1 468	87	1 157	358
Percent of civilian labor force	48	14	—	14	34	86	68	—	59	18
Not in labor force	6.6	6.2	—	8.5	6.7	4.5	4.4	—	4.9	4.8
Inmate of institution	335	84	35	36	251	1 184	975	35	826	209
	34	9	3	6	25	7	—	—	—	7
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	524	157	27	96	367	1 799	1 403	89	1 086	396
Percent of female, 16 years and over	306	104	10	73	202	915	682	56	500	233
Armed Forces	58.4	66.2	37.0	76.0	55.0	50.9	48.6	62.9	46.0	58.8
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Employed	306	104	10	73	202	905	682	56	500	223
Unemployed	294	96	10	65	198	823	618	56	445	205
Percent of civilian labor force	12	8	—	8	4	82	64	—	55	18
Not in labor force	3.9	7.7	—	11.0	2.0	9.1	9.4	—	11.0	8.1
Inmate of institution	218	53	17	23	165	884	721	33	586	163
	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years										
Employed	73	26	3	17	47	140	102	—	91	38
Unemployed	43	10	—	4	33	32	30	—	21	2
Not in labor force	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	21	16	3	13	5	100	72	—	70	28
Employed	54	3	3	—	51	211	203	—	167	8
Unemployed	38	—	—	—	38	83	75	—	62	8
Not in labor force	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	12	3	3	—	9	105	105	—	105	—
Employed	338	125	26	88	213	945	791	27	679	154
Unemployed	275	107	14	82	168	869	733	25	629	136
Not in labor force	23	6	—	6	17	4	4	—	4	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	40	12	12	—	28	60	48	2	46	12
Employed	45	—	—	—	45	23	17	—	6	6
Unemployed	25	—	—	—	25	6	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 65 years and over	20	—	—	—	20	11	11	—	6	—
Employed	32	—	—	—	32	37	24	6	13	13
Unemployed	8	—	—	—	8	13	6	6	—	7
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 to 19 years	24	—	—	—	24	24	18	—	13	6
Employed	46	14	—	14	32	134	90	—	88	44
Unemployed	8	6	—	6	2	38	38	—	38	—
Not in labor force	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	30	—	—	—	30	86	52	—	50	34
Employed	69	31	6	19	38	182	157	15	119	25
Unemployed	58	24	6	12	34	82	64	7	48	18
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	16	11	—	11	5
Female, 25 to 54 years	11	7	—	7	4	84	82	8	60	2
Employed	292	77	11	49	215	1 226	952	42	727	274
Unemployed	204	52	4	33	152	652	470	30	332	182
Not in labor force	4	—	—	—	4	66	53	—	44	13
Female, 55 to 64 years	84	25	7	16	59	508	429	12	351	79
Employed	38	14	—	14	24	123	96	13	63	27
Unemployed	14	14	—	14	—	39	34	13	21	5
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 65 years and over	24	—	—	—	24	84	62	—	42	22
Employed	79	21	10	—	58	134	108	19	89	26
Unemployed	10	—	—	—	10	12	12	6	6	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	69	21	10	—	48	122	96	13	83	26
Female, 16 years and over										
With own children under 6 years	524	157	27	96	367	1 799	1 403	89	1 086	396
In labor force	45	19	—	13	26	446	369	16	280	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40	14	—	8	26	223	182	8	136	41
In labor force	123	42	11	29	81	488	377	—	284	111
	83	33	4	29	50	283	207	—	141	76
Married women 16 years and over, husband present										
In labor force	298	88	22	54	210	1 180	905	32	676	275
With own children under 6 years	200	64	10	42	136	607	445	27	294	162
In labor force	45	19	—	13	26	411	348	13	267	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40	14	—	8	26	208	175	8	129	33
In labor force	101	32	11	21	69	453	345	—	254	108
	71	25	4	21	46	252	179	—	115	73
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	683	213	24	151	470	1 826	1 468	87	1 157	358
Private wage and salary workers	489	162	15	124	327	1 314	1 064	43	886	250
Employees of own corporation	12	—	—	—	12	38	33	—	28	5
Federal government workers	55	14	—	5	41	45	23	—	18	22
State government workers	72	—	—	—	72	308	256	30	168	52
Local government workers	50	37	9	22	13	41	38	5	33	3
Self-employed workers	17	—	—	—	17	84	63	9	34	21
In agriculture	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	18	10
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	294	96	10	65	198	823	618	56	445	205
Private wage and salary workers	187	65	6	53	122	598	455	23	349	143
Employees of own corporation	7	—	—	—	7	14	14	—	14	—
Federal government workers	45	9	—	—	36	19	5	—	—	14
State government workers	33	—	—	—	33	123	98	24	53	25
Local government workers	29	22	4	12	7	21	18	—	18	3
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	40	30	9	13	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	22	12	—	12	10

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	683	213	24	151	470	...	1 826	1 468	87	1 157	358	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131	68	4	54	63	...	809	697	50	537	112	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	12	—	11	27	...	122	108	11	70	14	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Management related occupations	9	—	—	—	9	...	30	30	11	17	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	92	56	4	43	36	...	687	589	39	467	98	...
Engineers and natural scientists	6	6	—	6	—	...	297	252	11	201	45	...
Engineers	6	6	—	6	—	...	175	148	7	123	27	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	180	141	19	98	39	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	7	—	7	—	...	68	68	5	49	—	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	58	28	4	24	30	...	106	94	—	94	12	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	16	4	12	23	...	30	24	—	24	6	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	16	6	10	79	...	499	434	30	374	65	...
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	—	6	...	35	29	—	29	6	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	—	—	—	9	...	217	193	5	182	24	...
Sales occupations	14	5	—	5	9	...	94	76	—	63	18	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	15	15	—	13	—	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	...	16	13	—	13	3	...
Other sales occupations	14	5	—	5	9	...	63	48	—	37	15	...
Cashiers	7	—	—	—	7	...	31	25	—	20	6	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	11	6	5	55	...	153	136	25	100	17	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	11	11	—	11	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	6	6	—	30	...	12	—	—	—	12	...
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	18	18	—	18	—	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations	121	39	5	28	82	...	221	152	—	133	69	...
Private household occupations	9	8	—	8	1	...	18	18	—	5	—	...
Protective service occupations	17	11	5	6	6	...	19	19	—	19	—	...
Police and firefighters	5	5	5	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	95	20	—	14	75	...	184	115	—	109	69	...
Food service occupations	33	20	—	14	13	...	129	84	—	78	45	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	40	—	—	—	40	...	9	3	—	3	6	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	—	—	—	33	...	6	3	—	—	3	...
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	—	6	...	3	—	—	—	3	...
Farm workers and related occupations	22	—	—	—	22	...	3	3	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	35	—	29	62	...	110	64	—	39	46	...
Mechanics and repairers	28	18	—	18	10	...	11	11	—	11	—	...
Construction trades	32	10	—	4	22	...	14	—	—	—	14	...
Precision production occupations	37	7	—	7	30	...	85	53	—	28	32	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206	55	9	30	151	...	181	118	7	74	63	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	47	10	—	4	37	...	95	66	—	40	29	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35	5	—	5	30	...	39	27	7	15	12	...
Transportation occupations	59	30	9	17	29	...	11	6	—	6	5	...
Motor vehicle operators	59	30	9	17	29	...	11	6	—	6	5	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	10	—	4	55	...	36	19	—	13	17	...
Construction laborers	14	—	—	—	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	6	—	—	6	...	5	—	—	—	5	...
Employed females 16 years and over	294	96	10	65	198	...	823	618	56	445	205	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86	44	4	31	42	...	288	246	31	177	42	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	—	—	—	22	...	43	35	5	20	8	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Management related occupations	9	—	—	—	9	...	7	7	5	—	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	64	44	4	31	20	...	245	211	26	157	34	...
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	42	24	4	11	18	...
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	67	51	13	38	16	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	7	—	7	—	...	61	61	5	42	—	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	22	4	18	20	...	53	53	—	53	—	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	10	4	6	13	...	19	19	—	19	—	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81	16	6	10	65	...	250	207	25	160	43	...
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	—	6	...	21	15	—	15	6	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	...	58	48	—	42	10	...
Sales occupations	14	5	—	5	9	...	70	55	—	44	15	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	7	—	7	—	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other sales occupations	14	5	—	5	9	...	63	48	—	37	15	...
Cashiers	7	—	—	—	7	...	31	25	—	20	6	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61	11	6	5	50	...	101	89	25	59	12	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	6	6	—	30	...	12	—	—	—	12	...
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	13	—	13	—	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations	60	30	—	24	30	...	124	71	—	71	53	...
Private household occupations	9	8	—	8	1	...	5	5	—	5	—	...
Protective service occupations	6	6	—	6	—	...	6	6	—	6	—	...
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	45	16	—	10	29	...	113	60	—	60	53	...
Food service occupations	16	16	—	10	—	...	89	54	—	54	35	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	—	—	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	22	—	—	—	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	—	—	6	...	68	37	—	12	31	...
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production occupations	6	—	—	—	6	...	68	37	—	12	31	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	6	—	—	33	...	93	57	—	25	36	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	6	—	—	8	...	56	41	—	20	15	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	—	—	—	6	...	17	5	—	—	12	...
Transportation occupations	14	—	—	—	14	...	3	—	—	—	3	...
Motor vehicle operators	14	—	—	—	14	...	3	—	—	—	3	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	—	—	—	5	...	17	11	—	5	6	...
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	683	213	24	151	470	...	1 826	1 468	87	1 157	358	...
Agriculture	28	-	-	-	28	...	12	3	-	-	9	...
Forestry and fisheries	5	-	-	-	5	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Construction	62	17	-	11	45	...	24	9	5	4	15	...
Manufacturing	122	37	9	22	85	...	566	428	23	325	138	...
Nondurable goods	61	6	-	6	55	...	413	329	9	244	84	...
Food and kindred products	43	-	-	-	43	...	66	51	-	-	15	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	-	-	-	8	...	76	46	-	21	30	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Chemicals and allied products	10	6	-	6	4	...	239	200	9	191	39	...
Durable goods	61	31	9	16	30	...	153	99	14	81	54	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	6	-	-	-	...	16	-	-	-	16	...
Primary metal industries	-	-	-	-	-	...	15	15	-	15	-	...
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	-	-	-	6	...	12	12	-	12	-	...
Machinery, except electrical	14	9	9	-	5	...	22	15	-	13	7	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	-	-	-	6	...	31	18	7	11	13	...
Transportation equipment	18	12	-	12	6	...	37	37	7	30	-	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	19	-	15	76	...	19	16	-	11	3	...
Railroads	24	15	-	15	9	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Trucking service and warehousing	20	4	-	-	16	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other transportation	27	-	-	-	27	...	8	5	-	-	3	...
Communications	7	-	-	-	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Utilities and sanitary services	17	-	-	-	17	...	11	11	-	11	-	...
Wholesale trade	43	19	-	19	24	...	117	91	11	74	26	...
Retail trade	49	22	-	10	27	...	258	217	-	188	41	...
General merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	...	13	13	-	13	-	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	11	-	5	8	...	49	38	-	19	11	...
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	-	-	-	-	-	...	4	4	-	-	-	...
Eating and drinking places	25	6	-	-	19	...	127	99	-	99	28	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	1	-	-	14	...	39	39	-	39	-	...
Banking and credit agencies	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15	1	-	-	14	...	39	39	-	39	-	...
Services	202	93	10	74	109	...	707	603	44	491	104	...
Business services	7	5	-	5	2	...	54	54	-	54	-	...
Repair services	22	4	-	4	18	...	13	13	-	13	-	...
Private households	9	8	-	8	1	...	18	18	-	5	-	...
Other personal services	25	20	-	20	5	...	50	26	-	14	24	...
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	...	8	-	-	-	8	...
Professional and related services	139	56	10	37	83	...	564	492	44	405	72	...
Hospitals	27	7	-	7	20	...	214	192	28	146	22	...
Health services, except hospitals	3	-	-	-	3	...	82	65	9	36	17	...
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	78	34	4	30	44	...	241	216	7	204	25	...
Other educational services	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Social services, religious and membership organizations	20	9	-	-	11	...	19	19	-	19	-	...
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	11	6	6	-	5	...	8	-	-	-	8	...
Public administration	62	5	5	-	57	...	84	62	4	25	22	...
Employed females 16 years and over	294	96	10	65	198	...	823	618	56	445	205	...
Agriculture	22	-	-	-	22	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Forestry and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	...	3	-	-	-	3	...
Manufacturing	44	6	-	-	38	...	202	122	9	51	80	...
Nondurable goods	27	-	-	-	27	...	144	103	9	34	41	...
Food and kindred products	23	-	-	-	23	...	49	35	-	-	14	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	-	-	-	4	...	55	39	-	14	16	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Chemicals and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	...	35	24	9	15	11	...
Durable goods	17	6	-	-	11	...	58	19	-	17	39	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	6	-	-	-	...	8	-	-	-	8	...
Primary metal industries	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Machinery, except electrical	5	-	-	-	5	...	15	8	-	6	7	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	-	-	-	6	...	12	6	-	6	6	...
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	...	5	5	-	5	-	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	-	-	-	21	...	3	-	-	-	3	...
Railroads	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Trucking service and warehousing	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other transportation	14	-	-	-	14	...	3	-	-	-	3	...
Communications	7	-	-	-	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Utilities and sanitary services	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	...	27	12	5	1	15	...
Retail trade	19	11	-	5	8	...	150	126	-	116	24	...
General merchandise stores	-	-	-	-	-	...	13	13	-	13	-	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	5	-	5	2	...	17	11	-	5	6	...
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	-	-	-	-	-	...	2	2	-	-	-	...
Eating and drinking places	12	6	-	-	6	...	83	65	-	65	18	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	-	-	-	6	...	21	21	-	21	-	...
Banking and credit agencies	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	-	-	-	6	...	21	21	-	21	-	...
Services	149	79	10	60	70	...	374	313	38	250	61	...
Business services	7	5	-	5	2	...	43	43	-	43	-	...
Repair services	7	-	-	-	7	...	7	7	-	7	-	...
Private households	9	8	-	8	1	...	5	5	-	5	-	...
Other personal services	21	16	-	16	5	...	41	17	-	11	24	...
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	6	...
Professional and related services	105	50	10	31	55	...	272	241	38	184	31	...
Hospitals	27	7	-	7	20	...	130	114	22	85	16	...
Health services, except hospitals	3	-	-	-	3	...	30	22	9	6	8	...
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	50	28	4	24	22	...	105	98	7	86	7	...
Other educational services	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Social services, religious and membership organizations	14	9	-	-	5	...	7	7	-	7	-	...
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	11	6	6	-	5	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Public administration	33	-	-	-	33	...	43	24	4	6	19	...

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979											
Worked in 1979	456	139	17	105	317	...	1 186	997	31	831	189
50 to 52 weeks	255	85	17	64	170	...	773	659	25	546	114
48 to 49 weeks	11	—	—	—	11	...	79	63	—	38	16
40 to 47 weeks	48	24	—	18	24	...	107	105	6	92	2
27 to 39 weeks	50	7	—	6	43	...	58	49	—	49	9
14 to 26 weeks	39	13	—	13	26	...	58	35	—	35	23
1 to 13 weeks	52	10	—	4	42	...	103	86	—	71	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	373	120	17	92	253	...	1 047	876	31	716	171
50 to 52 weeks	247	85	17	64	162	...	742	630	25	523	112
27 to 49 weeks	81	25	—	18	56	...	178	153	6	115	25
1 to 26 weeks	45	10	—	10	35	...	127	93	—	78	34
With unemployment in 1979	156	42	—	42	114	...	122	104	—	99	18
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34.2	30.2	—	40.0	36.0	...	10.3	10.4	—	11.9	9.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	51	18	—	18	33	...	78	68	—	63	10
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	65	12	—	12	53	...	14	14	—	14	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40	12	—	12	28	...	30	22	—	22	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.5	9.7	—	9.7	10.8	...	9.0	6.3	—	6.4	25.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979											
Worked in 1979	355	97	10	80	258	...	1 072	828	71	614	244
50 to 52 weeks	127	38	6	26	89	...	434	327	39	243	107
48 to 49 weeks	20	10	—	10	10	...	94	79	—	61	15
40 to 47 weeks	41	19	4	6	22	...	111	74	13	33	37
27 to 39 weeks	71	11	—	11	60	...	63	57	3	49	6
14 to 26 weeks	64	12	—	12	52	...	145	108	9	80	37
1 to 13 weeks	32	7	—	7	25	...	169	133	4	111	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	245	69	10	44	176	...	746	546	56	375	200
50 to 52 weeks	118	38	6	26	80	...	371	273	39	191	98
27 to 49 weeks	61	18	4	5	43	...	195	137	13	84	58
1 to 26 weeks	66	13	—	13	53	...	180	136	4	100	44
With unemployment in 1979	111	52	6	31	59	...	251	202	14	145	49
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.1	46.8	60.0	38.8	22.9	...	23.4	24.4	19.7	23.6	20.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	37	32	6	26	5	...	89	76	7	55	13
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	35	14	—	5	21	...	63	56	4	35	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	39	6	—	—	33	...	99	70	3	55	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	6.3	1.0	3.5	17.7	...	18.4	17.3	9.3	18.2	22.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	363	109	26	70	254	22	959	771	33	636	188
No workers	45	14	12	—	31	—	35	35	—	14	—
1 worker	107	45	5	36	62	22	376	308	2	300	68
2 workers	155	44	9	28	111	—	463	358	31	265	105
3 or more workers	56	6	—	6	50	—	85	70	—	57	15
Married-couple families	314	92	19	62	222	14	848	677	20	562	171
No workers	26	5	5	—	21	—	24	24	—	8	—
1 worker	81	37	5	28	44	14	309	255	2	249	54
2 workers	151	44	9	28	107	—	430	328	18	248	102
Husband and wife worked	134	35	—	28	99	—	406	310	18	230	96
3 or more workers	56	6	—	6	50	—	85	70	—	57	15
Husband and wife worked	43	6	—	6	37	—	53	44	—	37	9
Female householder, no husband present	30	10	—	8	20	—	95	78	13	58	17
No workers	12	2	—	—	10	—	11	11	—	6	—
1 worker	18	8	—	8	10	—	55	41	—	39	14
2 workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	26	13	13	3
3 or more workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	482	151	29	105	331	...	1 312	1 113	27	943	199
With a work disability	81	24	12	12	57	...	43	29	—	19	14
Not in labor force	30	12	12	—	18	...	5	5	—	—	—
Prevented from working	30	12	12	—	18	...	5	5	—	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	439	130	17	90	309	...	1 665	1 295	70	997	370
With a work disability	64	13	7	6	51	...	68	40	—	17	28
Not in labor force	51	7	7	—	44	...	35	28	—	12	7
Prevented from working	51	7	7	—	44	...	29	22	—	12	7
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	921	281	46	195	640	...	2 977	2 408	97	1 940	569
With a public transportation disability	37	12	12	—	25	...	28	5	—	—	23
With a work disability	37	12	12	—	25	...	28	5	—	—	23
Persons 65 years and over	111	21	10	—	90	...	171	132	25	102	39
With a public transportation disability	41	9	—	—	32	...	15	10	—	10	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	249	70	14	51	179	...	89	62	—	50	27
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	45.9	45.5	43.8	48.6	46.1	...	6.8	5.6	—	5.2	13.6
Female veterans	25	—	—	—	25	...	31	6	—	6	25
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	4.8	—	—	—	6.8	...	1.7	0.4	—	0.6	6.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	274	70	14	51	204	...	120	68	—	56	52
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	25.7	22.5	23.7	25.4	27.0	...	3.9	2.7	—	2.7	8.9
May 1975 or later only	59	—	—	—	59	...	38	19	—	19	19
Vietnam era	92	34	5	24	58	...	46	20	—	20	26
February 1955 to July 1964 only	37	21	—	21	16	...	15	10	—	10	5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	5	—	—	2
Korean conflict	26	9	9	—	17	...	14	14	—	7	—
Korean conflict and World War II	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
World War II	60	6	—	6	54	...	—	—	—	—	—
World War I	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	792	241	45	150	551	...	2 976	2 443	122	1 986	533

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	363	109	26	70	254	22	959	771	33	636	188	—
With Social Security income.....	56	12	12	—	44	22	50	30	—	20	20	—
Income above poverty level.....	49	5	5	—	44	22	50	30	—	20	20	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	27	5	5	—	22	—	13	5	—	—	8	—
With public assistance income.....	22	2	—	—	20	7	69	55	—	50	14	—
Income above poverty level.....	18	—	—	—	18	7	57	43	—	43	14	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	288	95	14	70	193	—	906	726	31	614	180	—
With related children under 18 years.....	227	86	26	58	141	—	726	588	7	503	138	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	202	78	26	50	124	—	515	404	2	351	111	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	30	10	—	8	20	—	95	78	13	58	17	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	8	—	8	4	—	78	61	13	46	17	—
With related children under 18 years.....	22	10	—	8	12	—	63	46	—	39	17	—
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	18	—	13	14	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	32	—	—	—	32	...	37	30	6	19	7	...
Unrelated individuals	208	82	8	54	126	...	519	452	36	397	67	...
With Social Security income.....	55	20	5	6	35	...	65	52	13	39	13	...
Income above poverty level.....	33	6	—	6	27	...	53	42	13	29	11	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	31	6	—	6	25	...	35	29	7	22	6	...
With public assistance income.....	23	17	5	10	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Income above poverty level.....	6	5	—	5	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Worked in 1979.....	162	58	—	49	104	...	373	327	18	297	46	...
65 years and over.....	58	16	5	—	42	...	59	49	13	36	10	...
Persons	1 329	371	83	225	958	...	4 543	3 683	140	2 970	860	...
Related children under 18 years.....	358	92	27	47	266	...	1 595	1 298	18	1 049	297	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	292	68	23	33	224	...	1 118	889	8	730	229	...
60 years and over.....	139	21	10	—	118	...	243	192	25	141	51	...
65 years and over.....	111	21	10	—	90	...	171	132	25	102	39	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	43	23	7	14	20	...	56	37	...	20	19	...
Families	11.8	21.1	26.9	20.0	7.9	...	5.8	4.8	...	3.1	10.1	...
Percent below poverty level.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 516	\$2 935	\$2 840	\$3 081	\$4 185	...	\$2 714	\$2 946	...	\$2 375	\$2 262	...
Persons per family.....	3.60	3.30	4.29	2.86	3.95	...	3.84	3.70	...	4.30	4.11	...
With Social Security income.....	7	7	7	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
With public assistance income.....	4	2	—	—	2	...	12	12	...	7	—	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	25	14	—	14	11	...	37	26	...	20	11	...
With related children under 18 years.....	36	23	7	14	13	...	42	31	...	20	11	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	36	23	7	14	13	...	28	17	...	15	11	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	16	10	—	8	6	...	20	14	...	7	6	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	8	—	8	4	...	15	9	...	7	6	...
With related children under 18 years.....	16	10	—	8	6	...	20	14	...	7	6	...
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	18	12	...	7	6	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals	63	30	8	11	33	...	233	200	5	188	33	...
Percent below poverty level.....	30.3	36.6	100.0	20.4	26.2	...	44.9	44.2	13.9	47.4	49.3	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 769	\$1 433	\$1 878	\$2 256	\$2 074	...	\$2 609	\$2 511	\$3 775	\$2 430	\$3 205	...
With Social Security income.....	22	14	5	—	8	...	12	10	...	10	2	...
With public assistance income.....	17	12	5	5	5	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Worked in 1979.....	31	11	—	11	20	...	123	103	...	103	20	...
65 years and over.....	31	16	5	—	15	...	29	27	...	27	2	...
Persons	192	105	30	50	87	...	436	356	5	276	80	...
Percent below poverty level.....	14.4	28.3	36.1	22.2	9.1	...	9.6	9.7	3.6	9.3	9.3	...
Related children under 18 years.....	42	26	15	5	16	...	102	85	...	49	17	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	36	20	15	5	16	...	78	61	...	49	17	...
60 years and over.....	31	16	5	—	15	...	29	27	...	27	2	...
65 years and over.....	31	16	5	—	15	...	29	27	...	27	2	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	55	28	12	14	27	...	88	58	...	41	30	...
Families	15.2	25.7	46.2	20.0	10.6	...	9.2	7.5	...	6.4	16.0	...
Percent below poverty level.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 134	\$3 723	\$2 629	\$4 610	\$4 560	...	\$3 150	\$3 183	...	\$2 402	\$3 086	...
Persons per family.....	3.35	3.32	3.92	2.86	3.37	...	3.59	3.47	...	3.66	3.83	...
With Social Security income.....	19	12	12	—	7	...	8	—	...	—	—	...
With public assistance income.....	4	2	—	—	2	...	12	12	...	7	—	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	25	14	—	14	11	...	69	47	...	41	22	...
With related children under 18 years.....	41	28	12	14	13	...	68	46	...	35	22	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	41	28	12	14	13	...	41	22	...	20	19	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	16	10	—	8	6	...	33	19	...	12	14	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	8	—	8	4	...	28	14	...	12	14	...
With related children under 18 years.....	16	10	—	8	6	...	33	19	...	12	14	...
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	26	12	...	7	14	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	7	—	—	—	7	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals	69	30	8	11	39	...	260	227	5	215	33	...
Percent below poverty level.....	33.2	36.6	100.0	20.4	31.0	...	50.1	50.2	13.9	54.2	49.3	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 507	\$2 338	\$2 776	\$3 201	\$2 636	...	\$3 233	\$3 101	\$4 720	\$3 010	\$4 146	...
With Social Security income.....	22	14	5	—	8	...	25	23	...	23	2	...
With public assistance income.....	17	12	5	5	5	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Worked in 1979.....	37	11	—	11	26	...	150	130	...	130	20	...
65 years and over.....	31	16	5	—	15	...	29	27	...	27	2	...
Persons	222	122	47	50	100	...	534	438	5	352	96	...
Percent below poverty level.....	16.7	32.9	56.6	22.2	10.4	...	11.8	11.9	3.6	11.9	11.2	...
Related children under 18 years.....	47	31	20	5	16	...	120	102	...	66	18	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	41	25	20	5	16	...	78	61	...	49	17	...
60 years and over.....	38	16	5	—	22	...	29	27	...	27	2	...
65 years and over.....	38	16	5	—	22	...	29	27	...	27	2	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	11.1	22.6	30.1	20.0	6.7	...	7.1	7.7	3.6	7.4	4.5	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	26.2	39.9	56.6	29.8	20.9	...	15.2	14.9	8.6	14.7	16.5	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	36.8	47.4	71.1	29.8	32.7	...	22.3	22.5	8.6	22.6	21.6	...

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]												
The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	9 540	7 377	3 307	3 178	2 163	141	584 798	412 829	66 888	294 521	171 969	10 105
Under 5 years	1 308	1 027	521	404	281	53	39 711	27 561	4 602	19 008	12 150	514
5 to 9 years	1 122	901	488	321	221	21	40 813	28 074	4 127	20 044	12 739	645
10 to 14 years	1 158	870	451	338	288	14	47 930	33 354	5 599	23 792	14 576	785
15 to 19 years	1 046	789	316	338	257	—	58 558	42 349	6 067	30 944	16 209	1 056
20 to 24 years	958	726	292	289	232	12	57 077	42 847	5 566	31 501	14 230	492
25 to 29 years	850	731	330	321	119	23	48 279	34 922	5 554	24 814	13 357	423
30 to 34 years	728	570	200	312	158	12	45 372	32 073	4 727	23 499	13 299	497
35 to 39 years	683	538	270	209	145	—	37 065	25 504	3 193	19 319	11 561	676
40 to 44 years	450	377	114	191	73	—	30 291	21 331	3 040	15 813	8 960	546
45 to 49 years	313	254	92	138	59	—	30 797	21 455	2 892	16 280	9 342	671
50 to 54 years	317	183	64	109	134	—	31 658	22 340	3 433	16 654	9 318	778
55 to 59 years	205	169	82	78	36	—	31 727	22 762	3 652	16 760	8 965	746
60 to 64 years	157	95	37	40	62	—	26 780	18 218	3 458	12 786	8 562	650
65 to 69 years	111	65	26	37	46	—	20 789	13 917	3 390	8 818	6 872	515
70 to 74 years	49	41	6	30	8	—	15 493	10 723	2 894	6 302	4 770	397
75 to 79 years	35	8	—	8	27	6	10 554	7 180	2 108	3 926	3 374	305
80 to 84 years	37	20	14	6	17	—	6 695	4 622	1 578	2 423	2 073	251
85 years and over	13	13	4	9	—	—	5 209	3 597	1 008	1 838	1 612	158
Median	20.7	20.7	17.8	23.4	20.8	8.7	30.0	29.6	32.0	29.4	31.0	39.7
Female	4 906	3 815	1 732	1 667	1 091	67	302 938	215 429	37 219	151 614	87 509	5 133
Under 5 years	714	586	336	218	128	26	19 535	13 477	2 284	9 333	6 058	263
5 to 9 years	611	477	283	156	134	16	20 218	14 111	2 122	10 035	6 107	340
10 to 14 years	524	361	150	168	163	7	23 157	16 101	2 813	11 374	7 056	392
15 to 19 years	574	438	188	158	136	—	29 458	21 362	3 019	15 797	8 096	498
20 to 24 years	514	379	129	186	135	12	29 336	22 135	3 142	16 311	7 201	217
25 to 29 years	406	371	177	148	35	—	24 442	17 735	3 027	12 427	6 707	208
30 to 34 years	362	286	102	162	76	6	23 390	16 679	2 516	12 189	6 711	290
35 to 39 years	377	298	172	115	79	—	19 022	13 130	1 702	9 780	5 892	363
40 to 44 years	208	176	40	95	32	—	15 541	11 189	1 673	8 265	4 352	207
45 to 49 years	130	104	26	78	26	—	15 653	11 018	1 572	8 312	4 635	365
50 to 54 years	178	111	37	64	67	—	16 659	11 736	1 869	8 611	4 923	383
55 to 59 years	87	67	29	33	20	—	16 728	12 038	2 089	8 717	4 690	377
60 to 64 years	80	46	26	13	34	—	14 133	9 687	2 094	6 507	4 446	306
65 to 69 years	75	56	26	30	19	—	11 302	7 886	2 000	4 904	3 416	269
70 to 74 years	35	35	6	24	—	—	9 110	6 404	1 864	3 561	2 706	208
75 to 79 years	15	8	—	8	7	—	6 802	4 766	1 518	2 481	2 036	155
80 to 84 years	11	11	5	6	—	—	4 563	3 213	1 129	1 598	1 350	172
85 years and over	5	5	—	6	—	—	3 889	2 762	786	1 412	1 127	120
Median	20.3	20.7	17.6	23.9	19.3	6.9	31.1	30.8	34.4	30.2	31.9	39.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	157	95	37	40	62	—	26 780	18 218	3 458	12 786	8 562	650
In families	122	77	37	33	45	—	22 340	15 117	2 446	11 155	7 223	574
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	—	—	—	13.3	—	5.3	4.3	9.2	2.9	7.5	7.8
Householder or spouse	103	66	31	28	37	—	21 144	14 204	2 185	10 577	6 940	554
Other relatives	19	11	6	5	8	—	1 196	913	261	578	283	20
Nonrelatives in households	26	9	—	7	17	—	4 171	2 888	988	1 530	1 283	76
Living alone	14	9	—	7	5	—	3 535	2 435	776	1 335	1 100	63
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	64.3	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	26.6	25.3	34.3	20.4	29.3	31.7
In group quarters	9	9	—	—	—	—	269	213	24	101	56	—
Inmate of institution	9	9	—	—	—	—	239	183	6	89	56	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	70	6	32	33	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	18	12	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	160	106	32	67	54	—	36 282	24 640	6 284	15 120	11 642	912
In families	113	72	7	58	41	—	25 813	17 100	3 631	11 378	8 713	753
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.2	9.7	100.0	—	—	—	5.5	4.7	8.0	3.1	6.9	8.1
Householder or spouse	73	38	7	29	35	—	23 211	15 116	3 097	10 130	8 095	688
Other relatives	40	34	—	29	6	—	2 602	1 984	534	1 248	618	65
Nonrelatives in households	42	29	25	4	13	—	9 707	6 944	2 542	3 490	2 763	159
Living alone	42	29	25	4	13	—	8 707	6 197	2 174	3 218	2 510	159
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.5	62.1	72.0	—	53.8	—	25.1	22.2	27.6	17.1	32.4	9.4
In group quarters	5	5	—	5	—	—	762	596	111	252	166	—
Inmate of institution	5	5	—	5	—	—	686	520	71	216	166	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	428	295	71	129	133	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	76	40	36	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	85	41	18	23	44	6	22 458	15 399	4 694	8 187	7 059	714
In families	61	24	9	15	37	6	11 736	7 742	1 954	4 912	3 994	468
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	5.5	9.2	3.7	8.7	4.5
Householder or spouse	39	15	9	6	24	—	7 885	4 848	1 404	2 846	3 037	376
Other relatives	22	9	—	9	13	6	3 851	2 894	550	2 066	957	92
Nonrelatives in households	24	17	9	8	7	—	8 112	5 643	2 338	2 553	2 469	246
Living alone	24	17	9	8	7	—	7 301	5 056	2 114	2 239	2 245	246
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	70.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	32.6	28.5	32.5	21.4	41.7	25.6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 610	2 014	402	722	596	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 563	1 967	367	710	596	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 106	1 510	367	650	596	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	35	12	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	2 488	1 929	838	882	559	29	204 202	144 509	26 013	101 377	59 693	3 640
1 person	385	301	110	159	84	—	42 684	31 615	8 896	18 874	11 069	679
2 persons	435	287	110	129	148	—	63 019	43 669	7 128	31 546	19 350	1 303
3 persons	461	363	127	207	98	—	38 054	26 625	3 736	19 678	11 429	710
4 persons	560	464	203	185	96	13	33 642	23 688	2 742	18 107	9 954	519
5 persons	336	266	146	117	70	7	16 617	11 896	1 818	8 676	4 721	248
6 or more persons	311	248	142	85	63	9	10 186	7 016	1 693	4 496	3 170	181

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 088	817	317	344	271	12	58 794	43 497	6 161	32 108	15 297	715
Children ever born	644	449	219	174	195	52	16 857	11 234	2 695	6 605	5 623	84
Per 1,000 women	592	550	691	506	720	4 333	287	258	437	206	368	117
Women ever married	381	281	89	146	100	12	14 247	9 292	1 024	6 842	4 955	125
Children ever born	441	312	112	153	129	52	11 506	7 375	968	5 125	4 131	63
Per 1,000 women	1 157	1 110	1 258	1 048	1 290	4 333	808	794	945	749	834	504
Women 25 to 34 years	768	657	279	310	111	6	47 832	34 414	5 543	24 616	13 418	498
Children ever born	1 593	1 340	748	470	253	12	69 997	47 546	8 766	32 059	22 451	898
Per 1,000 women	2 074	2 040	2 681	1 516	2 279	2 000	1 463	1 382	1 581	1 302	1 673	1 803
Women ever married	644	546	221	267	98	6	40 296	28 322	3 665	21 027	11 974	431
Children ever born	1 406	1 182	630	452	224	12	65 521	44 115	6 680	31 235	21 406	877
Per 1,000 women	2 183	2 165	2 851	1 693	2 286	2 000	1 626	1 558	1 823	1 485	1 788	2 035
Women 35 to 44 years	585	474	212	210	111	—	34 563	24 319	3 375	18 045	10 244	570
Children ever born	1 823	1 455	793	546	368	—	89 590	61 673	9 675	44 169	27 917	1 782
Per 1,000 women	3 116	3 070	3 741	2 600	3 315	—	2 592	2 536	2 867	2 448	2 725	3 126
Women ever married	549	445	201	192	104	—	32 561	22 681	2 758	17 232	9 880	565
Children ever born	1 803	1 442	780	546	361	—	87 569	60 042	8 672	43 814	27 527	1 782
Per 1,000 women	3 284	3 240	3 881	2 844	3 471	—	2 689	2 647	3 144	2 543	2 786	3 154

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	9 540	7 377	3 307	3 178	2 163	141	584 798	412 829	66 888	294 521	171 969	10 105
In households	9 234	7 116	3 285	3 089	2 118	141	568 881	399 507	66 057	286 261	169 374	10 105
Family householder:	1 457	1 113	441	541	344	29	126 614	86 115	9 800	66 136	40 499	2 727
Male	544	454	262	146	90	—	26 458	19 982	6 209	11 212	6 476	222
Female	309	202	72	109	107	—	21 501	15 962	3 385	10 871	5 539	269
Nonfamily householder:	178	160	63	86	18	—	29 629	22 450	6 619	13 158	7 179	422
Male	1 486	1 119	399	599	367	18	126 153	85 730	9 551	65 972	40 423	2 607
Female	4 256	3 328	1 685	1 292	928	88	195 954	137 917	22 028	99 012	58 037	3 355
Spouse	591	429	201	195	162	6	24 972	17 732	5 718	10 129	7 240	450
Child	413	311	172	121	102	—	17 600	13 619	2 747	9 771	3 981	53
Other relatives	3.45	3.47	3.77	3.29	3.37	5.07	2.79	2.77	2.54	2.83	2.84	2.77
Nonrelatives	3.89	3.91	4.13	3.82	3.83	5.07	3.27	3.28	3.33	3.27	3.26	3.17
Persons per household												
Persons per family												

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 001	1 567	703	687	434	29	153 072	106 097	16 009	77 348	46 975	2 949
With own children under 18 years	1 533	1 258	543	578	275	29	79 172	55 434	7 702	40 596	23 738	1 166
With own children under 6 years	816	679	290	318	137	22	31 897	22 479	2 924	16 360	9 418	365
Married-couple families	1 468	1 122	430	557	346	29	125 545	85 444	9 426	65 800	40 101	2 617
With own children under 18 years	1 088	882	328	454	206	29	63 649	43 660	4 138	34 047	19 989	1 072
With own children under 6 years	587	485	176	261	102	22	27 003	18 760	1 797	14 431	8 243	348
Female householder, no husband present	445	363	212	114	82	—	22 014	16 818	5 530	9 139	5 196	184
With own children under 18 years	370	301	161	108	69	—	13 182	10 138	3 228	5 475	3 044	52
With own children under 6 years	192	157	87	47	35	—	4 243	3 249	1 037	1 650	994	4
Subfamilies	76	68	21	47	8	—	3 826	2 520	775	1 452	1 306	72
With own children under 18 years	50	42	20	22	8	—	3 151	2 034	700	1 093	1 117	58
Married-couple subfamilies	44	42	1	41	2	—	1 250	819	112	634	431	27
With own children under 18 years	18	16	—	16	2	—	575	333	37	275	242	13
Mother-child subfamilies	28	26	20	6	2	—	2 413	1 589	613	770	824	45
Persons under 18 years	4 218	3 250	1 668	1 249	968	88	162 271	112 601	18 192	79 792	49 670	2 674
Percent living with two parents	63.1	62.0	57.0	68.4	66.5	100.0	75.3	74.0	44.9	81.0	78.1	87.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	3 490	2 722	1 077	1 320	768	47	220 404	152 261	18 313	115 249	68 143	3 495
Never widowed or divorced	2 759	2 143	833	1 068	616	28	165 839	114 827	12 237	88 900	51 012	2 841
Known to have been:	104	75	39	26	29	—	6 490	4 410	985	2 886	2 080	104
Widowed	641	510	211	226	131	19	48 882	33 574	5 204	23 830	15 308	563
Divorced	14	6	6	—	8	—	807	550	113	367	257	13
Widowed and divorced												

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	2 001	1 567	703	687	434	29	153 072	106 097	16 009	77 348	46 975	2 949
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 452	1 129	403	599	323	29	117 899	82 785	10 139	62 640	35 114	2 282
Unemployed	123	98	52	13	25	—	4 686	3 050	754	1 966	1 636	55
Not in labor force	426	340	248	75	86	—	30 487	20 262	5 116	12 742	10 225	612
Married-couple families	1 468	1 122	430	557	346	29	125 545	85 444	9 426	65 800	40 101	2 617
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 190	912	298	499	278	29	101 687	70 494	6 863	55 199	31 193	2 090
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	514	391	96	225	123	7	55 430	38 048	3 903	29 431	17 382	990
Wife unemployed	35	19	—	8	16	—	2 771	1 812	1 62	1 374	959	17
Wife not in labor force	641	502	202	266	139	22	43 486	30 634	2 798	24 394	12 852	1 083
Husband unemployed	93	81	50	13	12	—	3 311	1 990	310	1 471	1 321	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	36	36	25	—	—	—	1 756	1 066	152	805	670	23
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	139	32	96	82	—
Wife not in labor force	57	45	25	13	12	—	1 334	785	126	570	549	31
Husband not in labor force	185	129	82	45	56	—	20 547	12 940	2 253	9 130	7 587	473
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	51	37	22	13	14	—	4 425	3 093	440	2 262	1 332	48
Wife unemployed	3	—	—	—	3	—	234	153	61	72	81	—
Wife not in labor force	131	92	60	32	39	—	15 888	9 714	1 752	6 796	6 174	425
Female householder, no husband present	445	363	212	114	82	—	22 014	16 818	5 530	9 139	5 196	184
Employed or in Armed Forces	207	165	68	90	42	—	12 915	9 995	2 712	6 006	2 920	104
Unemployed	39	29	14	—	10	—	1 126	842	386	336	284	—
Not in labor force	199	169	130	24	30	—	7 973	5 981	2 432	2 797	1 992	80

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	306	261	12	89	45	—	15 917	13 322	831	8 260	2 595	—
Inmate of mental hospital	5	5	—	5	—	—	555	510	7	503	45	—
Inmate of home for the aged	7	—	—	—	7	—	2 764	1 926	451	838	838	—
Inmate of other institution	50	28	3	16	22	—	2 967	1 325	69	476	1 642	—
In military quarters	107	107	—	—	—	—	1 600	1 568	—	—	32	—
In college dormitory	123	112	—	68	11	—	7 493	7 493	5	6 252	—	—
Other, in group quarters	14	9	9	—	5	—	538	500	299	191	38	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]												
The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	9 540	7 377	3 307	3 178	2 163	141	584 798	412 829	66 888	294 521	171 969	10 105
Native	8 154	6 223	3 053	2 409	1 931	141	567 355	398 363	64 458	283 928	168 992	9 908
Born in State of residence	2 770	1 964	1 019	784	806	56	303 818	204 422	41 011	141 327	99 396	7 164
Born in different State	2 777	2 043	445	1 100	734	50	260 666	191 946	23 309	141 375	68 720	2 708
Northeast	1 324	1 091	322	580	233	10	131 147	105 449	9 083	85 394	25 698	1 059
North Central	231	161	16	103	70	—	23 713	17 694	1 364	13 601	6 019	—
South	855	503	107	233	352	40	97 871	63 022	12 507	38 246	34 849	1 411
West	367	288	—	184	79	—	7 935	5 781	355	4 134	2 154	65
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 607	2 216	1 589	525	391	35	2 871	1 995	138	1 226	876	36
Foreign born	1 386	1 154	254	769	232	—	17 443	14 466	2 430	10 593	2 977	197
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	7 987	6 376	3 236	2 533	1 611	32	546 591	386 212	62 152	276 262	160 379	9 198
Same house	2 784	2 104	1 059	942	680	—	313 561	219 568	38 988	158 222	93 993	7 188
Different house in United States	3 837	3 037	1 491	1 123	800	32	227 061	162 337	22 966	115 195	64 724	1 889
Same county	2 006	1 708	908	699	298	32	143 914	104 449	18 936	73 007	39 465	1 129
Different county	1 831	1 329	583	424	502	—	83 147	57 888	4 030	42 188	25 259	760
Same State	103	47	—	39	56	—	11 036	4 715	174	2 056	6 321	112
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	61	10	26	89	—
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 004	494	48	255	510	15
Different State	1 728	1 282	583	385	446	—	72 111	53 173	3 856	40 132	18 938	648
In Armed Forces in 1975	78	67	31	—	11	—	2 214	1 411	50	716	803	11
Attending college in 1975	90	90	17	62	—	—	8 315	7 001	560	5 464	1 314	16
Northeast	951	826	457	312	125	—	35 571	28 923	2 150	23 193	6 648	134
North Central	116	68	30	12	48	—	6 550	4 945	193	3 967	1 605	4
South	477	232	96	61	245	—	25 962	16 346	1 351	11 199	9 616	477
West	184	156	—	—	28	—	4 028	2 959	162	1 773	1 069	33
Abroad	1 366	1 235	686	468	131	—	5 969	4 307	198	2 845	1 662	121
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	965	636	—	284	329	—
Attending college in 1975	168	161	14	147	7	—	279	265	7	246	14	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 297	971	343	372	326	—	69 206	48 664	3 383	35 774	20 542	564
In Armed Forces in 1980	166	124	—	—	42	—	3 389	2 479	—	177	910	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	26	19	—	19	7	—	1 535	1 083	48	409	452	—
Attending college in 1980	105	75	—	75	30	—	11 861	10 785	253	8 939	1 076	—
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	605	441	—	321	164	—
Not living with any parent	105	75	—	75	30	—	11 256	10 344	253	8 618	912	—
Different State in 1975	1 232	933	343	342	299	—	60 006	44 685	3 223	33 967	15 321	477
In Armed Forces in 1980	166	124	—	—	42	—	3 312	2 415	—	157	897	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	7	—	—	—	7	—	798	568	28	283	230	—
Attending college in 1980	105	75	—	75	30	—	10 762	9 878	237	8 318	884	—
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	496	381	—	312	115	—
Not living with any parent	105	75	—	75	30	—	10 266	9 497	237	8 006	769	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 812	—	—	—	—	—	260 081	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work reported	2 315	—	—	—	—	—	238 442	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in area of residence	2 035	—	—	—	—	—	217 635	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside area of residence	280	—	—	—	—	—	20 807	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	497	—	—	—	—	—	21 639	—	—	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	3 019	2 355	796	1 221	664	35	258 984	186 212	25 258	138 235	72 772	4 432
Private vehicle	2 505	1 927	599	1 079	578	20	227 221	161 335	17 714	123 783	65 886	2 860
Drive alone: Car	1 623	1 260	316	779	363	20	149 978	110 273	11 819	84 740	39 705	1 466
Truck or van	161	108	25	63	53	—	22 216	11 398	843	8 927	10 818	887
Carpool: Car	667	532	247	221	135	—	49 073	36 804	4 737	27 961	12 269	362
Truck or van	54	27	11	16	27	—	5 954	2 860	315	2 155	3 094	145
Public transportation	134	113	41	72	21	—	10 521	9 926	3 263	6 514	595	27
Bus or streetcar	120	99	41	58	21	—	9 415	8 891	3 116	5 680	524	27
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	13	—	7	15	—
Railroad	6	6	—	6	—	—	906	898	81	817	8	—
Taxicab	8	8	—	8	—	—	172	124	66	10	48	—
Bicycle	23	15	—	—	8	—	1 352	1 116	60	793	236	6
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	692	566	54	441	126	—
Walked only	246	217	118	25	29	6	12 755	10 180	3 709	4 511	2 575	386
Other means	59	50	32	18	9	—	1 509	815	180	481	694	61
Worked at home	52	33	6	27	19	9	4 934	2 274	278	1 712	2 660	1 092
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 505	1 927	599	1 079	578	20	227 221	161 335	17 714	123 783	65 886	2 860
Drive alone	1 784	1 368	341	842	416	20	172 194	121 671	12 662	93 667	50 523	2 353
In 2-person carpool	462	358	155	171	104	—	37 424	27 136	3 551	20 619	10 288	295
In 3-person carpool	101	71	14	25	30	—	9 962	7 304	974	5 496	2 658	111
In 4-person carpool	72	66	36	30	6	—	4 657	3 546	378	2 799	1 111	53
In 5-or-more-person carpool	86	64	53	11	22	—	2 984	1 678	149	1 202	1 306	48
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.21	1.36	1.14	1.20	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.12
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	2 793	2 250	906	1 061	543	12	254 946	184 646	25 290	136 649	70 300	3 241
Less than 10 minutes	403	296	161	67	107	12	42 321	29 420	3 981	17 285	12 901	935
10 to 19 minutes	1 033	778	301	369	255	—	94 002	69 044	11 692	48 529	24 958	899
20 to 29 minutes	667	598	147	373	69	—	61 417	46 793	5 393	38 975	14 624	693
30 to 44 minutes	534	480	220	231	54	—	38 698	27 796	2 951	22 969	10 902	402
45 or more minutes	156	98	77	21	58	—	18 508	11 593	1 273	8 891	6 915	312
Mean	19.9	19.9	20.6	20.5	18.7	1.0	19.8	19.5	17.6	20.5	20.6	18.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	53.0	51.6	49.3	60.0	55.3	—	59.6	59.7	57.7	59.5	59.4	58.4

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan		
AGE														
Total persons	1 380	5	6	412	1 174	789	501	1 227	171	77	45	5	226	4 161
Under 5 years	66	...	...	5	192	58	100	104	8	...	...	...	10	620
5 to 9 years	99	...	...	29	70	118	42	102	7	5	...	...	58	486
10 to 14 years	135	...	...	28	99	106	49	125	48	8	7	...	18	437
15 to 19 years	144	...	...	28	63	54	55	84	31	6	15	...	14	485
20 to 24 years	117	...	...	20	146	55	45	79	14	21	...	...	8	484
25 to 29 years	126	...	...	39	116	43	21	106	23	...	6	...	51	432
30 to 34 years	113	...	...	67	177	57	63	189	8	2	...	...	23	300
35 to 39 years	132	...	...	46	95	95	34	103	14	...	...	...	28	313
40 to 44 years	89	...	...	27	59	97	60	118	8	4	...	...	16	192
45 to 49 years	79	...	...	82	75	29	25	66	3	...	...	...	...	111
50 to 54 years	86	...	...	21	15	28	...	6	7	2	17	...	...	125
55 to 59 years	55	...	...	2	6	10	5	33	...	18	...	...	...	62
60 to 64 years	28	...	...	...	6	30	...	31	...	5	...	...	...	53
65 to 69 years	45	...	...	18	17	4	2	49	...	6	...	...	...	17
70 to 74 years	20	...	...	...	21	5	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	25
75 to 79 years	18	...	...	...	12	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	6
80 to 84 years	21	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	13
85 years and over	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	30.1	...	...	34.3	25.7	25.4	20.3	30.4	17.1	21.8	25.4	...	25.5	20.5
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	124	...	...	41	78	53	57	71	9	23	7	...	10	453
Children ever born	20	...	...	...	...	8	12	4	...	6	...	...	8	246
Per 1,000 women	161	...	...	...	...	151	211	56	...	261	...	...	800	543
Women 25 to 34 years	107	...	...	79	181	98	64	170	...	2	...	...	56	367
Children ever born	160	...	...	124	265	184	116	229	...	6	...	...	72	752
Per 1,000 women	1 495	...	...	1 570	1 464	1 878	1 813	1 347	...	3 000	...	...	1 286	2 049
Women 35 to 44 years	86	...	...	54	63	96	58	59	8	4	...	...	33	241
Children ever born	294	...	...	99	114	221	139	110	42	12	...	...	47	958
Per 1,000 women	3 419	...	...	1 833	1 810	2 302	2 397	1 864	5 250	3 000	...	...	1 424	3 975
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	1 380	5	6	412	1 174	789	501	1 227	171	77	45	5	226	4 161
In households	1 330	...	...	399	1 167	761	487	1 222	156	77	45	...	226	4 039
Family householder:	325	...	...	36	270	130	73	273	31	2	22	...	11	651
Male	38	...	...	18	13	25	11	22	...	15	...	...	7	251
Female	61	...	...	18	39	4	7	79	...	6	...	...	9	154
Nonfamily householder:	87	...	...	31	39	20	...	54	...	5	...	...	11	97
Spouse	292	...	...	196	241	214	126	305	10	9	16	...	68	599
Child	413	...	...	74	446	331	252	398	78	26	7	...	95	1 817
Other relatives	48	...	...	4	15	37	11	53	37	...	...	...	16	186
Nonrelatives	66	...	...	22	104	...	7	38	...	14	...	...	9	284
Persons per household	2.97	...	...	2.18	3.14	3.82	4.12	2.84	5.13	1.50	2.36	...	2.76	3.47
Persons per family	3.63	...	...	3.26	3.53	4.25	4.38	3.59	5.13	1.82	2.36	...	4.22	4.02
In group quarters	50	...	...	13	7	28	14	5	15	...	...	...	...	122
Inmate of institution	34	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	20
Other	16	...	...	13	7	28	8	5	8	...	...	...	...	102
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	390	...	...	95	516	308	204	439	106	26	13	...	123	1 474
Nursery school	15	...	...	...	69	6	16	35	...	...	...	...	10	75
Private	12	...	...	...	62	6	10	35	...	...	...	...	10	22
Kindergarten	21	...	...	...	26	18	14	25	2	...	...	...	5	98
Private	4	...	...	...	19	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	206	...	...	52	134	191	66	187	44	8	7	...	71	835
Private	22	...	...	4	38	86	26	43	5	...	...	...	7	175
High school (1 to 4 years)	98	...	...	16	61	63	66	65	31	11	...	...	19	255
Private	...	...	...	...	14	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
College	50	...	...	27	226	30	42	127	29	7	6	...	18	211
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6	...	...	...	9	...	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	25
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	32.1	...	...	...	93.3	21.4	39.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	31.8
5 and 6 years old	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	82.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	...	...	100.0	94.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	75.0	67.8
18 and 19 years old	45.3	...	...	54.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	47.6
20 and 21 years old	13.0	...	...	100.0	100.0	53.1	31.6	91.7	100.0	33.3	...	...	...	20.2
22 to 24 years old	14.1	...	...	21.4	77.6	...	69.2	87.1	90.9	...	...	...	100.0	19.2
25 to 34 years old	6.7	...	...	10.4	25.6	7.0	15.5	5.4	51.6	...	100.0	...	24.3	9.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	415	...	...	58	290	130	73	355	48	8	14	...	29	893
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	98
5 to 7 years	60	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	121
8 years	58	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	129
High school: 1 to 3 years	64	...	...	...	12	5	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	199
4 years	154	...	...	4	8	7	26	5	17	2	...	...	...	125
College: 1 to 3 years	41	...	...	7	13	...	6	9	15	...	6	...	...	146
4 or more years	26	...	...	47	246	118	33	330	8	...	...	...	29	75
Percent high school graduates	53.3	...	...	100.0	92.1	96.2	89.0	96.9	83.3	25.0	42.9	...	100.0	38.7
Female, 25 years old and over	404	...	...	244	314	268	137	378	15	29	9	...	89	756
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...	...	9	...	13	127
5 to 7 years	5	...	...	18	25	38	29	7	9	13	...	...	6	101
8 years	76	...	...	20	5	...	1	38	...	5	...	...	11	74
High school: 1 to 3 years	86	...	...	18	6	5	15	43	...	7	...	...	...	118
4 years	109	...	...	153	33	54	38	64	4	4	...	...	36	157
College: 1 to 3 years	52	...	...	19	36	16	26	39	...	...	...	...	23	92
4 or more years	47	...	...	16	209	153	28	181	2	...	...	...	...	87
Percent high school graduates	51.5	...	...	77.0	88.5	83.2	67.2	75.1	40.0	13.8	...	...	66.3	44.4
Persons 25 years old and over	819	...	...	302	604	398	210	733	63	37	23	...	118	1 649
Percent high school graduates	52.4	...	...	81.5	90.2	87.4	74.8	85.7	73.0	16.2	26.1	...	74.6	41.4
Median years of school completed	12.1	...	...	12.6	17.3	17.0	12.8	18+	12.7	8.5	5.9	...	12.8	10.5

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	363	—	...	54	283	155	84	295	31	17	22	—	18	902
With own children under 18 years	221	—	...	45	206	141	72	209	17	2	8	—	18	691
With own children under 6 years	81	—	...	16	117	48	24	127	9	—	—	—	11	373
Married-couple families	314	—	...	38	266	130	79	281	19	2	22	—	11	665
With own children under 18 years	188	—	...	29	202	116	67	201	17	—	8	—	11	491
With own children under 6 years	81	—	...	9	117	23	24	127	9	—	—	—	11	263
Female householder, no husband present	30	—	...	16	13	25	5	14	—	15	—	—	7	201
With own children under 18 years	22	—	...	16	—	25	5	8	—	2	—	—	7	164
With own children under 6 years	—	—	...	7	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Subfamilies	2	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18
With own children under 18 years	—	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12
Married-couple subfamilies	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
With own children under 18 years	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6
Persons under 18 years	380	...	...	68	404	321	229	373	89	19	7	...	98	1 820
Percent living with two parents	70.5	...	...	85.3	88.9	96.9	92.1	97.1	84.3	73.7	100.0	...	81.6	61.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	1 380	5	6	412	1 174	789	501	1 227	171	77	45	5	226	4 161
Native	1 351	...	...	134	524	234	136	436	15	75	45	...	53	3 654
Born in State of residence	831	...	...	22	273	101	70	197	—	21	—	...	18	1 208
Born in different State	511	...	...	91	242	115	54	226	8	48	—	...	12	847
Northeast	136	...	...	16	65	85	24	92	—	13	—	...	—	483
North Central	41	...	...	5	66	—	13	102	—	—	—	...	6	33
South	282	...	...	6	92	4	17	32	8	—	—	...	6	225
West	9	...	...	64	19	26	—	—	—	35	—	...	—	106
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	...	...	21	9	18	12	13	7	6	45	...	23	1 599
Foreign born	29	...	...	278	650	555	365	791	156	2	—	...	173	507
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	1 530	...	...	307	1 012	875	377	1 061	111	96	45	...	230	3 468
Same house	951	...	...	116	241	184	211	378	—	77	—	...	41	1 082
Different house in United States	579	...	...	152	640	560	86	503	—	19	11	...	78	1 646
Same county	412	...	...	38	352	291	11	271	—	—	—	...	63	870
Different county	167	...	...	114	288	269	75	232	—	19	11	...	15	776
Same State	40	...	...	—	—	10	—	49	—	—	—	...	—	33
Different State	127	...	...	114	288	259	75	183	—	19	11	...	15	743
Northeast	37	...	...	63	142	174	18	113	—	—	11	...	15	536
North Central	—	...	...	10	50	11	57	26	—	—	—	...	—	15
South	63	...	...	23	96	63	—	34	—	—	—	...	—	142
West	27	...	...	18	—	11	—	10	—	19	—	...	—	50
Abroad	—	...	...	39	131	131	80	180	111	—	34	...	111	740
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975	155	...	...	103	250	174	54	213	—	19	11	...	15	566
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	...	...	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	72
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Attending college in 1980	—	...	...	—	46	38	—	—	—	—	11	...	—	12
Different State in 1975	115	...	...	103	250	164	54	183	—	19	11	...	15	548
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	...	...	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	72
Inmate of institution in 1980	3	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Attending college in 1980	—	...	...	—	46	28	—	—	—	—	11	...	—	12
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	801	...	...	165	454	333	136	501	15	50	29	...	98	1 131
Place of work reported	675	...	...	155	443	303	107	478	15	50	29	...	77	797
Worked in area of residence	636	...	...	127	413	284	91	382	15	50	29	...	63	659
Worked outside area of residence	39	...	...	28	30	19	16	96	—	—	—	...	14	138
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.8	...	...	18.1	6.8	6.3	15.0	20.1	—	—	—	...	18.2	17.3
Mean travel time to work — minutes	21.7	...	...	16.7	17.0	17.6	31.7	25.9	15.0	20.0	11.9	...	18.3	21.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	650	...	...	162	533	309	158	515	35	33	22	...	88	1 255
Private vehicle	568	...	...	145	468	296	111	470	32	28	14	...	72	1 051
Drive alone: Car	331	...	...	118	339	220	95	336	32	24	—	...	49	598
Truck or van	60	...	...	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	8	...	—	84
Carpool: Car	139	...	...	27	124	69	2	134	—	2	6	...	23	339
Truck or van	38	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	30
Public transportation	21	...	...	13	16	—	24	12	3	—	—	...	4	37
Walked only	16	...	...	2	34	6	12	21	—	5	—	...	12	111
Other means	19	...	...	—	8	7	—	8	—	—	8	...	—	43
Worked at home	26	...	...	2	7	—	11	4	—	—	—	...	—	13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	249	...	...	2	37	10	8	11	13	2	6	...	—	195
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	45.9	...	...	3.8	9.1	6.3	7.7	2.5	19.7	16.7	42.9	...	—	15.6
Female veterans	25	...	...	6	6	—	11	8	—	—	—	...	—	9
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	4.9	...	...	2.2	1.6	—	5.8	1.8	—	—	—	...	—	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	910	...	...	330	744	482	299	800	83	56	38	...	140	2 434
With a work disability	145	...	...	21	16	26	16	27	—	5	—	...	—	244
Prevented from working	81	...	...	7	—	15	—	12	—	—	—	...	—	132
With a public transportation disability	37	...	...	7	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	...	—	47
Persons 65 years and over	111	...	...	18	55	9	2	81	—	6	—	...	—	61
With a public transportation disability	41	...	...	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	17

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n		
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	1 055	...	...	348	799	491	301	881	90	62	38	...	140	2 515
Labor force	720	...	...	190	553	333	158	542	35	39	22	...	94	1 521
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.2	...	...	54.6	69.2	67.8	52.5	61.5	38.9	62.9	57.9	...	67.1	60.5
Civilian labor force	720	...	...	168	547	318	150	542	35	39	14	...	94	1 404
Employed	672	...	...	150	527	303	150	515	35	39	14	...	88	1 223
Unemployed	48	...	...	18	20	15	...	27	...	...	...	...	6	181
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	...	...	10.7	3.7	4.7	...	5.0	...	...	...	...	6.4	12.9
Not in labor force	335	...	...	158	246	158	143	339	55	23	16	...	46	994
Inmate of institution	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	20
Female, 16 years and over	513	...	...	283	387	317	189	434	24	50	16	...	99	1 157
Labor force	295	...	...	132	221	192	77	188	1	33	...	...	71	512
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.5	...	...	46.6	57.1	60.6	40.7	43.3	4.2	66.0	...	...	71.7	44.3
Civilian labor force	295	...	...	122	221	192	77	188	1	33	...	...	71	503
Employed	283	...	...	104	201	177	77	165	1	33	...	...	65	451
Unemployed	12	...	...	18	20	15	...	23	...	...	...	...	6	52
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	...	...	14.8	9.0	7.8	...	12.2	...	...	...	...	8.5	10.3
Not in labor force	218	...	...	151	166	125	112	246	23	17	16	...	28	645
Inmate of institution	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons 16 to 19 years	119	...	...	26	49	38	46	69	13	4	15	...	14	382
Employed	51	...	...	...	19	...	...	44	...	4	...	...	3	106
Unemployed	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Not in labor force	51	...	...	16	30	38	46	25	13	...	7	...	11	213
Female, 16 years and over	513	...	...	283	387	317	189	434	24	50	16	...	99	1 157
With own children under 6 years	40	...	...	54	119	92	56	104	3	...	...	...	18	321
In labor force	35	...	...	13	66	59	32	41	...	...	...	...	12	133
With own children 6 to 17 years only	123	...	...	95	86	108	57	79	10	6	9	...	38	278
In labor force	83	...	...	43	52	77	33	46	...	2	...	...	30	142
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	293	...	...	198	241	214	132	292	10	9	16	...	68	590
In labor force	195	...	...	72	130	159	65	134	1	...	...	...	46	247
With own children under 6 years	40	...	...	47	119	64	56	104	3	...	...	...	18	232
In labor force	35	...	...	6	66	51	32	41	...	...	...	...	12	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only	101	...	...	86	86	108	52	71	6	4	9	...	31	197
In labor force	71	...	...	34	52	77	28	38	...	...	...	...	23	95
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	672	...	...	150	527	303	150	515	35	39	14	...	88	1 223
Private wage and salary workers	478	...	...	118	346	196	115	418	23	12	14	...	67	887
Federal government workers	55	...	...	9	...	5	8	18	...	...	...	...	5	73
State government workers	72	...	...	17	114	77	17	46	8	20	...	...	9	107
Local government workers	50	...	...	...	10	...	...	16	4	...	...	...	...	104
Self-employed workers	17	...	...	6	28	14	10	17	...	2	...	...	7	46
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	6
Employed females 16 years and over	283	...	...	104	201	177	77	165	1	33	...	...	65	451
Private wage and salary workers	176	...	...	80	138	124	66	128	1	8	...	...	53	292
Federal government workers	45	...	...	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	43
State government workers	33	...	...	11	35	34	5	18	...	20	...	...	...	48
Local government workers	29	...	...	...	5	5	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	46
Self-employed workers	...	...	...	4	6	9	6	8	...	...	...	...	7	22
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	672	...	...	150	527	303	150	515	35	39	14	...	88	1 223
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	3	74
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Construction	62	...	...	3	4	...	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	28
Manufacturing	122	...	...	68	151	59	58	169	10	2	14	...	35	332
Nondurable goods	61	...	...	36	130	47	22	125	10	...	14	...	29	240
Food and kindred products	43	...	...	...	21	33	2	5	...	...	...	...	5	85
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	...	...	16	19	6	8	...	2	...	8	...	17	80
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durable goods	61	...	...	32	21	12	36	44	...	2	...	...	6	92
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Metal industries	6	...	...	7	11	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	9
Machinery, except electrical	14	...	...	...	...	...	6	14	...	2	...	...	...	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	6	...
Transportation equipment	18	...	...	...	10	12	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Transportation	71	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Communications and other public utilities	24	...	...	...	5	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	28
Wholesale trade	43	...	...	...	15	20	11	61	1	...	...	...	9	40
Retail trade	49	...	...	36	93	33	9	57	8	9	...	...	13	209
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	...	...	6	24	11	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	36
Eating and drinking places	25	...	...	7	54	8	5	38	...	9	...	...	6	112
Banking and credit agencies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15	...	...	...	7	...	4	23	...	...	...	...	...	14
Business and repair services	29	...	...	9	8	...	21	12	3	...	...	...	14	36
Private households	9	...	...	...	13	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Other personal services	20	...	...	2	15	...	19	8	...	6	...	...	...	22
Entertainment and recreation services	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Professional and related services	133	...	...	23	193	152	17	147	3	20	...	...	9	323
Hospitals	27	...	...	8	31	73	5	84	...	13	...	...	...	72
Health services, except hospitals	3	...	...	...	24	48	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	50
Educational services	72	...	...	15	138	16	12	53	...	7	...	...	...	113
Public administration	62	...	...	9	12	33	...	21	4	...	...	...	5	59
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	456	...	...	65	343	146	99	420	49	6	22	...	31	1 079
Worked in 1979	455	...	...	65	335	146	99	420	49	6	22	...	31	997
50 to 52 weeks	255	...	...	37	230	93	48	297	26	2	6	...	29	631
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	247	...	...	35	218	93	48	292	23	2	6	...	20	618
With unemployment in 1979	156	...	...	7	48	5	13	40	...	...	...	...	9	275
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40	...	...	...	8	5	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	131
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	358	...	...	146	242	217	108	231	8	41	7	...	72	659
Worked in 1979	344	...	...	146	235	211	101	205	4	41	7	...	66	576
50 to 52 weeks	122	...	...	77	105	50	41	105	3	28	7	...	18	219
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	113	...	...	68	98	50	25	77	...	28	7	...	18	173
With unemployment in 1979	105	...	...	36	41	36	22	59	5	...	...	...	52	240
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	39	...	...	15	3	12	7	32	4	...	...	...	26	89

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n		
Employed persons 16 years and over	672	...	...	150	527	303	150	515	35	39	14	...	88	1 223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	125	...	...	41	238	172	21	311	4	2	...	...	20	241
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	...	...	8	53	6	11	44	...	...	...	...	...	63
Officials and administrators, public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Management related occupations	9	...	...	8	5	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	21
Professional specialty occupations	86	...	...	33	185	166	10	267	4	2	...	...	20	178
Engineers and natural scientists	6	...	...	12	88	29	5	151	1	...	...	...	11	35
Engineers	6	...	...	...	45	29	...	97	...	...	...	...	4	30
Health diagnosing occupations	...	...	...	2	37	80	5	56	...	...	...	...	...	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	...	...	8	...	36	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	30
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	52	...	...	5	60	5	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	...	...	...	13	5	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	...	...	55	160	40	37	144	12	20	...	...	26	140
Health technologists and technicians	6	...	...	...	14	10	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	...	...	13	99	13	12	80	...	...	...	...	...	14
Sales occupations	14	...	...	28	30	11	9	9	...	...	...	...	7	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	7	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
Other sales occupations	14	...	...	28	24	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Cashiers	7	...	...	6	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	...	...	14	17	6	16	44	12	20	...	...	19	80
Computer equipment operators	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Financial records processing occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service occupations	116	...	...	9	71	32	35	49	3	11	...	...	11	301
Private household occupations	9	...	...	...	13	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Protective service occupations	17	...	...	...	13	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	16
Police and firefighters	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	90	...	...	9	45	32	30	43	3	11	...	...	11	278
Food service occupations	33	...	...	7	45	20	10	31	...	5	...	...	11	136
Cleaning and building service occupations	40	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	62
Farm operators and managers	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Farm workers and related occupations	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	...	...	7	25	25	29	6	2	...	...	...	16	115
Mechanics and repairers	28	...	...	...	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	48
Construction trades	32	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Precision production occupations	37	...	...	7	25	20	15	...	2	...	...	...	16	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206	...	...	38	30	34	28	5	14	6	14	...	12	364
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	47	...	...	30	19	4	8	...	8	6	14	...	6	164
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35	...	...	8	2	9	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	35
Transportation occupations	59	...	...	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Motor vehicle operators	59	...	...	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Material moving equipment operators	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	...	...	...	...	19	5	...	6	...	...	...	6	74
Construction laborers	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Employed females 16 years and over	283	...	...	104	201	177	77	165	1	33	...	...	65	451
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	...	...	21	83	95	5	83	1	...	...	...	...	132
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	...	...	2	18	6	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	25
Officials and administrators, public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Management related occupations	9	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Professional specialty occupations	58	...	...	19	65	89	5	66	1	...	...	...	...	107
Engineers and natural scientists	...	...	...	5	23	...	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	18
Engineers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Health diagnosing occupations	...	...	...	...	6	32	5	24	...	...	...	...	...	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	...	...	8	...	36	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	36	...	...	...	36	5	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	...	...	...	7	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81	...	...	40	80	30	16	38	...	20	...	...	26	88
Health technologists and technicians	6	...	...	...	9	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	...	...	...	3	30	13	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales occupations	14	...	...	28	24	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Other sales occupations	14	...	...	28	24	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Cashiers	7	...	...	6	14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61	...	...	9	17	...	16	20	...	20	...	...	19	62
Computer equipment operators	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Financial records processing occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service occupations	55	...	...	2	12	20	29	39	...	11	...	...	11	128
Private household occupations	9	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Protective service occupations	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police and firefighters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	40	...	...	2	12	20	24	33	...	11	...	...	11	121
Food service occupations	16	...	...	...	12	20	10	31	...	5	...	...	11	57
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Farm operators and managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm workers and related occupations	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	...	...	3	15	20	14	...	...	...	...	...	16	12
Mechanics and repairers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction trades	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Precision production occupations	6	...	...	3	15	20	14	...	...	...	...	...	16	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	...	...	38	11	12	13	5	...	2	...	...	12	89
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	...	...	8	6	4	8	...	...	2	...	...	6	39
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	...	...	3	2	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	12
Transportation occupations	14	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motor vehicle operators	14	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Material moving equipment operators	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	...	...	...	...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	36
Construction laborers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa	Other	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	363	-	...	54	283	155	84	295	31	17	22	-	18	902
No workers	45	-	...	-	8	16	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	179
1 worker	107	-	...	32	115	35	29	122	22	2	8	-	11	400
2 workers	155	-	...	17	132	104	37	140	4	15	14	-	-	254
3 or more workers	56	-	...	5	28	-	12	28	5	-	-	-	7	69
Married-couple families	314	-	...	38	266	130	79	281	19	2	22	-	11	665
No workers	26	-	...	-	8	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	94
1 worker	81	-	...	19	105	21	24	114	14	-	8	-	4	284
2 workers	151	-	...	14	125	104	37	134	-	2	14	-	-	231
3 or more workers	56	-	...	5	28	-	12	28	5	-	-	-	7	56
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	511	-	6	103	361	179	91	428	31	28	22	-	38	1 153
Less than \$5,000	108	-	...	13	63	15	10	52	-	5	-	-	11	285
\$5,000 to \$7,499	64	-	...	4	14	-	10	32	-	2	8	-	-	136
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22	-	...	17	24	13	-	28	8	6	-	-	-	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	-	...	21	34	-	14	39	-	-	-	-	9	257
\$15,000 to \$19,999	54	-	...	16	25	25	1	29	12	2	14	-	7	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	-	...	7	50	24	15	52	9	13	-	-	-	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	-	...	2	44	40	6	61	-	-	-	-	11	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	-	...	18	65	26	19	77	2	-	-	-	-	12
\$50,000 or more	13	-	...	5	42	36	16	58	-	-	-	-	-	96
Median	\$14 704	-	...	\$13 906	\$21 971	\$27 232	\$23 393	\$24 043	\$17 344	\$18 750	\$15 938	-	\$12 222	\$9 960
Mean	\$17 147	-	...	\$18 569	\$26 120	\$39 116	\$29 455	\$25 668	\$16 953	\$13 314	\$13 547	-	\$15 616	\$11 186
Families	363	-	...	54	283	155	84	295	31	17	22	-	18	902
Less than \$5,000	28	-	...	7	13	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	220
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42	-	...	-	8	-	10	9	-	2	8	-	-	114
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10	-	...	9	11	13	-	20	8	-	-	-	-	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	-	...	7	34	-	7	28	-	-	-	-	-	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52	-	...	4	25	18	1	15	12	2	14	-	7	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	-	...	7	50	21	15	46	9	13	-	-	-	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94	-	...	2	44	30	6	55	-	-	-	-	11	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	-	...	13	56	26	19	70	2	-	-	-	-	12
\$50,000 or more	13	-	...	5	42	36	16	52	-	-	-	-	-	96
Median	\$19 631	-	...	\$18 750	\$25 074	\$30 130	\$24 643	\$27 305	\$17 344	\$20 865	\$15 938	-	\$28 750	\$10 183
Mean	\$20 961	-	...	\$23 097	\$31 300	\$42 013	\$30 826	\$31 634	\$16 953	\$19 281	\$13 547	-	\$26 871	\$11 600
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	215	-	...	84	182	52	22	176	8	25	-	-	29	614
Median income	\$4 938	-	...	\$8 750	\$1 545	\$6 600	\$5 500	\$5 917	\$4 500	\$7 107	-	-	\$2 389	\$4 823
Mean income	\$6 839	-	...	\$9 907	\$4 231	\$11 667	\$6 067	\$10 278	\$4 330	\$4 818	-	-	\$3 783	\$6 371
Males 15 years and over, with income	506	-	...	65	357	157	99	425	56	12	22	-	31	1 167
Median income	\$9 719	-	...	\$16 464	\$15 877	\$18 629	\$20 078	\$21 910	\$8 375	\$7 333	\$15 162	-	\$9 500	\$8 270
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.8	-	...	53.8	61.1	59.2	48.5	68.7	41.1	16.7	27.3	-	64.5	53.0
Median income	\$13 719	-	...	\$17 685	\$22 428	\$20 086	\$23 247	\$27 075	\$17 204	\$15 439	\$15 439	-	\$25 127	\$10 437
Females 15 years and over, with income	428	-	...	167	271	246	101	282	15	36	7	-	66	791
Median income	\$4 409	-	...	\$5 809	\$4 977	\$7 067	\$3 929	\$6 188	\$2 278	\$9 154	\$5 500	-	\$2 526	\$3 644
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.4	-	...	40.7	31.7	20.3	24.8	27.3	-	63.9	100.0	-	27.3	21.9
Median income	\$8 250	-	...	\$8 412	\$11 111	\$11 500	\$11 800	\$13 175	-	\$9 115	\$5 500	-	\$13 518	\$8 948
Per capita income	\$6 545	-	...	\$5 527	\$8 099	\$9 453	\$5 896	\$9 484	\$3 236	\$4 959	\$6 498	-	\$3 525	\$3 520
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	\$12 273	-	...	-	\$4 904	-	\$2500-	-	-	-	\$6 250	-	-	\$5 938
25 to 34 years	\$21 705	-	...	\$9 583	\$25 208	\$19 167	\$21 563	\$24 167	\$18 750	\$6 250	\$18 750	-	-	\$11 045
35 to 44 years	\$18 500	-	...	\$40 290	\$35 221	\$27 344	\$38 548	\$35 346	\$9 375	-	-	-	\$28 750	\$10 825
45 to 54 years	\$23 889	-	...	\$21 964	\$31 812	\$40 584	\$42 979	\$50 158	\$21 250	\$18 750	\$16 250	-	-	\$9 764
55 to 64 years	\$23 542	-	...	-	\$57 500	\$16 250	-	\$16 250	-	\$21 250	-	-	-	\$21 000
65 years and over	\$10 000	-	...	-	\$9 583	-	\$18 750	\$11 250	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 594
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$19 631	-	...	\$18 750	\$25 074	\$30 130	\$24 643	\$27 305	\$17 344	\$20 865	\$15 938	-	\$28 750	\$10 183
With own children under 18 years	\$19 567	-	...	\$20 893	\$30 772	\$31 506	\$26 250	\$35 425	\$20 139	\$6 250	\$16 250	-	\$28 750	\$10 053
With own children under 6 years	\$20 054	-	...	\$15 625	\$30 064	\$19 583	\$20 938	\$27 266	\$21 250	-	-	-	\$30 173	\$10 168
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 722	-	...	\$11 607	\$15 795	\$16 458	\$10 000	\$23 333	\$17 188	\$21 058	\$7 188	-	-	\$10 644
Married-couple families	\$21 029	-	...	\$28 750	\$25 735	\$33 907	\$28 125	\$28 162	\$20 417	\$18 750	\$15 938	-	\$30 173	\$11 774
With own children under 18 years	\$20 870	-	...	\$38 247	\$30 454	\$36 301	\$28 542	\$35 935	\$20 139	-	\$16 250	-	\$30 173	\$11 735
With own children under 6 years	\$20 054	-	...	\$35 078	\$30 064	\$31 598	\$20 938	\$27 266	\$21 250	-	-	-	\$30 173	\$11 360
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 364	-	...	\$11 607	\$15 682	\$16 458	\$10 000	\$23 958	\$35 472	\$18 750	\$7 188	-	-	\$11 894
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 250	-	...	\$7 778	\$22 679	\$7 969	\$6 250	\$9 688	-	\$21 058	-	-	\$18 750	\$4 320
With own children under 18 years	\$3 125	-	...	\$7 778	-	\$7 969	\$6 250	\$8 750	-	\$6 250	-	-	\$18 750	\$4 352
With own children under 6 years	-	-	...	\$3 750	-	\$7 969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 993
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 250	-	...	-	\$22 679	-	-	\$16 250	-	\$21 250	-	-	-	\$4 196
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$5 560	-	...	-	\$6 250	\$16 500	\$2500-	\$8 750	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 815
1 worker	\$14 063	-	...	\$16 875	\$25 625	\$41 982	\$20 156	\$24 318	\$15 938	\$6 250	\$16 250	-	\$19 464	\$10 197
2 workers	\$22 417	-	...	\$11 964	\$25 833	\$31 904	\$43 092	\$35 802	\$18 750	\$21 058	\$7 188	-	-	\$15 152
3 or more workers	\$23 750	-	...	\$52 076	\$28 750	-	\$29 583	\$37 238	\$22 083	-	-	-	\$30 468	\$25 268
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	511	-	6	103	361	179	91	428	31	28	22	-	38	1 153
With earnings	444	-	...	93	343	159	85	364	31	17	22	-	27	917
Mean earnings	\$16 311	-	...	\$19 820	\$25 490	\$41 555	\$29 950	\$27 559	\$15 541	\$13 248	\$13 381	-	\$21 469	\$12 260
With wage or salary income	431	-	...	93	337	157	85	357	31	15	22	-	20	887
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 920	-	...	\$18 784	\$23 428	\$35 537	\$29 820	\$26 666	\$15 541	\$14 480	\$13 381	-	\$22 681	\$12 283
With nonfarm self-employment income	23	-	...	2	52	18	10	52	-	2	-	-	7	47
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 487	-	...	\$45 005	\$16 310	\$57 106	\$1 105	\$9 838	-	\$4 005	-	-	\$18 005	\$6 939
With farm self-employment income	42	-	...	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 961	-	...	\$1 255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	93	-	...	41	205	114	38	262	2	-	6	-	13	142
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$6 799	-	...	\$889	\$2 356	\$827	\$430	\$1 411	\$1 085	-	\$55	-	\$327	\$722
With Social Security income	105	-	...	4	17	24	-	48	-	6	-	-	-	80
Mean Social Security income	\$4 241	-	...	\$3 605	\$5 458	\$2 502	-	\$4 753	-	\$7 505	-	-	-	\$3 248
With public assistance income	39	-	...	7	19	17	8	11	7	-	-	-	-	243
Mean public assistance income	\$1 295	-	...	\$1 705	\$2 273	\$1 513	\$14 560	\$2 046	\$5 939	-	-	-	-	\$3 918
With all other income	134	-	...	5	38	35	7	46	-	15	6	-	9	131
Mean all other income	\$2 925	-	...	\$1 313	\$1 772	\$6 126	\$275	\$7 261	-	\$6 838	\$555	-	\$1 055	\$2 600

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	363	—	...	54	283	155	84	295	31	17	22	—	902
With Social Security income.....	56	—	...	—	17	17	—	16	—	—	—	—	56
Income above poverty level.....	49	—	...	—	17	17	—	16	—	—	—	—	29
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	27	—	...	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	9
With public assistance income.....	22	—	...	7	19	17	8	11	7	—	—	—	231
Income above poverty level.....	18	—	...	—	19	12	8	11	7	—	—	—	59
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	288	—	...	52	261	137	78	290	31	17	22	—	633
With related children under 18 years.....	227	—	...	45	206	143	72	209	23	2	8	—	728
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	202	—	...	36	122	123	55	134	17	2	8	—	610
Female householder, no husband present.....	30	—	...	16	13	25	5	14	—	15	—	—	201
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	—	...	16	7	14	5	14	—	15	—	—	104
With related children under 18 years.....	22	—	...	16	—	25	5	8	—	2	—	—	178
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	...	7	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Householder 65 years and over.....	32	...	...	—	26	—	1	10	—	—	—	...	21
Unrelated individuals	202	...	...	71	175	24	14	176	—	25	—	...	523
With Social Security income.....	55	...	...	7	13	7	—	32	—	6	—	...	24
Income above poverty level.....	33	...	...	7	13	7	—	20	—	6	—	...	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	31	...	...	4	13	—	—	12	—	6	—	...	6
With public assistance income.....	23	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	20
Income above poverty level.....	6	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	8
Worked in 1979.....	156	...	...	61	126	20	7	117	—	19	—	...	386
65 years and over.....	58	...	...	10	—	—	—	43	—	6	—	...	17
Persons	1 318	...	...	399	1 160	761	487	1 227	156	77	45	...	4 027
Related children under 18 years.....	358	...	...	68	397	321	223	373	89	19	7	...	1 780
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	292	...	...	63	205	263	123	269	81	19	7	...	1 175
60 years and over.....	139	...	...	18	61	39	2	112	—	11	—	...	105
65 years and over.....	111	...	...	18	55	9	2	81	—	6	—	...	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	43	—	...	7	13	16	10	—	8	2	—	—	338
Percent below poverty level.....	11.8	—	...	13.0	4.6	10.3	11.9	—	25.8	11.8	—	—	37.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 516	...	...	\$1 135	\$1 627	\$2 547	\$5 858	—	\$2 850	\$375	—	—	\$4 076
Persons per family.....	3.60	...	...	2.57	2.38	4.63	3.40	—	6.38	3.50	—	...	4.35
With Social Security income.....	7	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	27
With public assistance income.....	4	...	...	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	172
Householder worked in 1979.....	25	...	...	7	—	11	—	—	8	2	—	...	136
With related children under 18 years.....	36	...	...	7	5	16	4	—	8	2	—	...	301
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	36	...	...	7	—	11	—	—	8	2	—	...	265
Female householder, no husband present.....	16	...	...	7	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	...	144
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	...	...	7	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	...	47
With related children under 18 years.....	16	...	...	7	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	...	133
With related children under 6 years.....	—	...	...	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	65
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	...	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	15
Unrelated individuals	57	...	...	6	113	4	7	72	—	11	—	...	232
Percent below poverty level.....	28.2	...	...	8.5	64.6	16.7	50.0	40.9	—	44.0	—	...	44.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 598	...	...	\$3 480	\$3 032	\$3 775	\$3 775	\$1 701	—	\$2 594	—	...	\$2 184
With Social Security income.....	22	...	...	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	18
With public assistance income.....	17	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	12
Worked in 1979.....	25	...	...	—	64	—	—	39	—	11	—	...	121
65 years and over.....	31	...	...	6	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	11
Persons	186	...	...	20	138	63	40	72	51	18	—	...	1 701
Percent below poverty level.....	14.1	...	...	5.0	11.9	8.3	8.2	5.9	32.7	23.4	—	...	42.2
Related children under 18 years.....	42	...	...	—	12	29	12	—	37	5	—	...	911
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	36	...	...	—	12	17	—	—	37	5	—	...	551
60 years and over.....	31	...	...	6	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	45
65 years and over.....	31	...	...	6	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	55	—	...	7	18	24	20	9	8	2	—	—	433
Percent below poverty level.....	15.2	—	...	13.0	6.4	15.5	23.8	3.1	25.8	11.8	—	—	48.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 134	...	...	\$2 595	\$2 521	\$3 583	\$3 789	\$322	\$5 565	\$2 225	—	...	\$5 050
Persons per family.....	3.35	...	...	2.57	3.06	4.38	3.10	2.00	6.38	3.50	—	...	4.29
With Social Security income.....	19	...	...	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	27
With public assistance income.....	4	...	...	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	190
Householder worked in 1979.....	25	...	...	7	10	19	14	9	8	2	—	...	218
With related children under 18 years.....	41	...	...	7	10	24	14	3	8	2	—	...	389
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	41	...	...	7	—	19	5	—	8	2	—	...	331
Female householder, no husband present.....	16	...	...	7	—	19	5	—	—	2	—	...	158
Householder worked in 1979.....	12	...	...	7	—	14	5	—	—	2	—	...	61
With related children under 18 years.....	16	...	...	7	—	19	5	—	—	2	—	...	147
With related children under 6 years.....	—	...	...	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	73
Householder 65 years and over.....	7	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	15
Unrelated individuals	63	...	...	6	135	4	7	77	—	11	—	...	264
Percent below poverty level.....	31.2	...	...	8.5	77.1	16.7	50.0	43.8	—	44.0	—	...	50.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 332	...	...	\$4 350	\$3 414	\$4 720	\$4 720	\$2 496	—	\$3 539	—	...	\$2 829
With Social Security income.....	22	...	...	—	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	18
With public assistance income.....	17	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	12
Worked in 1979.....	31	...	...	—	86	—	—	44	—	11	—	...	146
65 years and over.....	31	...	...	6	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	11
Persons	216	...	...	26	184	71	61	89	51	18	—	...	2 067
Percent below poverty level.....	16.4	...	...	6.5	15.9	9.3	12.5	7.3	32.7	23.4	—	...	51.3
Related children under 18 years.....	47	...	...	—	25	29	16	1	37	5	—	...	1 079
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	41	...	...	—	12	17	—	—	37	5	—	...	671
60 years and over.....	38	...	...	6	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	45
65 years and over.....	38	...	...	6	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	10.8	...	...	3.3	9.0	2.6	8.2	3.9	32.7	14.3	—	...	34.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	25.9	...	...	8.5	18.9	12.2	20.9	7.8	50.6	23.4	33.3	...	56.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	36.6	...	...	25.6	28.0	16.2	22.2	16.1	50.6	23.4	33.3	...	68.0

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	155 073	2 001	294	1 045	119	543	129 838	21 846	344	909	135
With own children under 18 years.....	80 705	1 533	234	855	72	372	63 714	14 485	208	684	81
With own children under 6 years.....	32 713	816	116	477	35	188	25 617	5 838	76	333	33
Married-couple families.....	127 013	1 468	213	719	113	423	112 103	12 210	303	817	112
With own children under 18 years.....	64 737	1 088	177	576	72	263	55 133	7 639	183	636	58
With own children under 6 years.....	27 590	587	91	340	35	121	23 299	3 283	76	320	25
Female householder, no husband present.....	22 459	445	66	256	6	117	13 710	8 183	22	76	23
With own children under 18 years.....	13 552	370	48	216	—	106	7 048	6 053	14	44	23
With own children under 6 years.....	4 435	192	25	100	—	67	1 938	2 284	—	13	8
Subfamilies.....	3 902	76	26	13	13	24	2 405	1 410	2	4	5
With own children under 18 years.....	3 201	50	17	12	6	15	1 807	1 340	—	4	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	1 294	44	9	9	7	19	1 122	121	2	—	5
With own children under 18 years.....	593	18	—	8	—	10	524	51	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	2 441	28	13	4	6	5	1 177	1 232	—	4	—
Persons under 18 years.....	166 489	4 218	614	2 451	166	987	124 986	35 117	356	1 534	278
Percent living with two parents.....	75.0	63.1	60.7	62.6	74.7	63.6	83.7	44.7	72.8	91.8	68.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons.....	594 338	9 540	1 415	4 857	547	2 721	483 009	95 277	1 332	4 433	747
Native.....	575 509	8 154	1 311	4 718	218	1 907	469 672	94 352	1 303	1 558	470
Born in State of residence.....	306 588	2 770	451	1 501	90	728	245 596	56 435	814	688	285
Born in different State.....	263 443	2 777	822	816	123	1 016	221 594	37 619	489	779	185
Northeast.....	132 471	1 324	106	625	81	512	122 293	8 330	132	290	102
North Central.....	23 944	231	86	63	—	82	22 364	1 170	41	192	6
South.....	98 726	855	453	92	42	268	69 843	27 543	265	165	55
West.....	8 302	367	177	36	—	154	7 094	636	51	132	22
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5 478	2 607	38	2 401	5	163	2 482	298	—	91	—
Foreign born.....	18 829	1 386	104	139	329	814	13 337	925	29	2 875	277
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over.....	554 578	7 987	988	4 358	480	2 161	452 079	88 513	1 502	3 948	549
Same house.....	316 345	2 784	401	1 342	213	828	262 097	49 027	942	1 248	247
Different house in United States.....	230 898	3 837	522	2 050	267	998	185 439	38 888	560	1 948	226
Same county.....	145 920	2 006	160	1 225	197	424	114 446	27 993	369	1 026	80
Different county.....	84 978	1 831	362	825	70	574	70 993	10 895	191	922	146
Same State.....	11 139	103	13	48	—	42	9 426	1 462	64	59	25
Different State.....	73 839	1 728	349	777	70	532	61 567	9 433	127	863	121
Northeast.....	36 522	951	36	651	46	218	30 450	4 566	37	457	61
North Central.....	6 666	116	16	45	—	55	5 828	579	—	143	—
South.....	26 439	477	238	81	24	134	21 735	3 901	63	216	47
West.....	4 212	184	59	—	—	125	3 554	387	27	47	13
Abroad.....	7 335	1 366	65	966	—	335	4 543	598	—	752	76
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	70 503	1 297	254	542	62	439	59 738	8 427	179	779	83
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 555	166	86	28	—	52	2 819	526	—	31	13
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 561	26	—	23	—	3	1 081	442	12	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	11 966	105	—	4	26	75	10 492	1 277	13	71	8
Different State in 1975.....	61 238	1 232	249	515	62	406	51 856	7 223	115	739	73
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 478	166	86	28	—	52	2 742	526	—	31	13
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	805	7	—	4	—	3	598	197	3	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	10 867	105	—	4	26	75	9 592	1 101	—	61	8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	262 892	2 812	385	1 330	253	844	221 579	35 847	797	1 714	144
Place of work reported.....	240 757	2 315	276	1 046	219	774	204 183	31 848	688	1 603	120
Worked in area of residence.....	219 670	2 035	238	871	207	719	186 056	29 410	649	1 400	120
Worked outside area of residence.....	21 087	280	38	175	12	55	18 127	2 438	39	203	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	8.8	12.1	13.8	16.7	5.5	7.1	8.9	7.7	5.7	12.7	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.8	19.6	17.2	20.6	15.8	20.4	19.6	20.6	21.3	21.1	18.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	262 003	3 019	516	1 332	265	906	221 652	34 661	644	1 794	233
Private vehicle.....	229 726	2 505	441	1 087	222	755	196 421	28 448	561	1 590	201
Drive alone: Car.....	151 601	1 623	310	593	165	555	130 192	18 138	324	1 181	143
Truck or van.....	22 377	161	35	73	4	49	20 671	1 454	60	19	12
Carpool: Car.....	49 740	667	77	392	53	145	40 467	8 044	139	381	42
Truck or van.....	6 008	54	19	29	—	6	5 091	812	38	9	4
Public transportation.....	10 655	134	12	62	6	54	7 523	2 898	21	72	7
Walked only.....	13 001	246	43	110	26	67	10 026	2 605	11	92	21
Other means.....	3 635	82	10	52	—	20	3 032	476	25	16	4
Worked at home.....	4 986	52	10	21	11	10	4 650	234	26	24	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans.....	75 246	501	115	141	58	187	65 644	8 724	234	83	60
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.1	19.6	28.3	11.0	34.9	26.7	37.5	30.3	44.9	6.5	27.1
Female veterans.....	3 321	21	9	2	—	10	2 776	468	25	31	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.4	0.7	2.2	0.2	—	1.0	1.4	1.3	5.0	1.8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	389 196	5 415	852	2 529	373	1 661	322 444	57 143	883	2 863	448
With a work disability.....	30 785	463	57	286	18	102	23 758	6 278	133	111	42
Prevented from working.....	14 813	212	24	137	3	48	11 077	3 390	69	34	31
With a public transportation disability.....	6 369	107	24	46	9	28	4 833	1 354	25	28	22
Persons 65 years and over.....	55 731	240	44	25	30	141	48 917	6 263	111	165	35
With a public transportation disability.....	8 850	67	8	7	—	52	7 573	1 150	41	15	4

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	262 809	2 909	463	1 324	266	856	222 180	35 052	666	1 775	227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63 065	599	72	214	72	241	56 242	5 234	131	786	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 775	188	28	76	28	56	24 798	1 618	39	116	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 023	13	—	7	—	6	940	66	—	—	4
Management related occupations	7 403	30	2	14	14	—	6 728	599	9	30	7
Professional specialty occupations	36 290	411	44	138	44	185	31 444	3 616	92	670	57
Engineers and natural scientists	8 053	74	12	13	7	42	7 386	268	6	297	22
Engineers	4 974	45	12	13	—	20	4 604	127	6	175	17
Health diagnosing occupations	1 506	77	8	14	14	41	1 200	54	7	170	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 454	57	15	16	7	19	4 877	447	—	61	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 362	122	4	70	—	48	11 857	2 200	58	106	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 574	78	—	47	—	31	7 875	1 536	39	30	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 380	615	95	190	105	225	73 430	7 718	95	493	29
Health technologists and technicians	2 684	48	5	—	15	28	2 083	512	6	35	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	8 725	72	22	21	24	5	7 756	657	9	217	14
Sales occupations	23 954	134	21	49	21	43	22 307	1 396	14	88	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 324	20	—	20	—	—	3 114	168	—	15	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 296	27	7	14	—	6	5 976	277	—	16	—
Other sales occupations	14 334	87	14	15	21	37	13 217	951	14	57	8
Cashiers	3 635	21	—	6	4	11	3 320	256	7	25	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47 017	361	47	120	45	149	41 284	5 153	66	153	—
Computer equipment operators	1 133	13	—	—	—	13	1 013	96	—	11	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 122	101	21	40	—	40	13 567	1 406	36	12	—
Financial records processing occupations	5 533	30	8	—	—	22	5 195	290	—	18	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 806	—	—	—	—	—	1 547	259	—	—	—
Service occupations	34 826	580	96	305	45	134	25 358	8 517	108	213	50
Private household occupations	1 708	30	8	—	6	16	669	990	1	18	—
Protective service occupations	4 565	90	24	37	—	29	3 680	764	12	19	—
Police and firefighters	1 394	32	6	16	—	10	1 215	147	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 553	460	64	268	39	89	21 009	6 763	95	176	50
Food service occupations	12 698	215	29	120	25	41	10 718	1 569	33	121	42
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 326	115	15	84	—	16	4 391	2 771	40	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 994	138	27	94	—	17	5 103	714	33	6	—
Farm operators and managers	2 271	16	2	14	—	—	2 181	65	6	3	—
Farm workers and related occupations	3 406	113	25	80	—	—	2 685	583	22	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 190	250	47	99	26	78	29 958	2 747	97	110	28
Mechanics and repairers	10 506	73	20	28	11	14	9 720	653	28	11	21
Construction trades	12 366	89	16	45	—	28	11 464	767	32	14	—
Precision production occupations	10 306	88	11	26	15	36	8 762	1 327	37	85	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 354	727	126	422	18	161	32 089	10 122	202	167	47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 560	325	26	200	6	93	9 139	2 959	47	81	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 686	81	18	47	4	12	5 891	1 628	35	39	12
Transportation occupations	8 628	94	22	55	—	17	6 984	1 462	59	11	18
Motor vehicle operators	7 821	94	22	55	—	17	6 230	1 409	59	11	18
Material moving equipment operators	2 533	70	17	53	—	—	1 890	570	—	—	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 947	157	43	67	8	39	8 185	3 503	61	36	5
Construction laborers	1 972	20	10	10	—	—	1 329	609	14	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 695	29	9	6	—	14	1 995	654	12	5	—
Employed females 16 years and over	113 998	1 205	208	442	124	431	93 724	17 891	286	793	99
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 633	303	33	134	17	119	21 894	3 047	86	272	29
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 561	71	13	36	—	22	6 746	678	22	37	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	304	13	—	7	—	6	263	28	—	—	—
Management related occupations	2 479	7	—	—	—	—	2 194	255	9	7	7
Professional specialty occupations	18 072	232	20	98	17	97	15 150	2 369	64	235	22
Engineers and natural scientists	9 18	32	—	13	7	12	777	62	—	42	5
Engineers	203	18	—	13	—	5	157	28	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4 234	19	—	9	—	10	136	15	—	64	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 838	18	15	7	7	19	4 337	387	7	54	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 431	88	—	58	—	30	7 664	1 572	42	53	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 818	65	—	42	—	23	5 497	1 202	23	19	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 143	391	41	115	60	175	46 942	5 470	81	244	15
Health technologists and technicians	2 345	48	5	—	15	28	1 805	465	6	21	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 067	16	—	8	8	—	1 703	290	—	58	—
Sales occupations	12 261	82	15	15	21	31	11 330	756	14	64	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	866	—	—	—	—	—	817	35	—	7	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 538	14	7	7	—	—	1 423	101	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	9 857	68	8	8	21	31	9 090	620	14	57	8
Cashiers	3 147	21	—	6	4	11	2 899	189	7	25	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 470	245	21	92	16	116	32 104	3 959	61	101	—
Computer equipment operators	666	—	—	—	—	—	589	77	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 850	101	21	40	—	40	13 358	1 343	36	12	—
Financial records processing occupations	4 802	17	—	—	—	17	4 532	240	—	13	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	611	—	—	—	—	—	496	115	—	—	—
Service occupations	20 925	266	67	86	41	72	14 780	5 683	52	116	28
Private household occupations	1 628	30	8	—	6	16	610	982	1	5	—
Protective service occupations	736	14	8	—	—	6	536	174	6	6	—
Police and firefighters	36	—	—	—	—	—	22	14	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 561	222	51	86	35	50	13 634	4 527	45	105	28
Food service occupations	8 756	105	20	40	21	24	7 505	1 029	16	81	20
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 701	11	11	—	—	—	1 341	1 342	7	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 259	19	10	9	—	—	1 063	155	22	—	—
Farm operators and managers	389	2	2	—	—	—	383	4	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	849	17	8	9	—	—	659	151	22	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 405	19	—	5	—	14	1 720	585	6	68	7
Mechanics and repairers	262	—	—	—	—	—	225	37	—	—	—
Construction trades	246	—	—	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	1 891	19	—	5	—	14	1 243	548	6	68	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 633	207	57	93	6	51	7 323	2 951	39	93	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 304	106	17	53	6	30	2 881	1 238	14	56	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 215	34	12	17	—	5	1 536	616	6	17	6
Transportation occupations	1 195	—	—	—	—	—	1 074	104	14	3	—
Motor vehicle operators	1 148	—	—	—	—	—	1 033	98	14	3	—
Material moving equipment operators	99	2	2	—	—	—	67	30	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 820	65	26	23	—	16	1 765	963	5	17	5
Construction laborers	52	—	—	—	—	—	20	32	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	471	29	9	6	—	14	358	84	—	—	—

Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	155 073	2 001	294	1 045	119	543	129 838	21 846	344	909	135
No workers	16 575	306	24	217	2	63	13 307	2 885	39	30	8
1 worker	51 591	888	122	497	39	228	42 410	7 786	94	352	61
2 workers	66 142	615	104	277	43	191	56 474	8 405	155	405	51
3 or more workers	20 765	192	44	52	35	61	17 647	2 770	56	85	15
Married-couple families	127 013	1 468	213	719	113	423	112 103	12 210	303	817	112
No workers	11 637	147	9	86	2	50	10 589	849	20	24	8
1 worker	37 390	590	71	345	39	135	33 653	2 725	76	299	47
2 workers	59 541	558	89	255	37	177	51 734	6 647	151	409	42
3 or more workers	18 445	173	44	33	35	61	16 127	1 989	56	85	15
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	206 690	2 488	389	1 204	165	730	172 944	29 329	494	1 225	210
Less than \$5,000	23 995	552	95	320	14	123	16 737	6 400	100	158	48
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15 316	236	20	157	7	52	11 591	3 351	64	82	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15 409	257	56	151	—	50	12 245	2 764	22	82	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 301	427	80	240	12	95	25 594	5 076	62	117	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 342	344	26	158	26	134	24 805	4 013	49	117	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 462	222	50	83	31	58	23 177	2 752	73	170	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34 806	217	39	56	—	122	30 922	3 358	106	164	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 543	154	15	34	54	51	17 942	1 237	5	200	5
\$50,000 or more	10 516	79	8	5	21	45	9 891	378	13	155	—
Median	\$17 846	\$11 809	\$10 933	\$9 570	\$22 350	\$16 308	\$19 064	\$11 878	\$14 926	\$22 452	\$11 000
Mean	\$21 174	\$16 102	\$15 131	\$11 634	\$30 130	\$20 817	\$22 339	\$14 601	\$17 428	\$26 906	\$14 717
Families	155 073	2 001	294	1 045	119	543	129 838	21 846	344	909	135
Less than \$5,000	10 440	449	59	313	—	77	6 097	3 836	20	30	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 712	217	20	145	7	45	5 916	2 506	36	29	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 897	182	37	106	—	39	7 472	2 162	10	53	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 033	355	66	213	—	76	17 843	3 688	56	76	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 416	246	26	126	9	85	18 834	3 191	47	84	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 443	176	34	72	28	42	19 862	2 153	63	161	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31 390	174	37	43	—	94	28 035	2 900	94	148	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18 004	131	7	22	54	48	16 612	1 072	5	179	5
\$50,000 or more	9 738	71	8	5	21	37	9 167	338	13	149	—
Median	\$20 817	\$11 658	\$11 582	\$9 021	\$40 467	\$16 414	\$22 011	\$13 156	\$20 221	\$25 853	\$22 250
Mean	\$23 933	\$16 411	\$16 207	\$11 046	\$37 582	\$22 205	\$25 385	\$15 705	\$21 733	\$32 320	\$19 232
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	77 971	1 092	213	450	69	360	63 454	12 498	214	565	148
Median income	\$6 480	\$5 379	\$5 500	\$5 261	\$2 861	\$6 000	\$6 849	\$4 974	\$4 850	\$4 614	\$3 838
Mean income	\$8 888	\$8 173	\$7 865	\$7 478	\$6 326	\$9 578	\$9 281	\$7 079	\$6 630	\$7 777	\$5 879
Males 15 years and over, with income	202 456	2 452	421	1 733	165	693	172 581	25 537	488	1 187	211
Median income	\$12 558	\$9 265	\$10 147	\$8 369	\$18 051	\$11 725	\$13 447	\$8 176	\$9 719	\$17 536	\$8 417
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.4	54.1	46.3	58.3	62.4	49.8	57.0	44.7	48.2	62.0	63.5
Median income	\$17 598	\$12 534	\$13 576	\$9 821	\$25 774	\$18 087	\$18 393	\$12 762	\$13 670	\$23 114	\$11 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	187 523	2 031	303	777	178	773	154 235	29 492	431	1 132	202
Median income	\$5 178	\$4 072	\$3 643	\$3 772	\$5 176	\$4 397	\$5 293	\$4 695	\$4 489	\$5 837	\$3 143
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	25.9	24.1	25.2	27.0	27.0	30.2	30.0	25.5	30.1	20.8
Median income	\$10 269	\$10 764	\$10 259	\$8 529	\$10 941	\$13 204	\$10 457	\$9 258	\$8 714	\$9 885	\$10 533
Per capita income	\$7 449	\$4 438	\$4 245	\$3 169	\$8 507	\$5 986	\$8 083	\$4 548	\$6 678	\$7 882	\$4 736
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$11 550	\$6 146	\$9 861	\$4 592	\$20 208	\$8 750	\$13 049	\$5 994	\$12 273	\$4 327	\$9 643
25 to 34 years	\$19 200	\$11 556	\$9 808	\$10 399	\$23 750	\$16 552	\$20 403	\$12 285	\$21 989	\$22 308	\$11 042
35 to 44 years	\$23 715	\$14 125	\$23 807	\$10 408	\$42 773	\$15 417	\$25 096	\$15 913	\$18 500	\$33 513	\$24 118
45 to 54 years	\$26 572	\$16 250	\$12 083	\$9 559	\$64 084	\$25 234	\$28 050	\$16 377	\$23 889	\$40 783	\$25 000
55 to 64 years	\$23 308	\$19 271	\$25 000	\$15 000	\$43 144	\$33 636	\$24 470	\$14 477	\$28 125	\$21 346	\$20 500
65 years and over	\$13 410	\$7 330	\$6 591	\$25 000	—	\$12 530	\$13 899	\$9 653	\$10 000	\$9 886	\$3 750
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	220 817	111 658	111 582	99 021	40 467	16 414	222 011	113 156	220 221	225 853	222 250
With own children under 18 years	220 813	111 430	112 321	88 430	336 502	16 700	222 292	112 632	220 217	230 306	223 641
With own children under 6 years	118 087	110 461	110 074	99 344	421 442	13 750	119 483	111 147	220 326	226 295	117 250
Without own children under 18 years	220 822	112 366	117 500	110 676	424 948	115 114	221 671	114 013	220 227	217 264	215 833
Married-couple families	222 833	114 640	114 485	111 361	40 895	19 750	223 412	118 478	221 434	227 543	223 333
With own children under 18 years	223 455	114 427	114 926	111 250	336 502	225 493	224 064	119 843	221 141	231 942	224 861
With own children under 6 years	220 316	111 943	110 602	111 263	421 442	16 793	220 504	119 060	220 326	226 875	229 250
Without own children under 18 years	222 108	116 154	111 429	111 655	444 481	15 417	222 661	115 865	222 045	216 902	215 833
Female householder, no husband present	99 822	44 147	22 500	33 947	18 750	4 875	111 797	27 202	6 250	15 417	99 844
With own children under 18 years	77 751	44 060	22 500	33 796	—	4 886	99 416	26 373	6 250	8 676	99 844
With own children under 6 years	44 915	23 500	22 500	33 095	—	4 432	55 735	4 658	—	4 821	8 750
Without own children under 18 years	14 327	4 688	22 500	4 821	18 750	4 792	15 795	10 903	6 250	20 769	—
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 514	\$4 282	\$25 000	\$3 653	\$6 250	\$7 434	\$10 055	\$3 993	\$5 380	\$8 000	\$3 750
1 worker	\$16 559	\$9 699	\$8 176	\$8 844	\$36 045	\$14 130	\$18 423	\$9 320	\$14 375	\$23 013	\$15 972
2 workers	\$23 617	\$17 837	\$18 182	\$14 276	\$36 833	\$24 432	\$24 331	\$19 165	\$22 417	\$30 584	\$23 583
3 or more workers	\$31 687	\$28 587	\$26 071	\$28 281	\$43 104	\$27 679	\$32 957	\$24 882	\$23 750	\$34 764	\$26 563
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	206 690	2 488	389	1 204	165	730	172 944	29 329	494	1 225	210
With earnings	173 503	2 063	346	959	141	617	145 627	24 094	433	1 096	190
Mean earnings	\$21 029	\$17 262	\$15 629	\$12 835	\$33 074	\$21 444	\$22 013	\$15 215	\$16 398	\$27 941	\$14 929
With wage or salary income	168 475	2 018	346	928	138	606	140 970	23 809	420	1 074	184
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 365	\$16 348	\$15 486	\$12 701	\$29 265	\$19 484	\$21 297	\$15 036	\$16 000	\$26 192	\$15 606
With nonfarm self-employment income	15 776	153	11	42	15	85	14 470	973	23	141	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 929	\$16 990	\$2 684	\$12 453	\$41 659	\$16 730	\$12 069	\$8 592	\$7 487	\$17 640	—\$3 502
With farm self-employment income	4 283	8	2	—	—	6	4 113	109	42	5	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 854	\$2 693	\$10 005	—	—	\$255	\$7 014	\$2 283	\$4 961	\$1 255	\$3 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	89 823	534	84	94	79	277	85 141	3 336	99	655	58
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 898	\$1 548	\$1 134	\$700	\$557	\$2 244	\$2 978	\$1 293	\$6 448	\$1 524	\$378
With Social Security income	50 276	270	45	53	26	146	43 489	6 305	105	85	22
Mean Social Security income	\$4 243	\$3 640	\$2 954	\$2 857	\$4 221	\$4 032	\$4 338	\$3 612	\$4 304	\$4 275	\$4 620
With public assistance income	14 679	442	46	345	9	42	8 196	3 925	39	64	13
Mean public assistance income	\$2 440	\$3 150	\$1 198	\$3 527	\$2 397	\$2 355	\$2 288	\$2 590	\$1 295	\$3 837	\$2 464
With all other income	51 973	373	97	98	29	149	44 843	6 444	128	150	35
Mean all other income	\$4 202	\$3 348	\$2 013	\$2 693	\$4 578	\$4 408	\$4 387	\$2 980	\$2 874	\$4 863	\$2 814

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	155 073	2 001	294	1 045	119	543	129 838	21 846	344	909	135
With Social Security income	32 040	197	23	48	12	114	27 713	4 020	50	42	18
Income above poverty level	29 803	146	18	7	12	109	26 308	3 246	43	42	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 460	49	15	—	—	34	6 221	1 155	21	5	9
With public assistance income	11 772	403	31	330	9	33	6 412	4 858	22	64	13
Income above poverty level	7 044	129	3	89	9	28	4 698	2 137	18	57	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 331	30	—	27	—	3	673	617	—	11	—
Householder worked in 1979	127 601	1 551	252	753	111	435	108 012	16 794	275	863	106
With related children under 18 years	85 027	1 615	254	904	72	385	66 301	16 122	214	690	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	68 766	1 287	182	757	58	290	53 255	13 481	189	484	70
Female householder, no husband present	22 459	445	66	256	6	117	13 710	8 183	22	76	23
Householder worked in 1979	14 853	253	44	115	6	88	9 074	5 435	4	64	23
With related children under 18 years	15 210	406	59	235	—	112	7 859	6 864	14	44	23
With related children under 6 years	5 729	214	34	111	—	69	2 393	3 101	—	13	8
Householder 65 years and over	19 879	69	14	7	—	48	17 634	2 099	32	37	8
Unrelated individuals	68 660	862	144	395	50	273	55 821	11 142	201	513	121
With Social Security income	19 075	73	22	5	14	32	16 338	2 546	55	59	4
Income above poverty level	13 454	24	7	—	—	17	12 159	1 191	33	47	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 573	20	7	—	—	13	6 595	898	31	29	—
With public assistance income	3 235	54	23	22	—	9	1 933	1 225	23	—	—
Income above poverty level	901	13	—	13	—	—	655	227	6	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	508	13	—	13	—	—	331	159	5	—	—
Worked in 1979	46 112	635	96	338	28	173	37 692	7 180	158	373	74
65 years and over	18 004	66	20	—	14	32	15 425	2 398	58	53	4
Persons	577 145	9 196	1 346	4 709	528	2 613	469 797	91 805	1 273	4 361	713
Related children under 18 years	163 534	4 149	614	2 388	166	981	123 170	34 092	334	1 521	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	123 005	2 863	403	1 626	129	705	93 219	25 426	275	1 058	164
60 years and over	82 416	388	80	57	47	204	72 477	9 119	133	237	62
65 years and over	55 727	240	44	25	30	141	48 913	6 263	111	165	35

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	13 776	617	75	449	5	88	7 615	5 448	35	45	16
Percent below poverty level	8.9	30.8	25.5	43.0	4.2	16.2	5.9	24.9	10.2	5.0	11.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 041	\$4 035	\$4 688	\$4 010	\$835	\$3 784	\$2 877	\$3 163	\$3 493	\$2 726	\$1 464
Persons per family	3.63	4.26	4.01	4.35	3.40	4.09	3.42	3.87	3.94	3.87	3.56
With Social Security income	2 237	51	5	41	—	5	1 405	774	7	—	—
With public assistance income	4 728	274	28	241	—	5	1 714	2 721	4	7	8
Householder worked in 1979	7 814	331	55	213	5	58	4 726	2 701	17	31	8
With related children under 18 years	10 767	582	73	422	5	82	5 399	4 719	28	31	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 648	488	64	360	—	64	4 222	3 880	28	22	8
Female householder, no husband present	6 754	310	52	195	—	63	2 689	3 734	8	9	4
Householder worked in 1979	3 272	128	35	54	—	39	1 415	1 712	4	9	4
With related children under 18 years	6 122	299	50	186	—	63	2 313	3 489	8	9	4
With related children under 6 years	3 198	164	27	94	—	43	1 102	1 925	—	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 256	7	—	7	—	—	882	359	—	—	8
Unrelated individuals	18 334	312	63	149	18	82	13 463	4 198	60	233	68
Percent below poverty level	26.7	36.2	43.8	37.7	36.0	30.0	24.1	37.7	29.9	45.4	56.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 867	\$2 231	\$1 995	\$2 278	\$1 156	\$2 562	\$1 822	\$1 946	\$1 669	\$2 609	\$1 811
With Social Security income	5 621	49	15	5	14	15	4 179	1 355	22	12	4
With public assistance income	2 334	41	23	9	—	9	1 278	998	17	—	—
Worked in 1979	8 215	139	22	92	4	21	6 618	1 276	31	123	28
65 years and over	5 383	42	13	—	14	15	3 972	1 305	31	29	4
Persons	68 408	3 085	431	2 133	46	475	39 267	25 289	169	420	178
Percent below poverty level	11.9	33.5	32.0	45.3	8.7	18.2	8.4	27.5	13.3	9.6	25.0
Related children under 18 years	25 463	1 789	263	1 267	16	243	11 725	11 743	30	97	79
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 981	1 143	168	789	11	175	8 385	8 327	24	78	24
60 years and over	10 000	76	27	7	14	28	7 255	2 580	31	29	29
65 years and over	7 573	49	13	7	14	15	5 598	1 848	31	29	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19 173	751	87	549	7	108	11 055	7 224	47	69	27
Percent below poverty level	12.4	37.5	29.6	52.5	5.9	19.9	8.5	33.1	13.7	7.6	20.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 654	\$5 145	\$5 767	\$5 142	\$1 906	\$4 668	\$3 343	\$3 983	\$4 010	\$3 118	\$2 246
Persons per family	3.61	4.22	4.23	4.28	3.29	3.95	3.38	3.89	3.55	3.54	3.56
With Social Security income	3 788	66	5	41	—	20	2 504	1 199	19	—	—
With public assistance income	5 785	292	28	259	—	5	2 237	3 237	4	7	8
Householder worked in 1979	11 566	451	67	301	5	78	7 028	3 999	17	55	16
With related children under 18 years	14 454	702	85	515	7	95	7 507	6 144	33	49	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 557	576	67	432	—	77	5 778	5 124	33	27	19
Female householder, no husband present	8 589	328	52	205	—	71	3 593	4 634	8	14	12
Householder worked in 1979	4 628	146	35	64	—	47	2 020	2 432	4	14	12
With related children under 18 years	7 578	317	50	196	—	71	2 970	4 257	8	14	12
With related children under 6 years	3 781	172	27	94	—	51	1 344	2 250	—	7	8
Householder 65 years and over	2 182	14	—	7	—	7	1 578	575	7	—	8
Unrelated individuals	23 176	356	63	185	18	90	17 416	5 003	66	260	75
Percent below poverty level	33.8	41.3	43.8	46.8	36.0	33.0	31.2	44.9	32.8	50.7	62.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 311	\$2 845	\$2 924	\$2 723	\$2 043	\$3 198	\$2 235	\$2 485	\$2 406	\$3 233	\$2 538
With Social Security income	8 522	49	15	5	14	15	6 659	1 763	22	25	4
With public assistance income	2 584	46	23	14	—	9	1 445	1 076	17	—	—
Worked in 1979	10 142	183	22	128	4	29	8 067	1 677	37	150	28
65 years and over	8 080	42	13	—	14	15	6 291	1 683	31	29	4
Persons	92 351	3 762	524	2 537	63	638	54 575	33 092	199	510	213
Percent below poverty level	16.0	40.9	38.9	53.9	11.9	24.4	11.6	36.0	15.6	11.7	29.9
Related children under 18 years	33 696	2 128	331	1 454	26	317	16 210	15 112	35	115	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 779	1 388	207	933	21	227	11 442	10 801	29	78	41
60 years and over	15 208	90	27	7	14	42	11 449	3 573	38	29	29
65 years and over	11 922	63	13	7	14	29	9 175	2 599	38	29	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.2	27.5	28.2	35.8	5.5	16.5	5.6	19.7	9.8	7.2	18.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.2	46.3	46.6	59.3	13.6	29.2	15.3	42.6	24.4	14.8	29.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.6	58.6	59.7	74.5	16.7	37.9	24.0	55.4	34.3	21.7	31.7

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	77 461	3 553	34 110	36 446	22 519	14 228	90 408	87 937	79 033	23 007
Under 5 years	3 156	55	1 351	1 378	864	318	7 688	6 511	7 068	1 338
5 to 9 years	3 762	96	1 384	1 619	885	416	8 147	7 231	7 268	1 264
10 to 14 years	4 433	123	1 731	2 224	973	614	9 397	8 144	7 906	1 664
15 to 19 years	5 854	270	2 600	3 271	1 676	955	11 297	10 208	9 936	2 236
20 to 24 years	6 350	426	3 411	3 705	2 125	1 194	9 027	8 102	8 189	1 858
25 to 29 years	5 424	396	3 272	3 190	2 045	1 034	7 792	7 119	6 839	1 847
30 to 34 years	5 555	374	2 904	3 047	2 054	1 197	6 580	6 634	5 761	1 859
35 to 39 years	4 918	266	2 841	2 255	1 566	925	5 408	5 618	5 040	1 586
40 to 44 years	4 622	230	2 258	2 292	1 327	801	4 190	4 191	3 731	1 179
45 to 49 years	4 406	248	2 155	2 272	1 438	986	4 074	4 570	3 775	1 374
50 to 54 years	5 209	264	2 458	2 371	1 803	1 077	4 002	4 704	3 668	1 373
55 to 59 years	5 541	212	2 107	2 377	1 731	1 388	4 154	4 673	3 523	1 621
60 to 64 years	5 154	128	1 613	1 964	1 423	1 311	3 263	3 805	2 465	1 273
65 to 69 years	4 090	163	1 432	1 571	991	921	2 175	2 668	1 743	954
70 to 74 years	3 369	122	937	1 195	701	557	1 521	1 759	1 041	755
75 to 79 years	2 538	102	763	878	550	260	877	1 040	536	400
80 to 84 years	1 767	40	510	497	229	129	490	538	326	255
85 years and over	1 313	38	383	340	138	145	326	422	218	171
Median	39.3	35.7	35.7	34.7	37.0	42.9	24.8	27.6	24.5	33.5
Female										
Under 5 years	1 674	22	704	674	391	157	3 593	3 172	3 413	627
5 to 9 years	1 842	44	663	817	452	219	4 082	3 410	3 700	618
10 to 14 years	2 142	71	840	1 104	431	296	4 437	3 740	3 719	876
15 to 19 years	2 835	135	1 186	1 728	843	464	5 977	5 107	5 173	1 135
20 to 24 years	3 205	187	1 754	1 805	1 046	591	4 690	4 124	4 331	936
25 to 29 years	2 574	236	1 463	1 632	938	523	4 103	3 605	3 494	996
30 to 34 years	2 709	165	1 344	1 584	921	606	3 717	3 692	3 202	995
35 to 39 years	2 522	149	1 338	1 222	695	399	2 947	3 044	2 734	839
40 to 44 years	2 277	118	1 104	1 238	660	420	2 233	2 232	1 885	618
45 to 49 years	2 200	115	977	1 116	644	544	2 190	2 514	2 021	653
50 to 54 years	2 699	115	1 138	1 347	931	530	2 115	2 337	1 857	721
55 to 59 years	2 996	96	1 000	1 242	943	689	2 258	2 522	1 755	798
60 to 64 years	2 677	71	778	1 140	723	641	1 746	2 065	1 304	676
65 to 69 years	2 138	110	696	861	625	455	1 274	1 500	946	487
70 to 74 years	2 028	69	476	742	396	300	915	1 145	546	449
75 to 79 years	1 602	69	423	569	381	183	624	678	338	258
80 to 84 years	1 294	40	306	349	101	110	310	391	204	150
85 years and over	952	25	286	254	94	128	270	324	175	137
Median	41.5	37.0	36.1	36.5	39.2	44.4	26.2	29.5	25.1	34.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years										
In families	4 486	110	1 420	1 671	1 284	1 073	2 774	3 272	2 170	1 061
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	-	3.5	6.3	1.3	3.9	2.5	1.6	2.2	0.7
Householder or spouse	4 291	110	1 370	1 599	1 165	1 036	2 602	3 124	2 046	1 009
Other relatives	195	-	50	72	119	37	172	148	124	52
Nonrelatives in households	634	18	193	250	133	210	489	528	290	212
Living alone	554	18	188	219	98	194	465	479	238	201
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.8	22.2	29.8	7.3	28.6	18.0	25.4	29.4	24.8	22.9
In group quarters	34	-	-	43	6	28	-	5	5	-
Inmate of institution	34	-	-	19	6	28	-	5	5	-
Home for the aged	13	-	-	12	6	15	-	5	5	-
Other	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 65 to 74 years										
In families	7 459	285	2 369	2 766	1 692	1 478	3 696	4 427	2 784	1 709
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5 505	202	1 838	2 041	1 239	1 120	2 515	3 132	2 083	1 245
Householder or spouse	5 128	162	1 714	1 763	1 056	991	2 254	2 856	1 911	1 244
Other relatives	377	40	124	278	183	129	261	276	172	111
Nonrelatives in households	1 777	72	494	634	423	324	1 156	1 252	697	452
Living alone	1 671	56	475	545	393	303	1 087	1 174	653	423
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.6	7.1	23.2	20.2	26.7	26.7	21.0	17.1	14.5	6.6
In group quarters	177	11	37	91	30	34	25	43	4	12
Inmate of institution	171	11	37	51	23	34	19	43	-	12
Home for the aged	139	6	37	41	23	13	13	37	-	6
Other	6	-	-	40	7	-	6	-	4	-
Persons 75 years and over										
In families	5 618	180	1 656	1 715	917	534	1 693	2 000	1 080	826
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2 923	104	907	999	555	368	899	980	536	396
Householder or spouse	2 130	56	560	644	390	194	536	643	367	177
Other relatives	793	46	347	355	165	174	363	337	169	301
Nonrelatives in households	2 083	35	608	530	311	155	670	828	441	95
Living alone	1 950	29	550	473	268	114	602	805	414	318
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.8	24.1	30.9	25.4	41.8	40.4	25.1	24.2	21.7	9.0
In group quarters	612	41	141	186	51	11	124	192	103	112
Inmate of institution	590	41	141	179	51	11	111	181	91	112
Home for the aged	560	36	134	167	26	11	111	181	91	112
Other	22	-	-	7	-	-	13	11	12	-
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households										
1 person	31 697	1 545	14 854	13 961	9 628	6 249	26 360	27 801	23 335	8 835
2 persons	7 217	319	2 650	2 840	1 644	1 189	5 413	5 676	4 215	1 888
3 persons	11 086	514	4 785	4 502	2 989	1 966	7 778	8 909	7 437	3 054
4 persons	5 645	269	2 926	2 477	1 825	1 310	4 999	5 195	4 432	1 614
5 persons	4 530	248	2 664	2 073	1 638	1 083	4 609	4 786	4 282	1 462
6 or more persons	2 230	162	1 182	1 196	1 005	500	2 306	2 166	1 927	580
	989	33	647	873	527	201	1 255	1 069	1 042	237

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	6 040	322	2 940	3 533	1 889	1 055	10 667	9 231	9 504	2 071
Children ever born	1 617	123	804	970	401	140	2 122	1 591	1 765	340
Per 1,000 women	268	382	273	275	212	133	199	172	186	164
Women ever married	1 827	138	1 115	1 059	494	272	2 230	1 852	2 197	387
Children ever born	1 351	105	762	822	378	125	1 760	1 332	1 543	284
Per 1,000 women	739	761	683	776	765	460	789	719	702	734
Women 25 to 34 years	5 283	401	2 807	3 216	1 859	1 129	7 820	7 297	6 696	1 991
Children ever born	7 571	438	3 981	4 621	2 518	1 286	10 755	8 972	8 654	2 241
Per 1,000 women	1 433	1 092	1 418	1 437	1 354	1 139	1 375	1 230	1 292	1 126
Women ever married	4 663	361	2 480	2 795	1 652	996	6 729	6 250	5 778	1 715
Children ever born	7 386	435	3 958	4 569	2 479	1 281	10 624	8 885	8 550	2 216
Per 1,000 women	1 584	1 205	1 596	1 635	1 501	1 286	1 579	1 422	1 480	1 292
Women 35 to 44 years	4 799	267	2 442	2 460	1 355	819	5 180	5 276	4 619	1 457
Children ever born	11 795	639	6 302	6 893	3 385	2 025	12 932	12 447	11 198	3 202
Per 1,000 women	2 458	2 393	2 581	2 802	2 498	2 473	2 497	2 359	2 424	2 198
Women ever married	4 597	261	2 402	2 326	1 331	755	4 981	5 041	4 473	1 383
Children ever born	11 710	639	6 302	6 888	3 379	2 021	12 850	12 376	11 168	3 187
Per 1,000 women	2 547	2 448	2 624	2 961	2 539	2 677	2 580	2 455	2 497	2 304
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	77 461	3 553	34 110	36 446	22 519	14 228	90 408	87 937	79 033	23 007
In households	75 529	3 445	32 960	35 269	22 046	13 912	88 565	86 406	77 305	22 533
Family householder:	20 865	997	10 506	8 899	6 480	4 247	16 573	17 998	15 493	5 714
Male	2 819	144	1 111	1 621	1 056	619	3 325	3 154	2 522	870
Female	3 045	211	1 546	1 505	967	593	2 363	2 360	2 353	751
Nonfamily householder:	4 968	193	1 691	1 936	1 125	790	4 099	4 289	2 967	1 500
Male	20 479	1 022	9 056	9 463	5 895	3 923	18 144	18 918	16 234	5 433
Female	18 576	537	7 038	8 995	5 156	2 821	39 243	35 543	34 004	7 289
Spouse	2 939	145	979	1 659	861	625	3 011	2 552	2 076	577
Child	1 818	196	1 033	1 191	506	294	1 807	1 592	1 656	399
Other relatives	2 939	145	979	1 659	861	625	3 011	2 552	2 076	577
Nonrelatives	1 818	196	1 033	1 191	506	294	1 807	1 592	1 656	399
Persons per household	2.60	2.75	2.83	2.84	2.94	2.78	2.83	2.74	2.83	2.64
Persons per family	3.06	3.24	3.24	3.32	3.38	3.20	3.32	3.20	3.26	3.10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	23 684	1 141	11 617	10 520	7 536	4 866	19 898	21 152	18 015	6 584
With own children under 18 years	10 247	576	5 978	5 293	3 780	2 111	10 885	10 540	9 685	3 017
With own children under 6 years	3 852	220	2 426	2 038	1 523	784	4 365	4 023	4 120	1 088
Married-couple families	20 615	989	10 395	8 758	6 446	4 175	16 575	18 150	15 536	5 687
With own children under 18 years	8 834	487	5 276	4 432	3 354	1 860	9 118	9 127	8 318	2 544
With own children under 6 years	3 472	187	2 226	1 712	1 383	735	3 923	3 682	3 795	977
Female householder, no husband present	2 288	95	840	1 378	900	505	2 690	2 380	1 948	708
With own children under 18 years	1 103	68	538	678	372	195	1 531	1 180	1 168	407
With own children under 6 years	314	32	145	267	123	38	392	280	273	93
Subfamilies	381	11	113	223	119	50	497	506	362	135
With own children under 18 years	231	11	98	140	77	34	410	439	326	120
Married-couple subfamilies	232	—	84	118	76	22	160	129	99	49
With own children under 18 years	82	—	69	35	34	6	73	62	63	34
Mother-child subfamilies	133	11	27	99	43	28	306	350	224	86
Persons under 18 years	14 580	434	5 686	6 997	3 566	1 892	31 838	27 945	28 200	5 631
Percent living with two parents	80.0	66.8	84.9	76.7	82.6	78.4	84.7	86.7	86.3	86.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	30 694	1 858	16 487	15 416	10 148	5 846	32 058	32 256	29 156	8 864
Never widowed or divorced	23 284	1 349	12 857	11 627	8 054	4 691	23 562	24 052	21 916	6 556
Known to have been:	775	46	265	491	241	131	937	950	780	214
Widowed	6 750	468	3 375	3 397	1 879	1 039	7 714	7 388	6 571	2 111
Divorced	115	5	10	99	26	15	155	134	111	17
Widowed and divorced										
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	23 684	1 141	11 617	10 520	7 536	4 866	19 898	21 152	18 015	6 584
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	17 471	926	9 331	7 925	5 938	3 668	16 103	17 096	14 988	5 287
Unemployed	577	23	284	326	209	126	541	525	418	113
Not in labor force	5 636	192	2 002	2 269	1 389	1 072	3 254	3 531	2 609	1 184
Married-couple families	20 615	989	10 395	8 758	6 446	4 175	16 575	18 150	15 536	5 687
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	15 774	812	8 582	6 936	5 360	3 318	13 930	15 168	13 336	4 716
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 392	454	4 427	3 850	2 540	1 818	7 250	8 144	6 821	2 490
Wife unemployed	332	23	224	242	131	82	331	343	364	86
Wife not in labor force	7 050	335	3 931	2 844	2 689	1 418	6 349	6 681	6 151	2 140
Husband unemployed	434	23	228	308	186	90	480	426	332	95
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	204	16	150	158	97	35	256	227	202	42
Wife unemployed	30	—	9	14	34	7	31	14	2	8
Wife not in labor force	200	7	69	136	55	48	193	185	128	45
Husband not in labor force	4 407	154	1 585	1 514	900	767	2 165	2 556	1 868	876
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	734	23	333	287	174	170	576	617	431	189
Wife unemployed	25	—	8	11	14	17	29	17	14	—
Wife not in labor force	3 648	131	1 244	1 216	712	580	1 560	1 922	1 423	687
Female householder, no husband present	2 288	95	840	1 378	900	505	2 690	2 380	1 948	708
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 191	68	529	721	489	251	1 814	1 617	1 354	484
Unemployed	104	5	37	14	18	15	49	68	56	12
Not in labor force	993	22	274	643	393	239	827	695	538	212
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	1 932	108	1 150	1 177	473	316	1 843	1 531	1 728	474
Inmate of mental hospital	174	10	13	47	31	53	6	13	7	6
Inmate of home for the aged	745	42	178	226	55	39	124	230	96	118
Inmate of other institution	113	5	68	56	43	18	151	60	75	7
In military quarters	173	15	164	145	23	48	161	116	223	29
In college dormitory	652	36	688	553	291	145	1 340	1 088	1 285	314
Other, in group quarters	75	—	39	150	30	13	61	24	42	—

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	77 461	3 553	34 110	36 446	22 519	14 228	90 408	87 937	79 033	23 007
Native	75 739	3 284	32 382	35 790	20 591	13 328	89 966	87 308	78 678	22 724
Born in State of residence	42 291	1 273	11 614	19 685	12 412	8 484	49 796	45 710	38 117	10 009
Born in different State	33 077	1 972	20 566	15 949	8 097	4 798	39 711	41 111	40 107	12 550
Northeast	13 241	1 073	12 259	9 708	6 772	3 859	21 517	21 304	22 872	6 305
North Central	2 504	121	3 100	1 151	293	341	3 999	4 515	5 583	1 545
South	16 316	704	4 629	4 794	946	553	12 711	13 616	10 280	4 146
West	1 016	74	578	296	86	45	1 484	1 676	1 372	554
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	371	39	202	156	82	46	459	487	454	165
Foreign born	1 722	269	1 728	656	1 928	900	442	629	355	283
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	74 415	3 420	33 245	34 922	21 559	14 172	82 396	81 484	72 134	21 651
Same house	45 983	1 892	17 721	19 476	13 152	9 663	46 528	47 729	38 480	12 246
Different house in United States	27 763	1 490	15 093	15 169	8 169	4 404	35 165	33 107	32 871	9 165
Same county	17 905	967	8 060	10 189	5 532	2 992	22 188	19 964	19 136	5 291
Different county	9 858	523	7 033	4 980	2 637	1 412	12 977	13 143	13 735	3 874
Same State	2 027	76	791	567	231	201	1 532	1 921	1 938	436
In Armed Forces in 1975	14	—	33	—	—	—	12	12	24	87
Attending college in 1975	159	—	72	37	54	7	156	156	136	3 438
Different State	7 831	447	6 242	4 413	2 406	1 211	11 445	11 222	11 797	126
In Armed Forces in 1975	170	12	147	78	84	29	407	244	375	490
Attending college in 1975	698	89	833	517	265	196	1 098	1 310	1 299	1 479
Northeast	3 149	214	3 170	2 387	1 790	851	5 534	5 478	5 858	1 418
North Central	549	11	740	238	106	134	910	1 303	1 421	259
South	3 740	201	2 076	1 616	431	216	4 169	3 837	3 717	282
West	393	21	256	172	79	10	832	604	801	240
Abroad	669	38	431	277	238	105	703	648	783	83
In Armed Forces in 1975	99	21	60	51	33	33	195	141	211	—
Attending college in 1975	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	49	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	8 611	503	6 323	4 446	2 343	1 264	10 163	10 461	10 950	3 353
In Armed Forces in 1980	356	41	458	285	77	83	352	265	445	108
Inmate of institution in 1980	295	16	94	24	—	51	118	102	107	34
Attending college in 1980	1 160	33	1 132	659	432	299	1 932	1 778	2 131	458
Living with at least one parent	81	—	24	23	16	38	120	123	111	26
Not living with any parent	1 079	33	1 108	636	416	261	1 812	1 655	2 020	432
Different State in 1975	6 875	427	5 624	3 912	2 169	1 094	8 978	9 048	9 536	2 933
In Armed Forces in 1980	356	41	430	285	77	83	352	236	416	108
Inmate of institution in 1980	183	—	62	24	—	11	87	76	88	34
Attending college in 1980	1 017	33	1 044	556	407	272	1 772	1 619	1 904	387
Living with at least one parent	51	—	24	23	16	38	109	75	94	15
Not living with any parent	966	33	1 020	533	391	234	1 663	1 544	1 810	372
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	35 451	1 803	18 178	17 737	11 475	7 450	38 568	39 154	34 687	11 304
Place of work reported	33 424	1 660	16 978	16 590	10 650	7 048	35 898	36 944	32 472	10 487
Worked in area of residence	30 634	1 491	15 431	14 966	9 650	6 390	32 903	33 919	29 447	9 623
Worked outside area of residence	2 790	169	1 547	1 624	1 000	658	2 995	3 025	3 025	864
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.3	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.4	9.3	8.3	8.2	9.3	8.2
Place of work not reported	2 027	143	1 200	1 147	825	402	2 670	2 210	2 215	817
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	35 594	1 894	17 803	17 597	11 701	7 406	38 299	39 243	34 777	11 146
Private vehicle	31 314	1 701	15 791	15 436	10 450	6 554	34 046	34 974	30 835	9 792
Drive alone: Car	20 245	1 126	10 429	10 173	7 060	4 379	23 001	23 641	20 926	6 432
Truck or van	3 974	194	1 832	1 453	873	528	3 052	3 175	2 761	830
Carpool: Car	6 046	345	3 082	3 403	2 264	1 496	7 143	7 369	6 453	2 320
Truck or van	1 049	36	448	407	253	151	850	789	695	210
Public transportation	1 072	63	490	680	454	380	1 440	1 354	1 291	476
Bus or streetcar	975	58	388	576	421	335	1 281	1 239	1 182	411
Subway or elevated train	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	76	5	102	91	33	38	146	95	109	52
Taxicab	17	—	—	13	—	7	13	20	—	13
Bicycle	192	12	112	69	27	13	187	155	169	87
Motorcycle	116	5	61	36	13	18	156	112	137	35
Walked only	1 548	55	865	990	537	329	1 639	1 643	1 518	495
Other means	249	18	96	101	77	14	225	171	176	41
Worked at home	1 103	42	388	285	143	98	606	834	651	220
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	31 314	1 701	15 791	15 436	10 450	6 554	34 046	34 974	30 835	9 792
Drive alone	24 219	1 320	12 261	11 626	7 933	4 907	26 053	26 816	23 687	7 262
In 2-person carpool	4 664	278	2 382	2 661	1 792	1 149	5 553	5 499	4 940	1 671
In 3-person carpool	1 414	72	597	642	481	300	1 469	1 533	1 243	503
In 4-person carpool	611	31	333	320	188	146	685	739	638	227
In 5-or-more-person carpool	406	—	218	187	56	52	286	387	327	129
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	34 306	1 743	17 737	17 381	11 296	7 324	37 983	38 304	34 029	11 059
Less than 10 minutes	6 440	340	3 242	3 291	1 764	1 025	6 017	6 775	5 951	1 656
10 to 19 minutes	12 417	636	6 150	6 184	4 375	2 607	14 307	14 566	12 070	4 385
20 to 29 minutes	7 861	410	4 484	4 102	2 806	1 904	9 137	8 820	8 562	2 607
30 to 44 minutes	5 061	235	2 644	2 543	1 635	1 350	5 870	5 514	4 973	1 598
45 or more minutes	2 527	122	1 217	1 261	716	438	2 652	2 629	2 473	813
Mean	19.2	20.0	19.7	19.6	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.7	20.1
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	56.0	69.7	63.0	62.7	58.0	56.5	59.2	61.0	59.4	61.3

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	15 642	654	6 722	7 979	4 368	2 380	31 595	28 915	28 281	6 097
Nursery school.....	542	20	180	260	174	69	1 446	1 332	1 469	252
Public.....	132	—	65	57	35	5	313	284	298	29
Church-related.....	155	—	35	78	55	25	485	406	514	117
Other private.....	255	20	80	125	84	39	648	642	657	106
Kindergarten.....	622	13	196	403	158	76	1 405	1 374	1 433	205
Public.....	526	13	149	322	100	53	993	1 080	1 100	176
Church-related.....	38	—	35	71	32	17	275	172	260	21
Other private.....	58	—	12	10	26	6	137	122	73	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	6 867	186	2 582	3 172	1 592	910	14 661	12 585	12 459	2 495
Public.....	5 922	131	1 897	2 158	947	614	10 745	9 769	9 537	1 964
Church-related.....	564	22	604	948	597	278	3 436	2 205	2 443	365
Other private.....	381	33	81	66	48	18	480	611	479	166
High school (1 to 4 years).....	4 044	173	1 488	2 097	1 052	666	8 361	7 887	7 494	1 710
Public.....	3 615	151	1 295	1 510	697	481	6 712	6 601	6 361	1 462
Church-related.....	260	—	167	546	294	171	1 392	992	911	166
Other private.....	169	22	26	41	61	14	257	294	222	82
College.....	3 567	262	2 276	2 047	1 392	659	5 722	5 737	5 426	1 435
Public.....	3 183	226	1 942	1 797	1 208	582	4 931	5 112	4 778	1 202
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	15 642	654	6 722	7 979	4 368	2 380	31 595	28 915	28 281	6 097
3 and 4 years old.....	460	17	153	241	155	62	1 193	1 105	1 231	214
5 and 6 years old.....	1 194	24	402	620	284	156	2 593	2 505	2 553	432
7 to 13 years old.....	5 856	156	2 227	2 679	1 334	730	12 595	10 898	10 638	2 052
14 and 15 years old.....	1 983	64	762	978	461	340	4 253	3 638	3 779	866
16 and 17 years old.....	1 941	112	649	1 101	560	295	4 060	3 940	3 654	856
18 and 19 years old.....	1 310	68	764	765	506	199	2 786	2 422	2 399	524
20 and 21 years old.....	859	50	548	542	339	168	1 391	1 441	1 397	380
22 to 24 years old.....	607	48	438	323	235	130	877	801	836	189
25 to 34 years old.....	841	79	522	452	375	213	1 267	1 367	1 262	417
35 years old and over.....	591	36	257	278	119	87	580	798	532	167
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	40.5	44.7	28.8	43.1	38.5	43.7	39.7	43.7	45.4	43.0
5 and 6 years old.....	91.2	100.0	82.2	94.8	89.0	100.0	92.5	95.7	94.4	93.3
7 to 13 years old.....	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old.....	97.8	91.4	92.1	98.5	98.9	97.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.3
16 and 17 years old.....	88.5	86.8	85.2	86.6	96.1	87.0	91.4	93.4	92.6	94.5
18 and 19 years old.....	49.9	61.8	55.4	51.2	60.8	48.4	59.4	58.4	60.3	60.2
20 and 21 years old.....	31.8	29.6	41.2	35.0	39.3	37.1	38.3	41.3	40.9	54.0
22 to 24 years old.....	16.6	18.7	21.1	15.0	18.6	17.5	16.2	17.3	17.5	16.4
25 to 34 years old.....	7.7	10.3	8.5	7.2	9.1	9.5	8.8	9.9	10.0	11.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old ..	4 818	239	2 142	2 766	1 415	750	9 134	8 366	7 925	1 777
Armed Forces.....	58	—	69	71	6	16	48	63	105	7
Civilian, enrolled in school ..	3 251	180	1 413	1 856	1 060	494	6 846	6 355	6 043	1 380
Employed.....	1 102	45	418	647	413	159	2 605	2 471	2 292	470
Unemployed.....	1 027	9	98	38	30	42	362	392	318	125
Not in labor force.....	2 047	126	897	1 171	617	293	3 879	3 592	3 433	785
Civilian, not enrolled in school ..	1 509	59	660	839	349	240	2 240	1 948	1 777	390
High school graduate.....	874	18	398	488	274	157	1 508	1 263	1 161	284
Employed.....	678	9	259	323	219	142	1 108	912	889	202
Unemployed.....	82	5	44	70	31	7	162	122	122	33
Not in labor force.....	114	4	95	95	25	8	159	189	150	49
Not high school graduate.....	635	41	262	351	75	83	740	685	616	106
Employed.....	265	27	113	111	35	15	292	307	217	39
Unemployed.....	153	—	29	86	4	14	174	140	126	30
Not in labor force.....	217	14	120	154	36	54	274	238	273	37
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over ..	25 238	1 205	12 304	10 933	7 944	5 203	20 150	21 692	18 205	6 870
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	403	28	90	165	203	72	187	167	79	21
5 to 7 years.....	1 881	51	543	628	446	292	701	688	459	228
8 years.....	1 862	79	797	788	615	609	985	850	633	223
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	4 001	139	1 691	1 639	1 326	949	2 920	2 719	2 072	770
4 years.....	7 993	508	4 225	3 919	2 631	1 638	6 722	6 826	5 919	1 892
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 400	163	1 917	1 736	1 235	726	3 658	3 814	3 140	1 126
4 years.....	2 965	128	1 388	1 191	760	454	2 552	3 151	2 840	1 082
5 or more years.....	2 733	109	1 653	887	728	463	2 425	3 477	3 063	1 528
Percent high school graduates.....	67.7	75.4	74.6	70.6	67.4	63.1	76.2	79.6	82.2	81.9
Female, 25 years old and over ..	28 668	1 378	11 329	13 296	8 052	5 528	24 702	26 049	20 461	7 777
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	346	5	88	162	321	223	101	121	97	1
5 to 7 years.....	1 410	50	355	641	560	407	661	629	428	133
8 years.....	2 199	63	863	1 003	778	602	1 183	1 047	673	230
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	5 162	211	1 588	2 311	1 364	1 133	3 881	3 223	2 461	810
4 years.....	11 198	600	5 006	5 962	3 523	2 217	11 036	10 571	6 615	2 950
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 721	224	1 865	1 808	901	572	4 413	5 359	3 988	1 595
4 years.....	2 546	164	1 087	887	419	232	2 348	3 276	2 771	1 342
5 or more years.....	1 086	61	477	522	186	142	1 079	1 823	1 408	716
Percent high school graduates.....	68.2	76.1	74.5	69.0	62.5	57.2	76.4	80.7	82.0	84.9
Persons 25 years old and over ..	53 906	2 583	23 633	24 249	15 996	10 731	44 852	47 741	38 666	14 647
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school ..	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.3	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2
High school graduates.....	68.0	75.8	74.5	69.7	64.9	60.1	76.3	80.2	82.1	83.5
4 or more years of college.....	17.3	17.9	19.5	14.4	13.1	12.0	18.7	24.6	26.1	31.9
Median years of school completed.....	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old ..	8 975	536	4 791	5 200	2 957	1 605	13 718	12 251	12 167	2 729
Percent: High school graduates.....	78.0	84.5	85.7	82.4	85.8	85.5	81.8	82.0	83.2	85.9
4 or more years of college.....	5.8	8.0	8.9	5.7	6.1	4.4	6.4	7.3	7.8	11.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old ..	4 470	308	2 357	2 603	1 465	777	6 613	6 058	5 737	1 344
Percent: High school graduates.....	73.1	78.9	82.5	82.3	84.1	87.8	78.2	79.2	81.1	82.9
4 or more years of college.....	5.0	8.1	9.6	5.1	8.0	3.1	6.7	7.8	8.5	12.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old ..	4 505	228	2 434	2 597	1 492	828	7 105	6 193	6 430	1 385
Percent: High school graduates.....	82.8	92.1	88.7	82.6	87.4	83.3	85.2	84.8	85.1	88.9
4 or more years of college.....	6.5	7.9	8.2	6.4	4.2	5.6	6.1	6.9	7.1	10.2

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force

Percent of persons 16 years and over

Armed Forces

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force

Percent of female, 16 years and over

Armed Forces

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Male, 16 to 19 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 20 to 24 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 25 to 54 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 55 to 64 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 65 years and over

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 16 to 19 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 20 to 24 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 25 to 54 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 55 to 64 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 65 years and over

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

In labor force

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers

Employees of own corporation

Federal government workers

State government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

In agriculture

Unpaid family workers

In agriculture

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers

Employees of own corporation

Federal government workers

State government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	35 721	1 835	17 610	17 695	11 853	7 446	38 525	39 658	34 684	11 230
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 902	431	4 977	4 061	2 687	1 648	9 071	11 256	9 589	3 868
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 108	188	2 092	1 867	1 429	708	4 084	4 597	3 816	1 630
Officials and administrators, public administration	157	8	59	63	44	68	214	185	147	77
Management related occupations	1 125	54	510	548	376	221	1 119	1 153	1 059	453
Professional specialty occupations	4 794	243	2 885	2 194	1 258	940	4 987	6 659	5 773	2 238
Engineers and natural scientists	1 166	71	883	385	290	306	994	1 602	1 402	496
Engineers	710	50	591	201	211	208	606	1 010	833	271
Health diagnosing occupations	137	4	153	50	67	13	159	213	181	130
Health assessment and treating occupations	732	13	318	519	168	219	921	1 038	901	254
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 799	114	1 017	767	505	250	2 075	2 489	2 241	921
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 218	94	679	554	313	197	1 405	1 587	1 442	571
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 244	611	5 070	6 063	4 155	2 518	13 881	13 909	11 890	3 894
Health technologists and technicians	1 349	15	111	149	86	53	401	455	339	99
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 124	98	645	546	394	289	1 235	1 495	1 419	461
Sales occupations	3 558	174	1 541	1 708	1 348	714	4 082	4 302	3 494	1 160
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	582	10	251	233	200	110	482	565	365	129
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 071	60	452	535	339	152	1 012	1 087	949	360
Other sales occupations	1 905	104	838	940	809	452	2 588	2 650	2 180	671
Cashiers	460	16	193	240	236	130	696	578	503	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 213	324	2 773	3 660	2 327	1 462	8 163	7 657	6 638	2 174
Computer equipment operators	124	6	63	47	83	57	262	233	233	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 204	60	774	1 224	804	499	2 609	2 557	2 229	736
Financial records processing occupations	763	41	376	416	314	148	1 113	1 028	816	325
Mail and message distributing occupations	213	10	109	127	94	87	246	270	224	80
Service occupations	3 749	218	1 743	2 239	1 476	836	4 847	4 403	3 978	1 046
Private household occupations	104	—	43	52	23	24	147	107	142	35
Protective service occupations	544	67	245	463	135	126	786	615	560	148
Police and firefighters	201	23	89	170	44	73	241	166	155	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 101	151	1 455	1 724	1 318	686	3 914	3 681	3 276	863
Food service occupations	1 433	76	681	937	703	278	2 002	1 778	1 837	377
Cleaning and building service occupations	726	34	270	384	214	237	747	725	557	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 352	51	475	332	144	65	570	661	665	161
Farm operators and managers	741	—	255	113	61	15	168	227	176	59
Farm workers and related occupations	546	43	215	209	83	50	350	386	453	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 825	276	2 803	2 347	1 875	1 257	4 832	4 646	4 276	1 106
Mechanics and repairers	1 669	107	936	592	518	408	1 624	1 631	1 503	385
Construction trades	1 798	100	963	1 087	871	436	1 869	1 749	1 531	373
Precision production occupations	1 352	69	904	668	486	413	1 333	1 266	1 242	348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 649	248	2 542	2 653	1 516	1 122	5 324	4 783	4 286	1 155
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 650	73	781	625	363	371	1 605	1 369	1 314	326
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	867	39	506	474	362	275	872	822	774	172
Transportation occupations	1 177	42	502	650	352	220	1 156	1 122	902	279
Motor vehicle operators	1 045	31	479	559	307	193	1 027	995	809	235
Material moving equipment operators	463	14	135	219	58	38	272	234	165	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 492	80	618	685	381	218	1 419	1 236	1 131	328
Construction laborers	227	18	77	132	83	8	248	228	154	62
Freight, stock, and material handlers	346	17	135	129	121	90	378	281	305	59
Employed females 16 years and over	14 397	717	6 533	7 704	4 534	2 970	17 655	17 635	15 410	4 884
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 310	199	1 662	1 659	756	586	3 890	4 625	3 977	1 448
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 033	66	480	465	295	174	1 234	1 293	1 007	440
Officials and administrators, public administration	57	3	5	14	7	12	63	59	63	26
Management related occupations	338	14	173	127	112	81	368	374	387	169
Professional specialty occupations	2 277	133	1 182	1 194	461	412	2 656	3 332	2 970	1 008
Engineers and natural scientists	110	7	78	35	11	44	129	162	188	63
Engineers	26	7	10	17	—	9	27	24	38	6
Health diagnosing occupations	30	—	19	6	6	—	30	30	9	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	663	13	275	465	134	187	817	948	846	217
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 185	94	638	547	247	134	1 296	1 625	1 494	594
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	847	79	481	399	163	112	961	1 107	1 064	362
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 959	342	3 034	3 935	2 552	1 607	9 418	9 098	7 710	2 521
Health technologists and technicians	299	15	103	129	82	48	352	371	288	81
Technologists and technicians, except health	241	22	149	117	54	57	278	359	303	123
Sales occupations	1 638	75	756	816	673	368	2 336	2 233	1 868	628
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	166	2	67	46	69	37	118	119	91	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	202	14	101	120	51	27	308	266	249	126
Other sales occupations	1 270	59	588	650	553	304	1 910	1 848	1 528	460
Cashiers	415	16	178	220	201	112	583	506	441	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 781	230	2 026	2 873	1 743	1 134	6 452	6 135	5 251	1 689
Computer equipment operators	85	—	21	29	62	29	159	155	136	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 166	60	768	1 181	798	499	2 576	2 542	2 217	731
Financial records processing occupations	652	39	313	371	238	131	971	948	708	265
Mail and message distributing occupations	64	—	42	30	21	28	75	75	89	15
Service occupations	2 165	99	1 086	1 337	832	456	2 787	2 581	2 357	577
Private household occupations	104	—	43	52	23	24	130	98	137	35
Protective service occupations	45	—	46	61	3	7	145	125	130	39
Police and firefighters	2	—	10	—	—	—	10	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 016	99	997	1 224	806	425	2 512	2 358	2 090	503
Food service occupations	1 096	57	436	724	478	206	1 328	1 139	1 198	248
Cleaning and building service occupations	156	13	97	182	66	90	228	221	158	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	248	6	79	53	24	—	128	195	183	50
Farm operators and managers	129	—	25	11	8	—	34	68	33	15
Farm workers and related occupations	119	6	54	42	16	—	75	115	143	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	336	22	100	67	90	60	242	215	217	48
Mechanics and repairers	42	—	28	20	18	6	18	38	41	—
Construction trades	33	3	4	29	13	—	52	22	25	8
Precision production occupations	261	19	68	18	59	54	166	155	151	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 379	49	572	653	280	261	1 190	921	966	240
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	580	12	176	206	125	99	535	350	344	112
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	257	11	136	141	54	87	216	152	188	45
Transportation occupations	191	15	91	81	33	19	220	207	170	30
Motor vehicle operators	176	15	85	89	27	19	220	207	170	30
Material moving equipment operators	15	—	10	17	—	—	1	3	4	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	336	11	159	200	68	56	218	209	260	53
Construction laborers	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	—	10	30	26	13	67	62	83	6

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	35 721	1 835	17 610	17 695	11 853	7 446	38 525	39 658	34 684	11 230
Agriculture	1 423	48	491	349	151	48	540	650	684	160
Forestry and fisheries	30	8	12	15	—	—	51	32	33	6
Mining	45	—	23	12	7	—	32	23	20	—
Construction	2 661	116	1 318	1 414	1 152	510	2 464	2 485	2 161	509
Manufacturing	8 347	411	4 568	3 944	2 422	1 943	8 166	8 532	8 011	2 489
Nondurable goods	5 702	262	2 908	2 544	1 447	1 327	5 265	5 862	5 273	1 735
Food and kindred products	828	32	241	277	115	74	556	460	432	156
Textile mill and finished textile products	871	25	332	302	89	122	474	477	375	152
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	306	30	240	162	122	77	537	497	430	82
Chemicals and allied products	3 106	140	1 718	1 497	924	799	3 067	3 712	3 370	1 144
Durable goods	2 645	149	1 660	1 400	975	616	2 901	2 670	2 738	754
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	194	13	63	86	39	12	180	137	143	50
Primary metal industries	145	14	123	159	95	83	210	150	203	31
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	194	22	194	116	77	43	287	261	326	107
Machinery, except electrical	445	17	220	191	107	95	384	394	429	84
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	141	10	146	76	100	48	191	228	221	77
Transportation equipment	857	35	641	524	354	239	1 037	875	879	267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 251	151	1 234	1 320	854	698	2 608	2 413	2 041	638
Railroads	154	13	129	246	180	111	311	284	254	93
Trucking service and warehousing	490	12	263	263	154	84	467	364	341	88
Other transportation	672	58	335	375	236	195	762	795	553	210
Communications	367	30	197	198	98	86	450	409	407	128
Utilities and sanitary services	568	38	310	238	186	222	618	561	486	119
Wholesale trade	1 959	121	1 048	1 045	699	404	2 093	2 315	1 925	736
Retail trade	5 578	275	2 702	2 906	2 346	1 195	7 320	7 124	6 218	1 606
General merchandise stores	645	36	317	367	273	184	1 122	979	875	262
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	855	36	383	497	435	245	1 012	840	763	126
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	799	30	387	323	230	93	745	975	775	157
Eating and drinking places	1 202	92	650	804	638	247	1 943	1 637	1 688	321
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 064	110	850	1 014	700	387	2 199	2 103	1 795	727
Banking and credit agencies	922	56	360	449	301	176	1 008	978	765	343
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 142	54	490	565	399	211	1 191	1 125	1 030	384
Services	9 461	487	4 639	4 610	2 969	1 838	10 769	11 868	9 876	3 800
Business services	950	76	320	409	224	183	1 035	1 084	884	372
Repair services	518	48	282	198	179	103	390	410	337	46
Private households	142	—	63	95	29	27	185	123	158	53
Other personal services	657	29	353	253	431	112	724	726	547	166
Entertainment and recreation services	335	28	122	205	93	70	467	462	367	199
Professional and related services	6 859	306	3 499	3 450	2 013	1 343	7 968	9 063	7 583	2 964
Hospitals	1 449	33	688	879	395	345	1 668	1 811	1 503	493
Health services, except hospitals	972	30	414	428	238	108	1 054	1 133	885	335
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 957	182	1 629	1 406	820	554	3 442	3 831	3 421	1 386
Other educational services	163	—	60	75	75	19	112	248	124	95
Social services, religious and membership organizations	582	41	380	322	231	123	816	930	817	295
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	736	20	328	340	254	194	876	1 110	833	360
Public administration	1 902	108	725	1 066	553	423	2 283	2 113	1 920	559
Employed females 16 years and over	14 397	717	6 533	7 704	4 534	2 970	17 655	17 635	15 410	4 884
Agriculture	324	11	85	114	47	—	140	239	226	66
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Mining	12	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	173	17	87	144	62	43	264	297	246	81
Manufacturing	2 231	63	984	1 161	626	527	2 440	2 186	2 118	637
Nondurable goods	1 603	38	723	886	484	424	1 626	1 559	1 526	419
Food and kindred products	252	6	54	93	37	17	136	118	153	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	462	10	194	213	42	71	249	195	191	60
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	146	—	70	74	44	23	232	192	195	6
Chemicals and allied products	649	20	333	441	337	241	873	945	871	292
Durable goods	628	25	261	275	142	103	814	627	592	218
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	—	—	10	17	—	39	11	25	5
Primary metal industries	26	7	32	28	—	8	91	66	63	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	78	—	24	19	14	7	111	88	64	47
Machinery, except electrical	116	—	50	37	15	14	125	144	99	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	32	—	41	39	5	—	51	55	59	20
Transportation equipment	100	7	45	79	19	31	139	61	95	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	516	30	307	310	157	118	670	536	459	123
Railroads	7	—	11	26	6	—	11	10	15	—
Trucking service and warehousing	39	—	25	24	8	—	37	14	33	14
Other transportation	225	15	122	89	28	50	320	267	157	70
Communications	133	8	57	104	69	34	146	141	137	21
Utilities and sanitary services	112	7	92	67	46	34	156	104	117	18
Wholesale trade	518	37	316	377	206	127	649	717	604	141
Retail trade	3 031	161	1 289	1 702	1 200	661	4 171	3 815	3 400	914
General merchandise stores	474	9	232	269	188	144	832	715	639	199
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	445	27	188	285	196	157	471	429	408	72
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	141	13	47	37	48	6	159	200	152	39
Eating and drinking places	812	66	307	617	350	153	1 260	1 002	1 077	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 032	83	456	597	382	272	1 426	1 310	1 132	421
Banking and credit agencies	562	50	236	282	230	160	758	691	553	236
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	470	33	220	315	152	112	668	619	579	185
Services	5 764	292	2 703	2 934	1 632	1 079	6 988	7 674	6 308	2 291
Business services	345	18	78	191	105	91	435	472	330	176
Repair services	30	—	34	30	34	9	90	46	65	7
Private households	120	—	54	66	23	27	154	103	153	39
Other personal services	396	12	237	168	234	46	499	447	356	90
Entertainment and recreation services	193	9	56	76	68	42	215	230	161	118
Professional and related services	4 680	253	2 244	2 403	1 168	864	5 595	6 376	5 243	1 861
Hospitals	1 183	29	480	690	309	268	1 378	1 515	1 260	373
Health services, except hospitals	820	30	345	374	154	95	839	902	644	223
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 906	140	1 041	950	437	327	2 205	2 513	2 270	807
Other educational services	123	—	33	40	40	13	87	186	82	86
Social services, religious and membership organizations	352	34	222	221	155	77	580	636	550	197
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	296	20	123	128	73	84	506	624	437	175
Public administration	796	23	296	353	222	143	901	861	917	204